FINANCIALTIMES

Confirming democracy

Page 2



Credit risk

New tools for



Afghanistan

Taliban stopped in its tracks



FT WEEKEND Racing into the cyber age

TOMORROW



role reversals: women in suits. men in salons & tugs as yachts. how to spend it magazine

Guilty verdict in \$1.2bn BCCI loan fraud trial

Abbas Gokal, former chairman of the Gulf Group shipping empire, was convicted in London of a \$1.2bn fraud on the depositors of the failed Bank of Credit and Commerce International, the largest single fraud in British history. He will be sentenced on May 6. Page 14

S Korea accused of trade barrier: The European Union threatened to take South Korea's "frugality" campaign to the World Trade Organisation, saying it amounted to a non-tariff barrier against foreign consumer products. President Kim Young-sam last summer called for less "luxurious consumption" to help cut the country's record current account deficit of \$24bn. Page 14

German industry boost: Industrial production in Germany rose by a seasonally adjusted 1.9 per cent in February, making up for January's 1.5 per cent weather-induced decline and bringing the year on year increase to 7.1 per cent. It raised hopes that the economy could be back on a growth path. Page 2

Chirac backs Czech Nato entry: French president Jacques Chirac told Czech leaders that France would do everything possible to help the Czech Republic become a member of Nato by 1999 and of the European Union by 2000. Slovaks object to Czech entry. Page 2

Coca-Cola Amatil, the Australian-based beverage company, is acquiring the soft drinks operations of San Miguel in the Philippines. adding a "fourth leg" to operations that already cover Australia, Europe and Asia-Pacific. Page 15; Lex. Page 14

Okinawa row builds in Japan: The

Japanese cabinet endorsed a controversial proposal to allow it to compel the leasing of land in the southern island of Okinawa to the US military, against bitter opposition to the bases from residents. Page 14

Bangladesh cites 36 in market fixing: Trading on Bangladesh's stock exchange came to a halt after judges ordered the arrest of 36 brokers and officials for allegedly manipulating share prices during a six-month bull run that took the Dhaka index from 700 points to 3,700. November crash that saw the index plunge 1,200 points in hours. Page 4

sale of leaded petrol in Beijing from July 1 to reduce pollution, converting 299 filling stations to unleaded. Next year it will ban vehicles using leaded petrol. Motor vehicles have quadrupled in the capital to 1.1m in 11 years.

Albanian footballers seek asylum: Spain said eight players and a trainer from an Albanian football team, believed to be the national under-21 side, had requested asylum.

Sweden raises refugee exit bonus Sweden has offered a five-fold increase in its maximum payment of \$1,000 to refugee families who agree to return home. It has some 125,000 refugees, many from the former Yugoslavia.

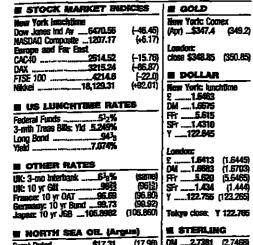
JP Morgan, the blue-chip US bank, has been censured by US bank regulators for the handling of its relationship with Sumitomo Corpora tion, the Japanese trading company which lost \$2.6bn in illicit copper trading last year. Page 15

Caterpillar, the world's leading manufacturer of earth-moving equipment, announced a joint venture in China's Shanxi province to produce castings for diesel engines.

Dubal coup for US Jockey: American Jerry Bailey rode English-trained Singspiel to victory in the world's richest horse race, the \$4m raindelayed Dubai World Cup. Bailey, who won the race last year on Cigar, brought Singspiel home ahead of US-trained entries Siphon and Sandpit.

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GOLD





Money Atakes

US car group.

US food poisoning hits Mexican trade hopes

By Nancy Dunne in Washington and Daniel Dombey in Mexico City

Mexican hopes for an early expansion of the North American Free Trade Agreement (Nafta) were set back yesterday as it became clear that strawberries blamed for 153 cases of hepatitis among US schoolchildren in Michigan had been grown in Mexico. Thousands of American chil-

against hepatitis A - a mild form of the infectious liver disease – and panic spread as it emerged that the frozen strawberries had been shipped for use in school lunches in up to six states.

the California food processor

tope Inc, for distributing the

US food safety officials said they were considering action against Andrew & Williamson,

dren were being inoculated strawberries. Only Americangrown food is permitted in the federally-financed school lunch programme. The president of A&W has resigned following the outbreak.

The hepatitis outbreak is the latest in a series of misfortunes baunting Nafta. California has introduced legisla-tion imposing US safety and licensing standards on foreign which is a subsidiary of Epitrucks and drivers - overriding Nafta - after an accident

The US has suspended rules

allowing Mexican buses to take passengers across the border, citing safety and envi-Opponents of Nafta have argued that food grown in

Mexico, which they say could have been irrigated by pol-luted water or have come into contact with pesticides, could

Mexico's deputy trade minister, said the strawberry scare could not be used as an excuse

US officials have not determined whether the strawberries were contaminated when they were picked in Mexico or essed in the US. The virus can be transmitted through human waste, by food han-

involving a truck driven by a contaminate the US food dlers with poor hygiene or Mexican national in which supply. through tainted water or ice. four Americans were killed. But Mr Jaime Zabludovsky, "All it takes is one sick worker in the field and you have contaminated a batch of strawberries," said Mr Ray Gilmer of the Florida Fruit and Vegetable Associations.

Investigators said shipments of the berries had gone to southern California, Arizona, Georgia, Iowa and Tennessee They urged consumers not to

German chancellor wants to oversee introduction of single currency

Kohl says he will stand for re-election

By Ralph Atkins and Peter Norman in Bonn

Chancellor Helmut Kohl of Germany last night announced he would seek re-election next year to oversee the introduction of the planned European single currency and the expansion of Nato.

The early decision ended speculation about his future and signalled his determination to tackle domestic difficulties and to ensure Germany would meet the Maastricht treaty criteria for European economic and monetary union.

already Germany's longest- push things through". serving post-war chancellor to achieve the Maastricht criteria on schedule. But in his interview with ARD television, Mr Kohl insisted: "We will achieve both - the date and the criteria." Monetary union

is due to start in January 1999. He also backed away from his aim of halving Germany's unemployment level of 4.67m by 2000, although he expected strides to have been made towards the goal.

Mr Kohl's announcement. made while on holiday in Bad Hofgastein, Austria, should end jostling within the Bonn coalition between possible successors, which had provided a distraction in recent months.

By Greg McIvor in Stockholm

Mr Percy Barnevik, one of the

most respected figures in inter-

national management, is to head Investor, the main hold-

ing company of Sweden's Wal-

lenberg industrial empire, and

spearhead the company's

He will replace Mr Peter

powerful industrialist and head of Wallenberg, who will

step down as chairman of

Mr Barnevik, chairman of

ABB, the Swedish-Swiss engl-

controlled by Wallenberg. forged ABB into a global engineering leader following the

1986 merger of Sweden's Asea

Mr Wallenberg said yester-

day that Mr Barnevik's inter-

national experience would be

expansion. Investor, whose

interests are mainly domestic.

with Brown Boveri of Switzer-

neering group which is half-

olanned expansion abroad.

It will put pressure on the opposition Social Democratic Party (SPD) to name its candidate for chancellor in federal elections due in autumn 1998. "I'm standing because I

believe it is my duty in the current situation," Mr Kohl said. But he left open the ques-tion of whether he would serve a full four-year term after 1998.

Mr Wolfgang Schäuble, the parliamentary leader of Mr Kohl's CDU/CSU, who was tipped as a successor. described the move as a "good decision". saying Germany needed a leader with authority Mr Kohl - 67 yesterday and and "considerable power to

The SPD said it would stick acknowledged the depth of the to its plans to nominate its country's economic problems, candidate next April after elections in Lower Saxony, which will provide a test for Mr Gerhard Schröder, the state's prime minister and a possible rival to Mr Oskar Lafontaine. the SPD leader. The SPD warned that the

chancellor risked endangering the German consensus supporting European monetary union by considering cuts in welfare to meet the Maastricht criteria for public deficits.

It accused the government of creating uncertainty over whether the Maastricht timetable would be achieved and added that the treaty allowed room for exceeding the criteria in exceptional circumstances. The SPD also warned that

Wallenberg to be replaced

wants to invest up to 10 per cent of its capital outside Swe-

den. It is seeking to reduce its

exposure to cyclical industries

in favour of technology and

In 1993. Investor's future was

clouded by debts of \$1bn and a

recession which plunged sev-

eral of its leading companies

into losses. A restructuring

drive helped to overcome the

debts. The successful flotation

last year of a large stake in Scania, the Swedish truck-

maker, raised investor's cash

The withdrawal of Mr Wal-

lenberg from Investor is a

power to the fifth Wallenberg

generation, represented by his

son Jacob and nephew Marcus.

On his 70th birthday, last year, Mr Wallenberg relin-

quished directorships of Wal-

lenberg-controlled companies

- bar Investor. He stressed that he would remain chair-

man of the family foundation

which controls Investor. He

pile to about SKr10bn (\$1.3bn).

by Barnevik at Investor

media stocks.



unless a commitment by Euroation package was included in treaty, the SPD would not vote for its ratification.

Mr Kohl cannot afford to ignore the SPD because it dominates the Bundesrat, the sec ond parliamentary chamber Mr Theo Waigel, finance min ister, has faced a stalemate recently in negotiations over tax cuts seen by the government as important for stimu lating Germany's economy.

Mr Waigel has also inflamed relations by suggesting that

intends to continue consul-

tancy work on Investor's

Family interests include

dominant stakes in Ericsson.

the telecommunications group;

Electrolux, the appliance

maker: Astra, the pharmaceu-

ticals group; SKF, the ball-

bearing manufacturer, and

Early this year, it was

announced that Mr Leif

Johansson, chief executive of

Electrolux, a Wallenberg com-

pany, would head the Swedish

motor group Volvo. However

speculation that this signalled

increased Wallenberg influ-

tempered by the appointment of a Volvo executive as chair-

Mr Barnevik stood down as ABB chief executive at the

beginning of the year but

recently became the first non

American appointed to the

board of General Motors, the

Stora, the forestry group.

more welfare benefits might pean Union states to a job cre- have to be cut. But Mr Kohl appeared to distance himself revisions to the Maastricht from Mr Waigel's remarks, saving "income support has absolutely nothing to do with the Euro". Trimming social

benefits was needed to create

The chancellor said the decision on his future was conditional on support from his

> Editorial Comment, Page 13 Observer, Page 13

Airbus partners are urged to retain own plants

By Michael Skapinker, Aerospace Correspondent

Aerospatiale of France is pressing for Airbus Industrie to be turned into a union of national aircraft makers, rather than a European organisation controlling all its own manufacturing and research and development.

French observers say Aerospatiale is arguing that the four companies which own Airbus the others are Daimler-Benz Aerospace (Dasa) of Germany, British Aerospace and Casa of Spain - must retain some of their own manufacturing and research facilities if they are to persuade their governments to

invest in future aircraft. These views will put Aerospatiale in conflict with BAe and Dasa, which want Airbus to take full responsibility for manufacturing. The four agreed last year to abandon Airbus's status as a Groupement d'Intérêt Economique and turn it into a limited company, but left unresolved which of the partners' factories would

be transferred to it. The French company has BAe that future Airbus executives be appointed without regard to nationality and that headhuniers be used to find them. The managing director of Airbus has traditionally been French and the chairman

of the supervisory board Continued on Page 14

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Slovaks object to Czech Nato entry

By Vincent Boland in Prague

Slovakia is trying to obstruct Czech membership of Nato by claiming that Prague is refusing to discuss outstanding issues arising from the "velvet divorce" of the two countries.

"One of the conditions for Nato membership is the settlement of outstanding problems with neighbours," an official statement released this week said. "We therefore consider it necessary to draw the attention of Nato member states to the fact that the Czech Republic has not fulfilled this condition in relation to the Slovak Republic "

The government was referring to disputes over gold reserves, cross-ownership of banks, and the ownership of Czechoslovak national treasures following the split at the end of 1992. The Czech Republic "does not negotiate, nor does it want to negotiate" on these issues, the statement said.

Nato sources queried Slovakia's interpretation of the criteria for membership. While prospective members were encouraged to settle disputes with neighbours there was no set list of conditions to be met before joining. "I don't think this [dispute] is going to block or reduce Czech or Slovak chances of joining Nato,"

one source said. Mr Václav Klaus, the Czech prime minister, is due to discuss Nato membership in Brussels on April 14. Mr Pavol Hamžik, the Slovak foreign minister, is due to hold similar talks on April 17 but there is widespread belief that Slovakia will not be invited to join in the first wave of expansion, expected to be announced in July at a Nato summit in Madrid.

Diplomats said questioning by Mr Vladimír Mečiar. the Slovak premier, of Czech claims to membership was an attempt to blame external causes rather than internal instability for Slovakia's almost certain failure to be

Slovakia's political instaits exclusion. The country's turbulent transition to democracy has been characterised by the prime minister's long-running political battle with President Michal Kováč, who, though holding a neutral office, is now the de facto leader of the opposition. A close relationship between the Slovak and Russian secret services that some western observers suggest has military intelligence implications is also seen as an obstacle in the country's path.

"Slovakia will not join Nato this time because it is not seen as a reliable ally," a diplomat from a Nato member country said. Though membership remains the main foreign policy goal, Mr Mečiar's true stance is ambiguous. A referendam is to be held next month in which voters will be asked whether they favour accession, and if they want nuclear weapons and foreign troops on Slovak

Opinion polls suggest most Slovaks do not want nuclear weapons or foreign troops on their soil. A constitutional ban on nuclear or conventional forces could complicate eventual Slovak membership. One observer said the referendum showed the government's confusion on what the attitude to Nato should be and said it was "a contradiction of what Nato is about".

Nato expansion, Page 12

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Re-start of stalled lending programme is vote of confidence for the economy

IMF resumes \$10bn for Russia

The International Monetary Fund is set to re-start a stal-led \$10bn lending proinfluential vote of confidence President Boris Yeltsin's recently appointed government team.

ings with senior leaders in Moscow, Mr Michel Cam-dessus, IMF managing director, yesterday announced the decision, describing it as "an important development" which could set the stage for strong, sustained growth and low inflation in Russia

"I have decided to recom-

Companies, hospitals and

universities in Sweden and

Denmark yesterday united

to promote the area either

side of the narrow stretch of

water between them as

"Medicon Valley" – a region

for medical related indus-

tries. The concept's promot-

ers hope the new 16km road

and rail bridge linking

Copenhagen, the Danish cap-

ital, with Malmo in Sweden

help development of a medi-

cal-industrial complex, act-

ing as an engine for regional

Yesterday the Medicon

- due to open in 2000 - will

second tranche of this agreement," Mr Camdessus said, referring to the 1997 stage of the three-year loan probegan to disburse last year.

In recent months, the programme had run into trouble because of IMF concerns over poor rates of tax collection. Those objections led to the suspension of three monthly tranches of the loan, worth about \$1bn. The personal intercession

of Mr Camdessus, who has staked much of his reputation on Russian reforms. appears to have swept away

Swedes and Danes to

form 'Medicon Valley'

in Copenhagen with a board

comprising academics, hospi-

tal directors and industrial

executives from both sides of

"The academy's job is to

put us on the world map."

said Mr Per Belfrage, dean of

the medical faculty at the

University of Lund, in Swe-

den. It has been set up to

promote the region as a cen-

tre of medical and bio-techni-

cal research and production.

and to attract international

investment. The academy's

founders hope that the

bridge will boost contacts

hudget of DKr20m (\$3m).

Valley Academy was set up munities will benefit from

the sound, and an initial three university hospitals,

across the sound and that facilities of Astra, the Swed-

the industrial-scientific com- ish pharmaceuticals com-

green light to the overall programme for 1997, the IMF chief sent a signal to investors and politicians that in gramme which the IMF the near future, the Fund's money will again begin trickling into Russia.

Mr Camdessus insisted a final agreement with Russia and renewed disbursement of the loan would be contingent on the Kremlin keeping its promises to pursue structural reforms and toughen

cross-border stimulation.

There are two large uni-

versities in the area -

Copenhagen and Lund -

and about 40 pharmaceutical

and medical-technical manu-

facturing companies with

export production value

close to \$4bn employing a

total of about 100,000 people.

vian medical technology and

bio-technology companies

are based in the area, includ-

ing Gambro, the Swedish

company renowned for dialy-

sis equipment; most of the

research and manufacturing

Many prominent Scandina-

mend to go ahead with the tranches. But by giving the tax code would be one important pre-condition for a re-started flow of money. "I must tell you that the

government has accepted that the transmission of the tax code to the State Duma [parliament] be a prior action to the disbursement by the IMF." he said. "They accept that we don't start paying them before they have completed this work." Mr Camdessus, who has been a cheerleader for the Russian reform effort since its outset, praised the new

government line-up brought in last month by Mr Yeltsin. "It is for me a matter of even bigger satisfaction to see, to have met, a team totally committed to this reform," Mr Caindessus said. But the IMF chief spoke out strongly against the business and government, a trend which has emerged sharply over the past year and sparked some of the most intense attacks on the

Kremlin by the opposition. "I hate to see too many entrepreneurs in the antechambers of ministers." Mr. Camdessus said. "You cannot build a market economy on this basis. This is why I call for an arm's-length relationship between enterprises and the government.

"Progress must be made in this country in this respect. I want to go on record as insisting on that today in

EUROPEAN NEWS DIGEST

Albania force

hig cut

Mr Bashkim Fino, Albania's embattled prime minister, received assurances yesterday that a multinational force approved by the United Nations and led by Italy would be deployed within two weeks. Mr Fino discussed details of the deployment, which will attempt to protect a humanitarian relief operation, at meetings in Athens with Mr Franz Vranitzky, the Organisation for Security and Co-operation in Europe's special envoy for Albania, and Mr Hans Van Mierlo, foreign minister of the Netherlands, which holds the European Union presidency. Italy and France will provide most of the 5,000 troops

being sent to Albania, with smaller contingents from Greece, Spain, Turkey, Romania, Hungary and Slovenia. The force will guard the ports of Durres and Vlore as well as Tirana airport and guard convoys distributing supplies across the country, including southern provinces still Kerin Hope, Athens. under the control of armed rebels.

Russian 'torture' attacked

Amnesty International yesterday condemned what it called the systematic and widespread use of torture by law enforcement bodies in Russia and said President Boris Yeltsin was partly to blame. The London-based human rights organisation issued a report detailing cases of alleged torture of suspects and prisoners and urged the Russian government to stamp out the practice. Ms Mariana Katzarova, author of the report, said:

Torture happens in police custody, in pre-trial detention prisons and the army." She said the homeless and members of ethnic minorities such as Chechens faced the

Turkish 'crime ties' confirmed

A report by a Turkish parliamentary investigating committee yesterday confirmed suspected links between organised crime, politicians and the powerful security establishment. Parliament will not make the 3,000-page report public until next week, but press reports say the committee has supported demands by prosecutors for parliament to lift the immunity from prosecution of two

Parliament set up the committee after a senior policeman and a wanted gangster were killed in a car John Barham, Istanbul

Doubts on UK gelatine

European Union scientists yesterday expressed doubt about the safety of British gelatine, raising the prospect of the EU ban on the beef by-product being reinforced. The scientists, meeting in a food safety committee, said it was impossible to guarantee that gelatine was completely safe from BSE, or mad cow diseas

Mrs Emma Bonino, the EU food safety commissioner, said she would ask the Commission to take the scientists' views into account "in re-examining its decision concerning the partial and conditional lifting of the ban on gelatine exports from British bovine products". The Commission eased the ban on gelatine – used in food, cosmetics and medicines - on June 11 on condition that tough processing rules were observed. Reuter, Brussels

Dutch 'head for growth'

The Netherlands, one of Europe's best-performing economies, should experience still faster growth this year and at least maintain it in 1998, according to the economic plan, out yesterday, the agency said gross domestic product growth, 2.75 per cent last year, was expected to reach 3 per cent in 1997, touching 3.3 per cent

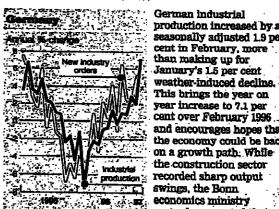
profit margins on exports are limited."

Gordon Cramb, Amsterdan

A Bonn court yesterday granted a temporary order upholding a contract between Deutsche Post, Germany's mail service, and a subsidiary of TNT, the Australian parcels group taken over last year by KPN of the Netherlands. Deutsche Post attempted in February to end prematurely the contract to organise traffic between 38. centres in Germany because TNT had been taken over by an "aggressive" competitor. Yesterday's order allows talks on a possible solution between the two sides. TNT described the ruling as an "important step" towards ensuring the contact ran until March 2000 as previously Ralph Atkins, Bonn

Malta's new Labour Government is to raise LM120m (\$315.7m) to pay back unpaid bills left by the previous Nationalist administration. The money will be raised by issuing new government bonds, Mr Alfred Sant, Malta's prime minister, said. The move, combined with improved tourist receipts and new construction projects, will nudge the economy into renewed action. Malta's gross national product would continue to grow at 4.5 per cent, Mr Sant Godfrey Grima, Valletta

German output rises 7.1%



production increased by a seasonally adjusted 1.9 per cent in February, more than making up for New industry than making up for orders January's 15 per cent and encourages hopes that the economy could be use on a growth path. While the economy could be back the construction sector recorded sharp output swings, the Bonn economics ministry

German industrial

January, "continuing the marked upwards movement of recent months". February's manufacturing orders also gave the ministry cause for cheer. Although orders, adjusted for inflation and normal seasonal changes, rose just 0.2 per cent compared with January, there was a 1.8

combined rose by about 2 per cent compared with November and December.

Spanish producer prices fell 0.1 per cent in February Peter Norman, Bonn

Manufacturing orders in January and February

comm

Growth would be export-led, as the country's competitive position benefited from a recent softening of the guilder against the dollar and sterling: projections assume an average rate of Fl 1.80 to the US dollar (Fl 1.69 last year). Non-energy exports are forecast up 5.8 per cent this year (7.3 per cent in 1998), with the rise in imports plateauing at 5.5 per cent. The CPB warned: "Because of strong competition, the possibilities for achieving higher

Personal consumption, up 3.1 per cent last year when it was a main spur to growth, is expected to fall back to 2.3

Deutsche Post contract

Malta to raise \$315m

ECONOMIC WATCH

yesterday reported that manufacturing output rose

an adjusted 1.1 per cent in February after 1.5 per cent in per cent recovery in hitherto lacklustre home orders.

from January, but were up 0.5 per cent from a year earlier, the National Statistics Institute said. Madrid, AFX

By Chrystia Freeland

gramme to Moscow, in an in the Russian economy and

After three days of meet-

Mr Camdessus said no

its efforts to boost revenue collection. Underscoring the IMF's

view that an unwieldy tax system is one of the chief weaknesses of the Russian economy, Mr Camdessus immediate decision had been said that concrete govern-taken about the suspended ment moves to reform the

effort of stabilisation and



pany; and Novo Nordisk, the sity" - to exchange ideas Danish insulin and industrial enzymes group.

Mr Belfrage said Medicon Valley Academy would seek bridge across the sound - a "virtual Oresund Univer- tion of research.

and experience. As well as marketing the area internationally, it would set up a regional techto establish an electronic nology transfer office to support the industrial exploita-

New constitution divides Poles

Parties are split over stewardship of democracy, writes Christopher Bobinski

parliament dominated by the political heirs of Poland's communist era approved a

new democratic constitution for the country this week. The democratic reforms it is duced by the anti-communist Solidarity movement which peacefully toppled the old regime in 1989. Its supporters deeply resent the fact that these principles are being

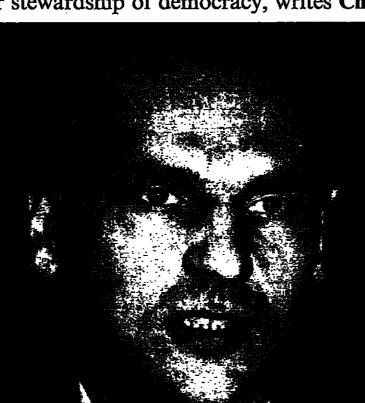
enshrined by former communists. A referendum on the new constitution on May 25 therefore promises to become a politically fraught dry run for parliamentary general elections

in September. Current opinion polls indicate that the country is split 70 per cent in favour and 30 against.

The new constitution, designed to replace the much amended communist-era document enacted in 1952, guarantees many of the social rights promised by the old regime, includ-ing free basic education and health care and state responsibility for social insurance and encouragement of house-building and job creation. In a reflection of the post-commu-

nist commitment to market reforms and macro-economic stability, however, the new constitution also caps the public debt at 60 per cent of gross domestic product and forbids the central bank from financing the budget deficit. It also establishes an independent Monetary Council, headed by the central bank governor, which will assume responsibility for monetary policy.

The honour of placing before parliament a new constitution which "confirms the values and principles of the democratic state which lies at the root of the North Atlantic Alliance [Nato] and the European Union and are common to the western democracies", fell to Mr Aleksander Kwasniewski, the current president. He was a youthful member of the last communist administration and played an important role in the peaceful transfer of power to the Soldarity movement. At the time it looked like the end of his political career. But after introducing painful market reforms, the anti-communist



Kwasniewski: placed new constitution before parliament

Solidarity alliance split. First it lost the 1993 election, then its candidate, Mr Lech Walesa, was defeated at the 1995 presidential elec-

Nearly 30 per cent of the electorate, those who voted for small rightwing parties which failed to clear the 5 per cent entry hurdle, found themselves excluded from parliament. They are determined not to repeat the mistake this time around.

The opposition is centred on Solidarity's well-organised trade union wing, led by Mr Marian Krzaklewski, a 47-year-old graduate from the industrial district of Silesia with a doctorate in computer sciences. He masks his middle class origins with populist rhetoric.

political parties which is determined to wrest power from the Democratic Left Alliance (SLD) and its reluctant Peasant party allies. Opinion polls show AWS and SLD running neck and neck with around 25 per cent

support each. Mr Krzakiewski's AWS is allied to the nationalist Movement for Poland's Reconstruction (ROP) led by a former prime minister, Mr Jan Olszewski. Both are openly contemptuous of the new constitution. They say it fails to make a clean break with the communist past or to acknowledge fully the role of religion and the Roman Catholic Church in shaping their nation's

destiny. They also warn that clauses allow-His movement is currently at the ing for Polish entry into the EU and heart of Solidarity Political Action Nato could be misused to derogate (AWS), an alliance of rightwing sovereignty to other groupings.

Other critics add that the constitution fails to enshrine property rights or the right of trade unions to be consulted on incomes and other gov-

ernment policies. Defenders of the draft passed this guard the basic freedoms and enshrine the constitutional practices of the past seven years. It reduces the power of the presidency and defines how executive powers are shared between the government, answerable to a parliament elected by proportional representation, and

the president. The president retains special responsibility for defence and security policy but there is no attempt to secure the decisive shift in executive power to the presidency once demanded by Mr Walesa, the Soli-

darity hero and former president. The failure of Poland's successive parliaments to pass a new constitution until now stems from the resistance of most of the political class to Mr Walesa's stubborn campaign. when in office, to enhance his powers at the expense of parliament and

the government To the dismay of the Poland's still influential Roman Catholic church the constitution does not ban abortion. Despite the hopes of the rightwing opposition parties looking for electoral support from the church. the bishops are currently keeping

Next week Mr Kwasniewski goes to Rome to see Pope John Paul, who plans another visit to his native land at the end of May. Before then the bishops hope that progress will be made on parliamentary ratification of the Concordat, a treaty signed with the Vatican in 1993 which recognises the Church's rights in

Poland. The delay in ratification is mainly due to opposition from a strong anticlerical faction in the SLD. If the pragmatic Mr Kwasniewski could bring the anti-clericals around and deliver the Church a deal on the Concordat, however, the pay-off

Bonn details financial services plan

The Bonn government's plans to modernise the country's financial services sector moved a step forward yesterday with the publication of a 392-page "discussion draft" of a bill to expand fund management in Germany and encourage risk capital formation.

Mr Jürgen Stark, state secretary, finance ministry, said more than 100 provisions of the "third financial market promotion law" would improve competitiveness of the German economy and help the country's financial sector compensate for the loss of the D-Mark after adoption of the euro, the European Union's planned

The bill will be discussed with banks, stock exchanges and business lobby groups before it is sent to the cabinet "as soon as possible," Mr Stark said.

The government wants the legislation to take effect at the beginning of 1998, although it will first need to pass both houses of the Bonn parliament, including opposition-dominated state governments.

the Bundesrat, controlled by to encourage a system of ment trusts. Existing funds Key aspects of the bill were outlined by Mr Theo Waigel, finance minister, in parliament in February. Yes- Mr Stark said. But it would increased scope for fund

sion system, Mr Stark said invested in shares or prop- held companies and propincome in their old age. He said the finance minis-

try's plans were distinct from those of Mr Hans Eichel, Social Democrat prime minister of Hesse, who on Wednesday said he was considering legislation pension funds to augment the state system.

The Bonn government did not see the need for permit tracker funds, funds far-reaching tax incentives. terday, in a reflection of establish guidelines for such managers to use securities growing concern in Ger- funds, specifying, for exam- repurchase agreements many over weaknesses in ple, that at least 51 per cent (repos), and ease restrictions increase the competitiveness the state pay-as-you-go pen- of the fund should be on investments in closely of securities trading.

the bill would set the legal erty, that no more than 30 framework for a new type of per cent should be exposed "targeted fund" in which to foreign exchange risks, people could invest for extra and that speculative derivative transactions should not be permitted.

The bill would authorise other fund types at present unknown in Germany, including "funds of funds" mixed equity and property funds and closed-end investwould be given more freedom to invest.

The planned law would with fixed terms, would give

erty. The government also intends to restructure investor protection arrangements. This is to increase investor confidence in German financial markets and improve the competitiveness of finan-

cial intermediaries. While some penalties. including those for giving bad investment advice, would be eased, others, including fines for producing misleading prospectuses,

would be increased. The discussion draft includes many measures to deregulate Germany's stock markets, with the aim of making it easier to obtain a stock exchange listing and

Madrid confident of being in the

first wave when euro is launched

Spain aims

for big cut

in deficit

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Spain aims to reduce its public sector deficit to "a bit below" 2 per cent of gross domestic product in the year 2000 as part of the convergence plans which it is due to present to the European Union, Mr Rodrigo Rato, economy and finance minister, said yesterday. The plan covering economic targets for the next

three years is expected to be approved by the centre-right cabinet later this month. Mr Rato said in an interview it would include "a steady reduction" of the deficit. The government is trying to bring the figure down this year from 4.4 per cent to 3 per cent to fulfil requirements for joining the EU sin-

By David White and

Tom Burns in Madrid

gle currency at its planned start-up in January 1999. He brushed aside suggesneed to adjust its budget in the year in order to meet the target, but said it had prepared contingency plans in

case this became necessary. "A Plan B always exists. he said, but added: "At the ment there are no signs that the budget will be in difficulties. . We do not have cause for worry. However, he admitted the

budget target was now regarded as the toughest of the monetary union criteria for Spain to meet, and would need constant vigilance. Tax cuts, promised by the Popular party in the run-up

to last year's general elec-tion, would if anything be mild", he said. The government was working on "two scenarios" - a freezing of tax rates or a slight reduction by the end of its four-year term. Income tax reform was meanwhile A recent sharp slowdown in inflation had boosted con-

fidence that the average rate for the year would be at most 2.8 per cent, just within the expected target range. "This is no longer a criterion that worries us excessively,"

The convergence plan was likely to project a further fall in inflation to "close to 2 per cent" in 2000, he said. combined with sustained economic growth.

Mr Rato said recent indicators supported the government's aim of a roughly 8 per cent growth rate this year. Public debt would fall from its current level of 68 per cent of GDP, but was expected to remain above the EU target level of 60 per cent at the end of the three-year period, Mr Rato said. Along with its conver-

gence targets, Spain would line of its plans for liberalising the economy, including its tax reforms and changes in labour regulations based on a union-employer agree ment, which is still under

He made clear that Spain was not prepared to consider an agreed postponement, along with other southern EU countries, of membership of the first wave of countries to embrace the euro. "The treaty is very clear,"

he said: Those that fulfil

criteria go in and those that do not stay out." . Spain had meanwhile not taken a position on French proposals for an informal stability council" to co-ordinate economic policies in the future euro-zone. Mr Rato feared the plan, which he discussed last week with Mr Jean Arthuis, his Franch director's performance counterpart, could cause a To ensure that mans

Accord near on Emu selection timetable

By Emina Tucker in Brussels

European Union finance ministers are this weekend expected to finalise the timetable under which the first batch of single currency entrants will

Most member states hope the detailed discussions of the countdown to monetary

The ministers are expec-ted to agree to a timetable which puts the date for

selecting Equiversity in 1997 economic performance. will lurk beneath the sur-late April 1998. This would
The meeting, in the Dutch face. While most countries have the double benefit of allowing EU leaders to base their decisions on confirmed 1997 figures - rather than predictions - while also taking into account 1998's erging economic trends.

It is now widely accepted that even France and Gerunion will dispel rumours the Maastricht treaty crite-that the scheduled launch of tia. for public deficits this January 1 1999 may have to year. Next year's improving ares would help heads of state to play down any over-shoot of the Maastricht cri-

seaside resort of Noordwijk, will be seen as a crucial test of member states' commitment to the 1999 target launch date, which has been called into question by leading European economists and politicians recently. Speculation reached new

levels after German unemployment soured to record levels of nearly 4.7m at the beginning of the year. But in spite of efforts to quash talk of delay, tensions over whether "stopping the

clock" may be necessary

are still committed to a January 1 1999 lannch date, some, including Britain and Italy, believe a delay may be

Mr Kenneth Clarke, British finance minister, attending what may well be his last "Ecofin" meeting, believes a delay would be preferable to launching the single currency before comtries' economies have con-

Last week Mr Lamberto Dini. Italy's foreign minister suggested a delay in the

monetary union by one year to January 1 2000 would be desirable.

According to Mr Yves-Thibanlt de Silgay, EU monetary affairs commissioner the Commission and the European Monetary Institate would be able to present their joint recommends. tions on which countries meet the Maastricht targets in mid-March next year.

A further six weeks would be needed to consult national parliaments and en pirliament. Ministers are also expec-

launch of economic and ted to resolve the final details of the so-called stability pact, designed to enforce fiscal discipline among countries which

Under the system, countries which run excessive deficits after adopting the cure will face fines of up to 0.5 per cent of annual output. Germany, the Netherlands and the Commission want fines to be applied cumulatively, while most other member think 0.5 per cent should be an absolute

Greek utilities fail to get right recruits

Kerin Hope finds slow progress as state-owned groups look to the private sector for senior staff

reece's attempt to recruit senior execu-tives from the private sector to restructure public utilities and ailing state-owned transport corporations is making painfully

slow progress.

A year after the Socialist government launched the cheme, only one out of 30 projected appointments has Mr Giorgios Goulios, a for-

mer Greek air force officer who worked for Secma, the French defence electronics supplier, took over in February as managing director of Hellenic Aerospace Industry. which carries out repairs and maintenance for the Greek air force.

He was the first chief executive appointed under legis-lation passed last year to eliminate political interference and introduce international management stanlards at state corporations. A government official said

the law was aimed at "end- give up the privilege of ing a permicions practice of patronage appointees running state-owned companies, advisers to find Greek manoften without any qualifica-; agers with international tions other than their ties to experience have been the governing party" The law also calls for set-

ting quantitative targets for each corporation that can be used to assess the managing To ensure that managers



olitical appointees followed her intervention

ised because of a change of government, it provides for five-year contracts and performance-related salaries However, cabinet ministers have been reluctant to appointing chief executives.

Procedures for selecting experience have been delayed. And some qualified managers are unwilling to run state corporations because of fears that the powerful pub-

lic sector unions will oppose

their efforts at restructuring.

Akis Tsochatzopoulos defence minister: had to be dissuaded from appointing relation of union leader was the first success for the

economy minister, Mr Yannos Papantoniou, who has cabinet colleagues that professional managers are needed to overhaul the state corporations and so help reduce the public sector defi-

Kantor Management Consultants, the Greek affiliate of Arthur D. Little and the government's adviser on finding a chief executive for the aerospace company, recommended Mr Goulios for

But Mr Akis Tsochatzo-



Yannos Papantonion, economy minister; has to persuade colleagues of merits of professional managers

and other senior members of the governing Panhellenic Socialist Movement had to be dissuaded from appointing a former Olympic Airways pilot who is related to a prominent Pasok trade union leader. By contrast, two other

chief executive posts at state corporations have gone to political appointees following the intervention of Ms Vasso Papandreou, the independent-minded development minister.

Mr Eleftherios Tzellas, who has spent most of his career in the public sector

dreou while she was European Commissioner for social affairs, took over the ing proces Public Petroleum Corporation (DEP), the state holding company for oil refining and

trading in petroleum prod-He will oversee DEP's restructuring ahead of the planned flotation of 10 per cent of its equity on the Athens stock exchange at the end of the year.

Mr Tzellas claims that he is willing to resign once DEP's flotation is completed but says his appointment is justified, "because there are very few big private companies in Greece, which means there isn't a pool of senior managers available to run big state corporations with thousands of employ-

At the Public Gas Corporation (DEPA), which is preparing a \$700m project to set up privately operated commercial and household distribution networks in Greece for Russian natural gas, the managing director's job went to Mr Savvas Papaphilippou. a senior executive with Helleniki Technodomiki, a private Greek construction company, who has long-

standing ties with Pasok. Development ministry officials claim that both companies are so far behind schedule with privatisation that

find managing directors through a lengthy headhunt-

Because privatisation is still a politically sensitive issue, managers with links to Pasok are more likely to avert a potentially disas-trous clash with the unions, they add.

Greece's biggest company, OTE, the state telecoms monopoly, still lacks a managing director with interna tional experience after the failure of Kantor's efforts last year to find a senior telecoms executive who could also speak Greek.

Mr Petros Lambrou, a former Pasok treasurer with a background in the Greek mining industry, will remain in charge this year and supervise the flotation of a second tranche of OTE on

The law is being revised so that candidates are no longer required to have experience in the same sector as the corporation's activities hut must have spent five vears as a senior executive in a large international com-

NEWS: WORLD TRADE

Keep politics out of trade, HK commerce chief pleads

Yue warns trading partners not to make life difficult for the territory after Chinese takeover, writes Guy de Jonquières

whatever happens after the this year, commercial business will go on as usual.

That credo is never invoked more vehemently than in specifies that Hong Kong est exporter to China's they face strong opposition relation to international trade, the linchpin of Hong Kong's prosperity.

Ms Denise Yue, trade and industry secretary, insists trade with the mainland. Hong Kong will continue. She insists Hong Kong will managed by Hong Kong after July 1 to pursue its own trade priorities and policies, free from interference by Beljing. Her biggest con- already envisage occasions cern is that its independence could be compromised by the attitude of trading part-

"Although we have not because our commercial ven them any justification, interests dictate it." given them any justification, any proof, they are already She expects. Hong Kong's operating on the basis that crusading enthusiasm for we will not be able to run our own international trade relations, that we will not be it comes to liberalising ser-

governments expect nong to the US, the EU as important, membership Kong, which is a member of gaining to the US, the EU as important, membership the World Trade Organisa and other members. Miss promises to secure Chines.

territory reverts to China Yue in an interview, risk make life easier for Hong Nation status. undermining the economic Kong.

continue to argue its corner when Hong Kong and mainland China will have very different and opposing standpoints in the WTG, simply

free trade to find few echoes in Beiting, particularly when

Such suspicions, says Ms having it in the club would renewal of its Most Favoured

will remain a separate customs territory, which will trade, almost half of which members believe the most keep its border with China passes through the territory.

and the authority to police but the control of the plants in China owned and companies, which today do vigorously in the WTO, even most of their basic manufac-after China enters. I can turing across the border.

> quently caught in the crossfire of trade conflicts between China and other bility would be for the US to countries. "We are not a remove China's MFN trade party to these disputes, but status."

Tt is an article of faith tion, to act as a mouthpiece. Yue says China must fully access to the US market by among Hong Kong gov- for Beijing, which is negotia- respect WTO rules, but ending the annual struggle ernment officials that, ting to join the body. readily acknowledges that in the US Congress over

> Some in Washington want Kong handover responsibly threat to reveke its trade privileges.

Ms Yue rejects that argument. "Sometimes, the road hile Hong Kong to hell is paved with good profits hand intentions, she save. "Hong profits hand intentions," she says. Hong somely from this Kong needs economic stabilintentions," she says. "Hong ity more than ever at the time of the handover. The surest way to moset that sta-

the hard economic reality is Such a move, she says, that our interests are dam, would have a "catastrophic" making our own decisions, vices - one of the main aged by them," Ms Yue says, dimpact on Hong Kong, halv-but will be listening to main-sticking points in China's

As a WTO member, China ing its annual growth rate. R but will be listening to mainland China."

Among the disturbing signs, she says, are recent reports that some European reports that some European governments expect Hong

The property of the IIS the EII are main signs, and the procession of the plant trade issues organization. The plant trade issues of the plant trade issues organization's desputes set about the plant trade issues organization's desputes set about the plant trade issues organization's desputes set about the plant trade issues organization.



Yue: 'Give us a level playing field after the transition'

and hammer away at trade the US and EU to penalise low-cost imports.

In the name of that princi- special favours because of ple, Hong Kong will continue the forthcoming handover of to campaign for free markets sovereignty, Ms Yue says. We are not asking for blind barriers, such as the anti-faith. All we ask of them is not to look at Hong Kong through coloured glasses and genuinely to give us a

The territory expects its level playing field after the trading partners to do it no transition."

Botched privatisations in water, telephones, and power hamper growth, says World Bank official Poor nations 'need infrastructure investors'

By John Barnon in istance:

Times-sponsored conference

Times-sponsored conference

Times-sponsored conference

The World Banks are only infrastructure bulk, warned: "If you are not stised the importance of attract heavy private investments to upgrade their infrastructure of the importance of attracting private sector and shortages. Mr Rischard number is going up very

The World Bank says only attracting private sector said the Philippines suffered fast."

The World Bank says only in the war of the importance of attracting private sector said the Philippines suffered fast."

The World Bank says only in the war of the importance of attracting private sector said the Philippines suffered fast."

By John Barham in Istanbul addressing a Financial long-distance and internal shown that privatisation can water management to tele-monopolies or tightening

ments to upgrade their nural section and so lift them as a country or as a finance and management to lost output equivalent to He emphasised the importance and Hungary are examined out selves out of poverty, a company, business will go infrastructure because few that a year in 1990 due to tance of introducing as ples – have carried out output equivalent to the supplies of introducing as ples – have carried out output equivalent to the supplies of introducing as ples – have carried out output equivalent to the supplies of introducing as ples – have carried output equivalent to the supplies of introducing as ples – have carried output equivalent to the supplies of introducing as ples – have carried output equivalent to the supplies of introducing as ples – have carried output equivalent to the supplies of introducing as ples – have carried output equivalent to the supplies of introducing as ples – have carried output equivalent to the supplies of the supplies of the supplies of introducing as ples – have carried output equivalent to the supplies of the sup serior World Bank executive said yesterday.

Mr. Jean-François Rischard, a World Bank vice president, said only "counpresident, said only "counpresi

the Athens stock exchange.

This change may help speed appointments at other state corporations, such as the loss-making Hellenic Railway Organisation and the water and sewage companies, where the process of finding new managing direc-

*** WORLD TRADE NEWS DIGEST

Vietnam issues port licence

A consortium of Belgian, US and Thai investors said resterday they had received a licence from Hanoi to develop the first phase of a \$1bn port and industrial zone development in northern Vietnam.

International Port Engineering Management (IPEM), US insurer American International Group (AIG) and Asian Infrastructure Development, a Thai concern, said they would start work immediately on building an industrial zone at Dinh Vu, on the mouth of the Red River, near

The \$30m licence allows the group to develop a 982ha industrial park, a 145ha port to complement the existing French-built Halphong port and a residential complex. Further phases would result in the construction of a deep sea port capable of handling vessels of up to 30,000dwt. The project aims to take advantage of expected rapid

conomic growth in northern Vietna Until recently, the industrial south has been the fastest growing part of the country and has attracted most Jeremy Grant, Hano

Kvaerner wins Arctic deal Kvaerner John Brown has been selected to oversee the

development of the Tedin oil field in the Timan Pechora region of the Russian Arctic. . It will be the second western-financed oil project in the area, which contains a number of undeveloped discoveries

The Polar Bear consortium developing the field includes Northern Petroleum, a UK company, Archangelskgeoldobycha, the local geological group, and Geoid, another Russian company.

Phase one will cost around \$50m, which includes initial production facilities and a pipeline linking the site to the main export line from the region. The partners are expected to rely on project finance from multilateral encies for about 70 per cent of the project's cost. Northern is expected to make a placing in London in the

numer to raise the remaining funds. Robert Corzina **UK group wins power contract**

National Power of the UK has won approval to build and operate a \$1.6bn coal-fired power plant in central Java in indonesia. National Power will have a 30 per cent stake. as will the Tomen trading company of Japan. PT Bakrie and PT Maharani Paramitra of Indonesia will have the

Singapore buys new cranes

The Port Authority of Singapore has spent \$\$335m on 46 new cranes for its Pasir Panjang terminal, state television said yesterday. The new terminal, in western Singapore, is to begin operations early next year. The cranes can load and unload the latest generation of ships while new overhead bridge cranes will be the world's first remote-controlled yard cranes. Productivity is expected to rise by at least 30 per cent.

Correction: Valeo

We incorrectly reported yesterday that Valeo, the French auto components group, had formed a joint venture with Shanghai Automotive Electrical Works to produce car engines in China. The joint venture is to make car starter The chase is on for a banking licence, the biggest incentive to groups planning a link-up

Thai finance companies keen for mergers

On the first day after Thai financial authorities announced a plan to provoke a wave of mergers among the country's bloated finance sector, six companies took

Together with the forthcoming disappearance of Finance One, the country's largest finance company, a consolidation of Thailand's financial services industry is well under way. Nava Finance & Securities said

it would merge with CMIC Finance & Securities and Thaimex Finance & Securities. At least three other unlisted finance companies will join the group in its pursuit of a commercial banking licence, the biggest incentive offered to merging finance compa-

Even among finance company executives there is little doubt finance companies often double

tor, which often group businesses as diverse as rural car hirepurchase and international corporate finance, simply need to disappear. They had arisen, after all, out of a need to bring order to previously unregulated transac-

"Finance companies are a historical anomaly, highly anachronistic," says Mr Weera Manakongtreecheep, managing director of Sitca, a leading finance company. Companies would either have to merge with other financial institutions, "otherwise they're finished. they won't be able to compete". he

Consolidation will also be healthy for the Thai economy as a whole, Mr Amnuay Viravan, finance minister, said in an interview. With funding costs for

that of commercial banks, they were tempted to lend to high-risk projects which inevitably failed when the economy stopped growing rapidly year by year.

Now scarce capital will be used more wisely, which, along with central bank pledges to give liquidity to support to merging institutions, will reduce the risk of systemic collapse in the future. The financial markets and financial institutions need overhauling, a restructuring of the

doing," said Mr Amnuay. Mr Graham Catterwell, head of Thai equities at Deutsche Morgan Grenfell, predicts that when the merger wave is over, only about a dozen finance companies out of the present 91 will remain.

system. That's what we are

"But its not going to be easy," says Mr Catterwell. "It's going to be messy, take time, be unpleasform you can imagine. But if there wasn't resistance, it wouldn't be for real."

The chief difficulty will be assessing the real asset value of merging institutions, a process that if done well - and it must be if the mergers are to avoid merely creating a few big troubled instiwill cause paper fortunes to be lost through write-downs.

Thai Danu Bank, which will take over Finance One, says it believes Finance One's good assets could be just over half the finance company's stated book value. Thai Danu further says it can absorb less than 30 per cent of the \$808m Finance One has lent to property developers. Someone else, probably the government's property ballout fund, will have to take over the rest. Then there is

are a big factor," said Mr Weera. 'No one wants to see a busines they built up go down. It's going to be difficult for many to come to terms with the new conditions."

Making this more difficult are the myriad cross-ownership deals with friends, family and foreign partners. In vesterday's merger for example, CMIC is affiliated with Thai Farmers Bank and places trading orders for Merrill Lynch, while Nava's parent company is Thal Military Bank, with whom it owns Standard Chartered

Securities. Yet the central bank holds the ultimate weapon that can overcome all these obstacles. Analysis predict that for companies which refuse to merge it will continue to raise capital adequacy standards and make provisioning require-

on future emergency support from the central bank and will not have foreign equity stakes above the present 25 per cent limit approved another carrot dangled by the

central bank. The level of foreign participation in the new scheme may eventually help determine how much the merger wave ends up promoting competition in the revampe and expanded banking sector.

If foreigners decide to take large stakes, competition will be enhanced. But there is the possibility that many of the merging institutions, which had started to assert some independence and put competitive pressure on Thailand's commercial banks, will end up being controlled by the banks once again, "leaving the old banking clique firmly in charge," as in the word of one finance company

eign companies," said the

representative of a US oil

But Japanese success in

negotiations for more pro-

spective areas may prompt a

change of heart in an indus-try which tends to be fickle.

The recent establishment of

a third oil company, the

leum Corporation, is also

regarded by foreign compa-

Star, as the new corpora-

tion is known, will "commer-

cialise" the activities of oil

bureaux and research insti-

tutes under the ministry of

join CNPC and the China

National Offshore Oil Corpo-

ration is to enliven a sector

whose results have been dis-

appointing. Interest among

foreign oil companies may

be about to swing back

towards the Tarim basin.

sources. It is already nego-

nies as promising.

.company.

orders arrest of 36 Dhaka brokers

> andar in London and Mark Nicholson in New Delhi

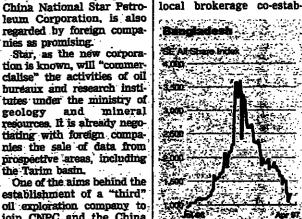
Judge

Trading on Bangladesh's stock exchange came to a complete halt yesterday after judges ordered the arrest of 86 leading brokers and officials for allegedly manipulating share prices.

which include the names of Mr Imtiyaz Husain, chairman of the Dhaka stock exchange, and Sohel and Salman Rahman, co-directors Beximeo, the country's largest conglomerate, comes in the wake of the market's collapse since it reached a record last December.

Observers say that the seniority of the names on the list suggests that the Awami government is serious about cleaning up the image of the Bangladesh stock market. Mr Salman Rahman is thought to be close to the Awami League. "If they really decide to clamp down there really will not be much of a capital market left," said the editor of a Bangladeshi newspaper.

Among those charged are a senior official at SES, a local brokerage co-estab



lished by Peregrine, the Hong Kong-based investment bank, Peregrine, which is the largest foreign brokerage in Dhaka, set up SES as trade in Bangladeshi shares. Foreign investment houses

said the market, which had tripled in value since the Awami League came to power last June, was rigged by insiders for their own profit "Almost everybody from the exchange board to the companies listed on the market was involved in this scam," said a foreign broker yesterday.

The bull market was fuelled by the creation of an tem where unregistered brokers illegally sold shares at inflated prices to the public on the pavements outside the exchange. The Bangladeshi courts suspect that many of the exchange's 90 member brokers orchestrated the "kerb market" for

their own benefit. The shares were usually sold at a premium of up to 20 per cent over the official listed price. The share index frequently rose by 15 per cent overnight. The "kerb market" also spurred trading in forged share certificates. started to slide last Decem-

But after the market ber, foreign investors who sold their shares to local brokers found that the trades were unilaterally cancelled. As a result foreign investors have lost an estimated \$20m through unsettled trades.

"This [refusal to settle accounts) is unprecedented," said one foreign broker. "In all emerging markets trades can sometimes takes weeks or even months. But eventually they always settle."

At least one foreign institution has written to the ministry of finance expressing "grave concern". One panker even said his company was contemplating withdrawal from Bangladesh in the light of heavy losses.

Analysts say the government has been forced to take action in the face of political agitation by the 5,000-10,000 shareholders who lost money after buying shares on the "kerb market".

China 'set to open far-west oil field further'

Rising oil import bill is prompting change of heart, write David Murphy and Tony Walker

ditional reluctance to allow foreign companies a bigger part in what has been portrayed as one of the world's last great "oil plays". A fast-rising oil import bill

may be prompting a change of heart about further opening up the Tarim basin in far-west Xinjiang province. Some foreign companies

are sceptical, particularly at a time of heightened nationalist sentiment in China. But one with high hopes is the Japan National Oil Corpora-

Japan, which worries that the fast-growing Chinese demand for oil will force up the price, is leading efforts to help China discover more oil. It was Japan that suffered most among industrialised countries from the oil price shocks of the 1970s. Mr Masatoshi Watanabe,

chief representative in Beijing of the JNOC, says "very hard and delicate negotiaare nearing completion on new exploration areas in the Tarim

The talks are about blocs in the centre of the Tarim 2010. Even if it is able to enthusiasm among the dropped out of third-round which has witnessed not open to foreign companic increase domestic production world's big oil companies, bidding for Tarim blocs. increased nationalist trounies where scientific infortion, it would take some

links on a limited basis.

Democratic party.

ASIA-PACIFIC NEWS DIGEST

Taiwan-China

shipping route

Taiwan and China are poised to resume direct shipping links after a hiatus of nearly half a century. Taiwan

authorities vesterday said ships could cross the Taiwan

from both sides approve shipping company applications.

China on Wednesday approved five Chinese shipping

companies for direct cross-strait sailings, including China

Ocean Shipping, a national carrier, and four companies based in China's south-eastern Fujian province. Taiwan's

shipping lines would be granted soon after receipt of the

applications. The two sides reached a breakthrough on

the issue of direct sea links in February, when private

shipping groups from each side agreed to restore direct

Taiwan has said it will allow ships direct cross-strait

Taiwan or Hong Kong interests and fly the flag of Hong

Kong or a third country - not communist China's red

Mr Leung Chun-ying, a Hong Kong property surveyor,

task force to tackle the territory's housing shortage.

The Democrats, the largest group in Hong Kong's

legislature, say his appointment means a conflict of

risks undermining the civil service

sought yesterday to calm a row over his appointment to a

offering to disclose details of his business dealings to the

interest. They have warned that setting up of policy task

forces by Mr Tung Chee-hwa, Hong Kong's future leader,

Mr Leung said he had given full details of his business

Manila plans investment boost

investment plan for 1997, highlighting export-oriented

region of Mindanao in an attempt to improve on last

year's 17 per cent investment growth to 395bn pesos

industries, infrastructure, agriculture and the southern

(\$15bn). Last year, the country reported export growth of

24 per cent and gross domestic product up 5.5 per cent.

The Manila government yesterday launched its

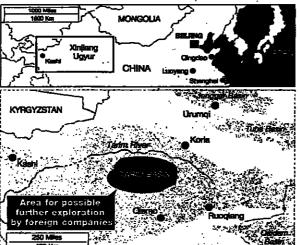
activities to Mr Tung, who will become the territory's

Attempt to calm HK row

routes as long as they are owned mainly by Chinese,

transport ministry said approval of the five Chinese

Strait in mid-April, or as soon as transport ministries



mation is promising We think this is the right time to participate in the Tarim basin," said Mr Wata-

China produces about 3m. barrels of oil a day, but has become a net importer in the past few years. It now imports 400,000 b/d, about 15 per cent of its needs.

Unless substantial new deposits are tapped, imports are set to rise five-fold by

time for new finds to be brought on stream, especially from the Tarim, which is 8.700km from the national

> tral Henan province. China produced 156m tonnes of crude oil last year, up about 5 per cent on the year before. But the economy is growing at about 10 per cent a year.

oil grid at Luoyang in cen-

China's unwillingness to open up more has cooled an Amoco-led consortium national total. Xinjiang, many of which were once Exxon declined to comment bles recently among its Mos-

Mr Cao Si Kiem was every

inch the unruffled central

banker yesterday as he

greeted World Bank officials

in a wood-panelled chamber

of the former colonial

Banque de L'Indochine, now

sign a \$195.6m credit to

upgrade part of Vietnam's

dilapidated national high-

But his apparent calm was

out of step with tremors that

are shaking the political sys-

tem over the equally sorry

state of the country's banks.

The industry was rocked last week when two execu-

tives were arrested in Ho

Chi Minh City for their

alleged involvement in a

bank loans scam. An appeal

court also upheld the death

sentence for four business-

men in the so-called

reformist prime minister, Mr

Vo Van Kiet, barely touched

on the debt-ridden banks in

a speech opening the latest

session of the National

Last week, a landmark

banking law was unexpect-

edly scrubbed from the

assembly's agenda. Specula-

tion over a possible banking

crisis was further fuelled

when the authorities issued

Yet on Wednesday, the

Tamexco affair.

Assembly.

The group was there to

the State Bank of Vietnam.

Vietnam and China have agreed to hold talks in Beijing on April 9 aimed at settling a simmering dispute over a Chinese oil rig drilling off the coast of Vietnam, a foreign ministry spokesman said yesterday, Jeremy

Hanoi last week suggested talks in the Vietnamese capital. But Mr Tran Quang Hoan, the foreign ministry spokesman, said: "Now China has suggested April 9 in Beijing. For the sake of resolving the issue,

Vietnam has agreed. Both sides will field "experts" on border issues, rather than senior foreign ministry

The dispute erupted in the middle of March when Vietnam protested against the presence of the rig, the Kantan III. which it says is operating in Vietnamese Beijing says the vessel - in the

Under agreements negoti-

ated in 1993, foreign compa-

nies were restricted to five

blocs on its southern fringes,

possibly one of the least

promising areas of the

region. Exploration efforts

have yielded little and com-

Leaders fear exposure of links with party

the banks. But they may

also fear exposure of the byz-

antine husiness links

between the party and the

That would come at an

awkward time for the com-

munist leadership, which is

pre-occupied with settling

personnel succession ques-

"They are afraid of more

corruption scandals [being

exposed] because some in

the party are implicated. The

first thing they have to do is

decide on the changing of

the guard, then act on bank-

ing reform," said one Euro-

account for 75 per cent of the

banking sector and continue

to lend to loss-making state-

Both maintain strong links

to the party and deals

between banks and such

companies arise as a result

of personal relationships

rather than sound credit

assessment. In such cases,

officials routinely pocket

transaction fees of up to 3

Discussion of the banking

law in the increasingly criti-

cal National Assembly

would have risked unaccept-

able exposure of such links.

per cent of loan amounts.

pean diplomat.

State-owned

owned enterprises.

four state-owned banks.

Hanoi seeks to keep

British Petroleum stopped

panies are pulling out.

excited about the Tarim on industry reports that it lem population contributed

work in early 1995. In 1996 basin, a fraction of the

events point to fears in the unavoidable, immediate communist leadership that challenges. The most serious

further revelations may is a possible liquidity crunch

expose the extent of debt at at some small private banks

would soon pull out.

be found out there."

The chief representative in

Beijing of a foreign oil com-

pany which quit the Tarim

said: "We are not in Tarim

because it is not clear to us

that there are large fields to

year extracted about 4.3m

tonnes from the Tarim

as a slew of deferred letter of

credit payments - valued at about \$800m - fall due in the

Most will be hard presse

to meet those payments

without help from the cen-

tral bank, whose foreign

exchange reserves are at

only roughly \$1.7bn. When

asked whether dipping into

reserves was an option, Mr Kiem said: "On the policy

side, we shall try to take appropriate measures...

with these banks in order

Foreign bankers fear that

without adroit handling, the

situation could jeopardise

rating as Hanoi enters the

London Club - debt.

that they meet their obliga-

next three months.

Chinese companies last

The rig's exploration activities are determined to take its search for energy sources ever further afield, in order to

South China Sea between Hainan Island

Vietnam has received vocal support from

its fellow-members of the Association of

is willing to be drawn further into the

South-east Asian Nations (Asean), but none

problem as the waters are disputed only by

the talks merely as a way of silencing Vietnamese protests while boying time for

Diplomats say Beijing may have agreed to

and Vietnam - is in its waters and

that its activities are beyond

Vietnam and China.

further exploration:

being seen as further evidence that China is provide the fuel for its continued rapideconomic growth.

> three fields, including the National Petroleum Corporation, which is responsible for negotiating new exploration

about 15.4m tonnes from its

agreements, has been unduly selective in providing seismological informa

tiating with foreign companies the sale of data from prospective areas, including the Tarim basin. One of the aims behind the establishment of a "third" oil exploration company to

Foreign companies com-

"CNPC must open up more although time has been areas and provide more data wasted in what has proved a if they want to make the fruitless search in marginal Britain sets up deal to end lid on banking turmoil Tamil conflict

By Amai Jayasinghe in Colombo

The UK has brokered an historic agreement between Sri Lanka's two main political rivals in an attempt to end the country's Tamil sep-aratist war which has killed over 50,000 people, officials

said yesterday. The deal, brokered by Mr Malcolm Rifkind, the British foreign secretary, and his deputy, Mr Liam Fox, will set the stage for bringing the separatist Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE) to the negotiating table, offi-

The deal makes no mention of Britain, the former colonial ruler of Sri Lanka, underwriting peace in the republic, or getting involved Vietnam's sovereign credit in the conflict as a thirdparty mediator. British diplomats have

final phase of clearing of \$750m in commercial - or been working behind the scenes on a deal for seven months. Sri Lanka had pre-But they agree that by delaying the passage of the banking law - designed to viously rejected Britain's offers to mediate, saying set a legal framework for a third-party intervention was market-oriented banking sector - Hanoi has set back the

Under the deal, President Chandrika Kumaratunga timetable for a crucial plank of economic reform. and her arch-rival, Mr Ranil "It's the most **serious** situ-Wickremesinghe of the ation they've faced since the United National Party failure of the credit co-opera-(UNP), yesterday exchanged letters pledging a common tives [in 1991]," said Mr John Theaker, director of a bankapproach to the ethnic coning reform project carried out by the UK's Crown flict, which has been a huge drain on economic resources, Agents. "It's the end of the and the opening of peace honeymoon period in bank- talks with Tamil Tiger guer-

Mr Lakshman Kadirga-mar, Sri Lanka's foreign minister, said the landmark deal between the opposition and the government was "an important and valuable step" to bring peace in Sri Lanka.

"This is a step in a long road," Mr Kadirgamar said. "It deserves to be welcomed widely by our people and by the friends of our country.' Sri Lanka spends about 6 per cent of its gross domestic product to finance the struggle against the LTTE, which is leading the guerrilla war to set up an independent homeland in the island's

Talks between the government and the LTTE ended in failure in April 1995 with the rebels unilaterally pulling out of a ceasefire.

Diplomats and analysts were sceptical about an early resolution to the conflict, especially at a time when Tiger rebels had lost considerable territory to government forces in the island's north-east.

There was no immediate reaction from the rebel Liberation Tigers to the latest peace moves. The ruling party and the

opposition in Sri Lanka, who represent the majority Sinhalese community, have traditionally differed on their approaches to resolving the ethnic conflict. The opposition had always opposed any moves to grant concessions to minority Tamils.

The government says it aims to disperse industry in the bizarre rules aimed at clamp-"It's certainly something of a countryside and improve the global competitiveness of ing down on media reporting Pandora's box," said one Justin Marozzi, Manila of the banking sector. western economist. Diplomats say these

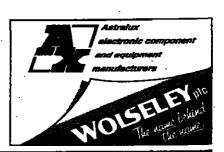
John Ridding, Hong Kong



The bottom line... The support initiasuracting for Quiblin's international Entancial Services Centre is excellent.

Everything, from accommunications

and quality people is padily available. Shane Curran, Director, GT Global.



IN BRIEF

Apple may seek 'white knight'

Apple Computer may be seeking a "white knight" to fend off a potential hostile takeover bid, Silicon Valley industry executives said, following reports that the company might again be in talks with Sun Microsystems. Page 17

Lucent profits double expectations Lucent Technologies, the telephone equipment company spun off by AT&T a year ago, marked its first anniversary as an independent company by announcing that net profits in its second quarter would be more than double the figure

Berna in 'largest' copper, gold find Bema Gold, the Canadian producer, has found what could be the largest gold and copper deposit in Latin America. Bema and partner Arizona Star said tests at the site in Chile indicated the deposit contained 24.8m ounces of gold and 6.4bn pounds of copper. Page 17

Sumitomo Bank cuts profit forecast Sumitomo Bank, one of Japan's leading banks. warned that weakness in the Tokyo stock market would erode its year-end profits. The bank has revised down its forecast to Y50bn (\$406.5m)

IMI to acquire TA Hydronics IMI, the engineering group, further strengthened its building products division with the £97m (\$154.2m) acquisition of TA Hydronics, a Swedish valve maker. Page 20

Générale des Eaux back in the black Générale des Eaux, the French utilities, construction and communications group, returned to the black with 1996 income just above expectations at FFr1.95bn (\$347m). Page 18

World wheat stocks to remain low Wheat stocks are expected to remain at a historically low level according to forecasts from the International Grain Council, the body which monitors the grain market. The IGC is predicting world production at 583m tons. Page 28

Japan Airlines

Lyonnaise des Eaux

Mediaset

Microsoft

Nalco

Morgan, J.P. NBC

National Power

Thai Danu Bank

United Assurance

14 Thaimex

Tip Top

Unocal

Valeo Vickers

Vodafone

Watties Foods

Volvo

Nava Finance and Sec

Nippon Credit Bank

Companies in this issue

ABC News 15 Kilborn SNC-Lavalin Aerospatiale Airbus Industrie 1 Kmart 1 Kværner 20 Laird 15 Lockheed Martin 3 Lucent Technologies American Intl Group Apple Computer Arizona Star Asian Infrast, Deve Bank of Melbourne Sharat Heavy Elecs Bre-X Minerals British Aerospace CGIP Caltex Philippines

Pacific Ports Price Waterhouse Refuce Group Coca-Cola Amatil San Miguel Corp Colonial Commercial Union Security Pacific CompuServe Senior Engineering Shooko Stores Delta Ericsson Sumitomo Corporation Sumitomo Bank Sun Microsystems

General Dynamics LS General Electric Générale des Eaux Gulf Group

Finance One

French American

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32-33 FTSE Actuaries share indices 34 Foreion exchange Gilts prices London share service Managed funds service 27 New inti bond issues Bourses Recent issues, UK Short-term int rates 34 US interest rates 26 World Stock Markets

Chief price changes yesterday PARSE (FFF) Place Accor Bate Comp Palic Acatel Cirsin Dor Michelis B Taltiluger TOKYO (Yen) Places Konsiss Malden Ming Tokuyana Patts Dalel Inc Shown Shelf 798 + 11 702 + 15 aird Gry Dao Heng Bil HSBC Hidgs Hurschso Whon Telen Sha Tsul

CCA in \$2.9bn Philippines deal JP Morgan CCA

OTHE FINANCIAL TIMES LIMITED 1997

San Miguel swaps soft drinks business for shares

Hagedorn Securities in Manila.

"This will allow it more access and more deals." The group

Coca-Cola Amatil, the Australian-based beverage company, is acquiring the soft drinks operations of San Miguel in the Philippines, adding a "fourth leg" to CCA's operations which already cover Australia, Europe and Asia-Pacific.

The A\$3.7bn (\$2.9bn) share deal will in turn give San Miguel, the Philippines' largest food and beverage company, a 25 per cent stake in CCA, making it the Australian company's second-largest shareholder after Coca-Cola.

Mr Roberto Goizueta chair-Coca-Cola, said the deal marked the beginning of a new around A\$144m. The Philip-

era for the group in Asia. "The pines is the sixth largest marloses control of its most profit-combined strengths and exper- ket for Coca-Cola products able business - CCBPI contribtise of both parties will create ful bottling systems," he said. CCA said the deal should "add immediately and substantially to earnings and growth prospects". Coca-Cola has a very strong

market position in the Philippines. The Philippines soft drinks business - known as Coca-Cola Bottlers Philippines Inc - is 70 per cent owned by San Miguel, while the Atlantabased Coca-Cola group holds 30 per cent. Its annual sales man and chief executive of are around A\$1.2bn and in 1996 it made an after-tax profit of

Under the deal, CCA will issue 293m shares to San Miguel and Coca-Cola. Yesterday CCA shares rose 75 cents almost 6 per cent - to A\$12.7, valuing the transaction at around A\$3.72bn. For CCA, the Philippines

business will rank just behind Australia and Europe in dollar sales. in 1996, CCA's sales were around A\$1.35bn in Australia, and A\$1.72bn in continental Europe. Its Asia-Pacific operations, which include Indonesia, Fiji and New Zealand, had sales of A\$635m. The deal means San Miguel

uted 39 per cent of group net income in 1996 - but Mr Francisco Eizmendi, president of San Miguel, said the move was in line with its internationalisation strategy. It was moving from controlling 70 per cent of a domestic market of 68m to a 25 per cent stake in a market covering 17 countries with a population of 448m. The

sales of \$3.7bm last year and operating income of \$438m. This is a super deal because there is the feeling that San Miguel is getting too big for the Philippines," said Mr Noel Reyes, vice-president of Anscor

merged group had combined

said based on 1996 earnings CCA was paying a premium of links with 24 times.

San Miguel said it had already been in discussions with Coca-Cola to take the franchise for western India and the enlarged group would now be looking at finalising it. "It's a different region and it's different politics but long-term that market is a slam-dunk with the sheer size of the middle class," a senior official

Over the past few years. CCA has built up its European operations through mediumsized acquisitions.

Dutch financial group aims to expand by focusing on market segments



Disney offshoot to lead

ING chairman Aad Jacobs: giving a higher priority to Europe

and Paul Taylor in London

media and Internet companies

corporate intranets. ABC plans to begin testing with an official launch around the end of the month. The service will be free to anyone with Internet access, but ABC hopes later to charge for some

"This will evolve day-by-"If it's the same service on day then we're asleep."

net web sites.

readying their material for combat," said Mr Adam

all in the execution now. AOL has a lot of eyeballs at its dis-

potential is huge." But the venture has risks, not least because ABC is entering the market well after msnbc.com, the joint Microsoft/NBC web broadcasting and CNN, the cable news chan-Netscape Communications and day," said Mr Jeff Gralnick, nel which also has a strong

> As Mr Bill Bass, a senior analyst at Forrester Research, noted yesterday, ABC does not have a 24 hour television news channel to feed information into the site. "ABC is playing catch-up," he said. "TV journalists are not used to think ing 24 hours and the web operation is a gnat compared to the TV operations. It's hard to justify changing the operation of your TV news gathering operation to fit the whims of a very

acquisitions hoped. ING Barings contrib-By Gordon Cramb ING, the large Dutch financial group which owns Barings in the UK, is seeking acquisitions in European investment bank-

ING to prepare

for Emu with

ing to position itself for the arrival of economic and monetary union.

The company's annual report will tell shareholders next month that it intends to have a significant role in the euro market. To achieve this, it will strengthen its position through organic growth and acquisitions or strategic alli-

ING intends to focus on market segments including banking. employee benefits, corporate finance, treasury, clearing and asset management

The insurance and banking group yesterday announced a profits to Fl 3.32bn (\$1.7bn), at extensive world network, Mr derived from the Netherlands, which made it vulnerable to

domestic downturns. He indicated that Barings, the merchant bank for which it staged a Fl2bn rescue two Fl1 to Fl69.30. years ago, was reaching its financial targets later than

uted F1 70m to the result and Baring Asset Management FI 50m, which "not quite satisfies what we envisaged". But the unit, which is being integrated with existing ING activities, performed better in the opening quarter of this year and was on course to generate Fi 200m profits for 1997. Mr Hessel Lindenbergh, the

ING director who had been charged with turning Barings around, is from July to head implementation of the group's European strategy. His current responsibilities pass to Mr Marinus Minderhoud, head of corporate and investment

ING lacks a significant banking presence in countries such as France and Germany, and failed five years ago to build a second home-market in Bel-25.4 per cent rise in 1996 net gium, where it controls 20 per cent of Banque Bruxelles Lamtions. Although ING has an have been in eastern Europe, where its majority holding in And Jacobs, chairman, said 70 Poland's Bank Slaski was con-per cent of earnings were solidated from last August.

ING is paying a total dividend of Fl 2 against Fl 1.66, from earnings per share of Fl 4.56 compared with Fl 3.84. None the less, its shares fell

Lex, Page 14

censured in US over **Sumitomo**

By Tracy Corrigan In New York

J.P. Morgan, the blue-chip US bank, has been censured by US bank regulators for its with Sumitomo Corporation. the Japanese trading company which lost \$2.6bn in illicit

copper trading last year. J.P. Morgan's chairman, Mr Douglas Warner, is believed to have signed a memorandum of understanding issued by the New York Federal Reserve, on behalf of the US Federal Reserve, and by the state banking authorities at the end of last year.

A memorandum of understanding is one action open to US regulators when banks fail to meet their criteria of safety

and soundness.
Although regarded as a serious matter, a memorandum of understanding does not involve any financial penalties or public disclosure. An official at the New York Federal

Reserve declined to comment. J.P. Morgan was one of the US banks which helped finance the trading operations of Sumitomo's former chief copper trader, Mr Yasuo Per Cent for his dominance of the copper market. He has pleaded guilty to fraud in

J.P. Morgan lent Sumitomo about \$400m. It is not clear why J.P. Morgan should have been censured rather than other banks.

However, it is believed the criticism may relate to conto the loan to Sumiton

- It is possible that the regulator may consider a loan by one bank to be appropriate and a loan for the same amount by another bank inappropriate, depending on the internal procedure

Although other types of action such as fines are much nonetheless an embarrassment to J.P. Morgan which prides itself on having a prestigious client list and squeaky-

J.P. Morgan has since restructured its base metals business, reducing the scope of its activities. Sumitomo had been by far the bank's biggest client, according to people in the market.

<u>MORSE</u>

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MorseNT

Internet news service ing" technology which is rap-idly changing information new media research firm. "It's By Lisa Bransten in New York delivery over the Internet and

A consortium of US-based led by Walt Disney's ABC the service online on April 14, News unit is to launch a 24hour-a-day Internet news channel in competition with a rival service set up last year by Microsoft and NBC, the TV subsidiary of General Electric. premium services. ABC News, America Online.

Starwave, a multimedia the ABC News executive who online presence start-up led by Mr Paul Allen is overseeing ABCnews.com, (a co-founder of Microsoft), plan to launch the online news service called ABCnews.com later this month.

As part of the deal, Walt Disney has bought a significant stake and will take operating control of Starwave, although Mr Allen will remain the largest shareholder and a director

ABCnews.com is the latest and perhaps most ambitious form of the "web broadcast-

two that it was on day one, The site's main advantage over rivals will be its distribution through AOL and Netscape which together get about 16m daily visitors to their online information and Inter-

"These huge camps are Schoenfeld, a senior analyst at small online population."

UK insurer to cut a third of staff and close branches By Christopher Brown-Humes The continuing general insurance operations per-

United Assurance, the home services insurer formed last year from a £1.46bn (\$2.32bn) merger between Refuge Group and United Friendly, is to shed nearly 60 per cent of its branches, from 279 to 116. It said the radical pruning

which went further than

expected - would help save

Jobs in home services sales through agents visiting customers' homes - will fall from 6,400 to 4,200 by the end of next year.

Mr George Mack, chief exec-utive, said the scope for costcutting had been the main reason for the merger. The group also revealed 1996 pre-tax profits of £178m, exclu-

ding £371.3m of exceptional per cent.



profits, against 1995 profits of £171.4m. Operating profits from continuing operations rose from £163.8m to £193.5m. The results were broadly in line with expectations.

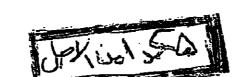
to 486p, underpinned by the

dend policy and a yield of 4.7

formed disappointingly, dropping to a £600.000 loss after a £11.1m profit in 1995. Mr Mack said the United Friendly and Refuge aimed to come together as one marketing group with a harmonised product range from August. United said it was still con-

idering how to share the costs and benefits of integration between shareholders and A final dividend of 12.6p makes 180 for the year, up 85

per cent. Earnings per share before exceptionals rose to 36.1p from 36p. The group's embedded value at the yearend was £1.5bn, against Shares in the group rose 12p 21.49bn in 1995, while shareholder funds jumped to £1bn promise of a progressive divi- from £543m.



Colonial releases flotation details

By Nikki Talt in Sydney and Christopher Brown-Humes in London

Colonial, the Melbourne based financial services group, will become the second Australian life insurance group to complete its "demutualisation" when it lists on the stock exchange on May 19.

As part of the flotation, detailed yesterday, Colonial will issue 75m new shares. Its 550,000 policyholders who were allocated shares and options in the revamped group in December - will also be able to either sell their holdings or buy more stock.

There will also be public and institutional offers for the shares and options which become available. A minimum of 115m shares and options - including the 75m new shares - will be guaranteed for institutional investors, and at least 40m set aside for non-Australia fands.

The public offer price is set at A\$2.60 a share, and this offer will close on May 2. Institutions will be asked to bid between May 14 and May 16, in an indicative range of A\$2.50 to A\$2.90. At the public offer price, Colonial has a stockmarket price-tag of about A\$1.5bn.

The company has been attempting to turn itself from a life office into a group ranging from banking and insurance to fund management

It forecasts after-tax profits of A\$180m in 1997, after A\$120m in 1996. Total income is forecast to decline to A\$3.08bn in 1997 from A\$3.12bn, partly owing to lower investment income and a squeeze on net inter est incom

The public offer will be restricted to Australia and New Zealand, and the shares will only be listed on these countries' exchanges.

Notification etc.

be recorded in the share register maintained by the Swedish Central Securities Depositary

(VPC) not later than Friday, April 18, 1997,

- notify SCA of their desire to participate

not later than 4:00 p.m., Wednesday,

April 23, 1997: in writing, to Svenska

or by telephone +46-8 788 51 39, or telefax +46-8 678 23 24.

Cellulosa Aktiebolaget SCA, Legal Affairs, Box 7827, SE-103 97 Stockholm, Sweden,

Shareholders who have transferred their shares

to the trust department of a bank, or to a private

broker, must remporarily register the shares in their own name in order to be entitled to vote at

the Meeting. To ensure that the shares are re-

the shares ensure temporary owner registra-

tion, so-called voting right registration, well in advance of April 18, 1997.

Agenda

2. Preparation and approval of the list of shareholders entitled to vote at the

4. Determination of whether the Meeting

5. Presentation of the annual report and the

auditors' report and the consolidated fi-

nancial statements and the auditors' re-

port on the consolidated financial state-

a) adoption of the income statement and

b) the disposition to be made of the Com-

c) the discharge of the members of the

7. Determination of the number of members

of the Board of Directors and deputy

8. Determination of the number of

auditors and deputy auditors.

munation of record date.

balance sheet and the consolidated in-

come statement and the consolidated

pany's profits as shown in the balance

sheet adopted by the Meeting, deter-

Board of Directors and of the Presi-

dent from personal liability for the

of the Meeting.

3. Election of minute-checkers.

has been duly convened.

Meeting.

ments.

6. Motions concerning:

Board members.

1. Meeting convenes. Election of Chairman

should request that the bank or broker holding

registered in sufficient time, the sharehold

Shareholders wishing to participate in the

Westpac makes bid for Bank of Melbourne

By Nikki Talt in Melbourne

Westpac Banking Corporation yesterday stepped up the pace of consolidation in Australia's banking sector, when it announced that it was making a A\$1.43bn (US\$1.12bn) agreed bid for Bank of Melbourne, the largest regional

The deal is the third significant

since Mr Bob Joss, the former ly increased competition in the Wells Fargo executive, became bank began to recover from its property-related losses in the margins. early 1990s.

Melbourne will also be the sixth a 90 cents a share special dividend Australian regional bank absorbed into a larger group in less than two years. This process takeover announced by Westpac has been spurred partly by sharp- pac's market share in Victoria to

home loans market - on which chief executive in 1998 and the the regionals have tended to into fourth place. depend - and reduced lending

Under the deal, Westpac is offer-If the deal is completed, Bank of ing A\$9.75 for each Bold share, via plus either A\$8.85 in cash or one Westpac share and a cash top-up. The purchase will double West- group

ANZ, with about 17.3 per cent.

Mr Joss said yesterday that, like Westpac's earlier acquisitions of Challenge Bank in Western Australia and Trust Bank in New Zealand, the BoM purchase was aimed at addressing an area of geographical weakness for the

Both Westpac and BoM were

tion. Mr Joss said directors would be looking to save at least 33-40 per cent of one bank's expenses. The timing of the bid, mean-

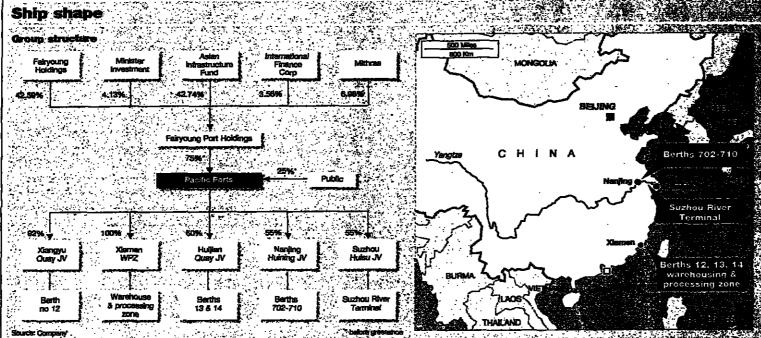
while, immediately generated controversy. It comes days before an important report on the country's banking system, commis-sioned by the federal government, which is widely expected to make

endations about mergers.

Mr Peter Costello, federal treasurer, stressed yesterday that Westnac's application to buy Bank of Melbourne - which needs his approval - would have to wait until the government decides on its response to the report.

Westpac shares closed 0.7 cents higher at A\$6.88, while those of Bank of Melbourne - which had been suspended on Wednesday gained 70 cents at A\$9.50.

Fairyoung to spin off ports arm



Fairyoung Holdings, the Hong Kong property and infrastructure group, is seeking to capitalise on the growth of regional maritime trade by spinning off Pacific Ports, its port operating division, in a share issue valued at between HK\$520m and HK\$650m (US\$67m-\$84m).

holders, which include the Asian Infrastructure Fund, said the listing would be the

Shareholders of

Svenska Cellulosa Aktiebolaget SCA (publ)

are hereby invited to attend the Company's Annual General Meeting,

to be held Monday, April 28, 1997 at 4:00 p.m. at the Congress Hall,

Svenska Mässan, Mässans gata 7, Göteborg, Sweden.

raised through the issue would be used to expand the company's operations in China, notably ports at Xia-

director, saw continued strong demand for container facilities in the region. Since 1989, container throughput in Asia has risen from less than 30m TEUs (twenty-foot equivalent units) to more than 60m TEUs.

Much of the growth has first port infrastructure passing through mainland vehicle on the Hong Kong ports more than double to market. They said funds almost 25m TEUs during

9. Determination of the fees to be paid to

Decision proposals

cholders who combined represent more

than 50% of the voting rights for all shares in

support the following proposals regarding the points above at the Annual General Meeting:

Point 9: SEK 1,600,000 is proposed as fees to the Board of Directors to be distributed by the Board among the members elected at the Annual

Company. The fee to the auditors should be

paid in a reasonable amount plus remuneration for checking the figures.

Point 10: Re-election of Torn Hedelius, Sverker

Martin-Löt, Lars Ramqvist, Clas Reuterskiöld

and Bo Rydin and the new election of Christer Gardell (President, AB Custos) and Sören Gyll

Point 11: Authorized accounting firm Ohrlings

The Board of Directors has proposed that a

dividend of SEK 5.25 be approved. The Board of Directors has proposed Friday, May 2, 1997

as the record date for payment of the dividend. If the shareholders at the Annual General

Meeting approve the proposal, it is expected that dividend payments will be mailed by VPC

Company tours

As a shareholder in SCA, you are also welcome

Departure, 11:00 a.m. Coffee and sandwi-hes

SCA Möhalycke's bead office and Technical

Busses depart from the parking lot, Svenska Massam Congress, Mässams gata 7, and are

scheduled to return between 2:30 p.m. and

the same as for the Armual General Meeting.

Stockholm, April 1997

Board of Directors

(President, AB Volvo).

Coopers & Lybrand AB.

on Monday, May 12, 1997.

Lilla Edet paper mill

Departure 1:00 p.m.

3:00 p.m.

ing who are not employed in the

Point 7: Seven members and no deputies.

the Company have announced that they will

a) the Board of Directors,

10. Election of the Board of Directors.

b) auditors

11. Election of the auditors.

the period, straining port

Pacific Ports said pros-

pects for its Xiamen facility had been further strengthened by steps towards a cross-straits shipping agreement between Taiwan and China. Shipping analysts estimate that direct links could lead to diversion of up to 1m TEUs of trade from Hong Kong, which currently acts as the entrepot for China-Taiwan trade. Improved economic relations would also generate new

mainland ports, the com- New China Hong Kong investors.

pany said it was considering Kong, is expected to be other investments in China priced at between HK\$2.60 and in Taiwan, India, North Korea, Indonesia and Viet- represents a discount to net nam. The Asian Infrastructure Fund said it would give Pacific Ports first refusal on lysts said the pricing port projects. A similar undertaking was given by

Turnover in the first nine months of last year is estiprofit, but said it expected to do so this year.

Fairyoung.

The offer, which is under-In addition to its existing written by Peregrine and Fund would be the biggest

and HK\$3.24 a share. This asset value of between 14 per cent and 28 per cent. Anaappeared aggressive compared with other recent infrastructure issues.

After the issue, and before a possible greenshoe option, mated at almost HK\$40m. the public will hold 25 per Because of investment costs, cent of the shares. The balthe group has yet to record a ance would be held by Fairyoung Port Holdings, in which Fairvoung and the Asian Infrastructure

JAL revamp fails to cheer analysts

ASIA-PACIFIC NEWS DIGEST

Japan Airlines, Japan's largest international and domestic carrier, yesterday announced further attempts to reduce costs and restore profitability in the face of growing domestic and international competition.

Over the next five years JAL plans to streamline its structure, reduce non-core departments and switch to a performance-based salary system for management. The airline also intends to increase fleet strength, in an attempt to increase JAL's share of airport slots and services from Tokyo, and to bring in a domestic frequent-flyer programme, as well as putting more emphasis on Asian and Pacific-Rim destinations, with the opening of new routes including Tokyo-Hanoi.

However, analysts said the plan did not go far enough in reducing JAL's costs. "JAL needs to take much more of an axe to its costs, it should look harder at getting rid of unprofitable assets, for example speeding up the sale of loss-making hotels and resorts," said Mr Paul Smith at HSBC James Capel in Tokyo.

JAL has been pursuing restructuring plans since emerging from a string of losses between 1992 and 1994. It expects a recurring loss of Y20bn for the year to March Guen Robinson, Tokuc

Heinz NZ arm in disposal

Watties Foods, the New Zealand division of the US HJ Heinz group, has sold its Tip Top ice cream unit to Peters & Brownes, the diversified West Australian group, for an undisclosed sum. The division, one of the best-known names in New Zealand food, had been expected to fetch about NZ\$350m (US\$244m). Peters & Brownes said the purchase would create the largest single independent ice-cream maker in the southern hemisphere, with annual sales of more than NZ\$550m.

Nestlé, the world's second largest ice-cream maker, had been favoured to buy Tip Top. Nestlé hinted it would enter the New Zealand market on its own account if it failed to buy the unit, which was offered in an international tender. Tip Top was bought by Heinz in 1992 for NZ\$425m, when the US group took control of Watties Foods. The sale is part of Heinz's reorganisation, Terry Hall, Wellington announced last month.

Caltex Philippines falls 20%

Caltex Philippines, the country's third largest oil group and subsidiary of Caltex Petroleum of the US, yesterday announced a 20 per cent drop in net profits from 1bn pesos in 1995 to 800m pesos (\$30.8m) in 1996, blaming the government's unpaid obligations to the company.

The Philippines government set up the Oil Price Stabilisation Fund as a buffer facility to shield Philippine consumers from price fluctuations on the world markets before the sector was fully deregulated in February. The government's obligations under this scheme to Petron. the largest oil group, Shell Philippines and Caltex total 2.5bn pesos. Justin Marozzi, Manila

Bharat pleases with 34% rise

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Bharat Heavy Electricals, one of India's largest engineering and manufacturing companies, surprised the market by reporting full-year profits sharply above expectations. The listed public sector company lifted net profit in the year to March 34 per cent to Rs4.68hn

Analysts said the results were about 20 per cent above market forecasts. Shares in the company jumped Rs21.75, or 6.5 per cent, to Rs351.75. Turnover for 1996-97 rose 19 per cent to Rs57.40bn while earnings per share increased from Rs14.31 to Rs19.12 Tony Tassell, Bombay

Indofood refocuses business

Shareholders in Indofood Sukses Makmur, Indonesia's argest noodle manufacturer, approved the acquisition of 11 units from Indofood's parent company, the Salim group, in a move that will make Indofood more of a commodities driven business. The appointment to the board of Mr Putera Sampoerna, one of Indonesia's leading tobacco tycoons, was also approved. Mr Sampoerna recently bought a 5.63 per cent stake in indofood. Manuela Saragosa, Jakarta

By John Ridding in Hong Kong

Pacific Ports' main share-

men, Nanjing and Suzhou.

Mr Ted Rule, executive

come from China trade, which has seen volumes

hilateral trade

Sumitomo Bank, one of

Japan's leading banks, yes-terday warned that recent

weakness in the Tokyo stock

market would emde its prof-

its for the year to end-March.

The announcement follows

similar warnings from other

Japanese financial institu-

tions and is likely to fuel

concern that the troubled

Japanese banking sector's

results for the 1996 financial

year, announced at the end

of May, will be worse than

last November operating profit of Y80bn (\$653.5m) in

the year to end-March 1997,

but now expects the figure

Net income for the year is

to be Y50bn.

Sumitomo Bank forecast

By Gillian Tett

in Tokyo

profit forecast to Y50bn from an estimate of Y60bn, it stocks would be about

> The revision would bring consolidated operating profits down to Y50bn, compared with previous estimates of

> Y80bp. The revised forecast was prompted by a Y119.2bn loss on equity holdings, resulting from the "decline of the stock market at the end of March", Sumitomo said. This has reduced the value

of its equity portfolio, or "unrealised gains", which Japanese banks - unlike banks in many other countries - are allowed to include in their calculations of capital adequacy ratios.

The bank would also face credit costs of Y330bn, primarily due to write-offs of bad loans, against core banking profits of Y335bn, it said. likely to be Y35bn, down Overall net gains on sales of close at Y205.

tonnes a year and raise the

capacity of its alumina refin-

Rs16.65bn so far.

Mitsubishi Trust and Banking has already reduced its profit forecast from Y130bn to Y80bn, and analysts at HSBC James Capel estimated recently that total net profits for the top 20 banks will come in at Y540bn, compared with earlier projections

Nevertheless, fresh hints of reform in the sector emerged yesterday. Mitsul Trust Bank indicated it was planning to reduce assets by Y3,000bn over the next three years and reduce its workforce by 300 to 5,400. Nippon Credit Bank ves

Y2.000bn

terday denied market rumours that it was planning to reduce its share capital. NCB shares slid Y18 to

Nalco strains at the apron strings

The Indian aluminium group is seeking a capital restructuring, writes Kunal Bose

Talco management "behaves like a householder", according to securing approval for invest-Mr S.N. Johri, chairman of ment in two expansion prothe Indian aluminium group. But blameless figures hide more dynamic ambitions. Nalco wants its equity capital halved to make earnings per share more attractive, and it wants the government

87.15 per cent stake. Nalco is almost entirely debt-free. Analysts say the debt to equity ratio will improve from 0.39 per cent in 1995-96 to 0.20 per cent in the year to March 31, 1997. It will become totally debt-free

to relinguish more of its

in September 1998 when a Y20bn loan will be repaid. It is also profitable, with earnings in 1995-96 of fired power generation from Rs5.35bn (\$149m) and expec-

tations of a similar result for 1996-97, although prices for ting the government aluminium and alumina approval for this project," remained very low for most of last year. But government control and ownership means change in the company

moves at the same famously snail-like pace as the Indian government's bureaucracy. Nalco is one of many companies facing this problem and they all look forward to the day when they can take their own big investment decisions.

The government's grip is but the group wants this to mission has, however, identishown in the inordinate be preceded by a capital God-fearing frugal delay Nalco has suffered in restructuring. Mr Johrl wants the equity capital halved, and the govgrammes. The company had ernment's Disinvestment to chase the government for Commission also favours more than four years in restructuring to enable the order to double the capacity government to realise the of its bauxite mining to 4.8m

> ing operation from 800,000 tonnes to 1.575m tonnes. Even while we are Because of the delay, the earning high cost of expansion has risen profits, our too - from Rs9.7bn to The company is yet to are low. If our receive the go-ahead for

expanding its aluminium smelting capacity from 218,000 tonnes to 345,000 tonnes and raising the coal-720MW to 960MW. "We are now sure of get-

says Mr S.B. Nayak, director. But in the meantime, the cost has escalated from Rs20.37bn to Rs27.36bn. The gestation period of the projects so far is is 51 months. T alco was fully state-

owned until 1991-92, when the first of two tranches of shares was sold to domestic institutions and the public. Further disinvestment is on the cards,

per cent.

Mr C. Venkataramana, best possible price for the shares to be sold.

earnings per share suggestion of turning half the equity into debt is accepted, then the

EPS becomes highly attractive'

Mr Johri says: "Nalco has too large a capital base - of Rs12.89bn. Even while we are earning high profits, our earnings per share are low. We have told the government to allow us to convert long-term interest bearing loan. If our suggestion is accepted, then the EPS becomes highly attractive."

fied Nalco as one of the \$1,200 a tonne of aluminium. "core sector" companies where the government holding must not fall below 51

director, says: "The first phase of expansion can be financed fully by internal generation of funds. But once we start expanding the smelting and power

generating capacity, we will have to access the market. "We may raise debt here and abroad. We may make a Global Depositary Receipt offering. A domestic equity

issue is also possible." However, he says, "it will be at least two and a half years before we raise any money' SBC Warburg says that

"even without an equity Pechiney, the French com-

pany which is Europe's biggest aluminium maker, built exbanzion.

"As we expand," Mr half the share capital into a Nayak says, "Pechiney will five years." pass on to us whatever improvement in technology has taken place since we started production in 1987-88. The Disinvestment Com- At a production cost of \$145 export."

a tonne of alumina and we are counted among the cheapest producers in the world."

"The expansion will reinforce our cost competitive-`ness." says Mr Nayak. Nalco's cost of expansion will be at least 24 per cent lower than that of a comparable greenfield venture, according to a SBC Warburg research report.

hat gives Nalco an edge over the other aluminium producers in the country is its ownership of high-quality bauxite reserves of 380m

tonnes at Koraput in Orissa. The company plans to try to acquire some coalfields in the Mahanadi belt of Orissa. "This is important for us issue, the company will be since power alone accounts within prudent gearing for 30 per cent of the cost of production aluminium,"

Nalco says. According to Mr John, "the Indian market for aluthe Nalco refinery and minium is growing at a very smelter and will be healthy rate - around 10 per providing technology for cent a year I foresee a supply shortfall of nearly 300,000 tonnes in the next

Nalco will, therefore, find a ready market for its extra metal [after expansion]. We will also remain focused on



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Internet: www.sca.se

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Notice is hereby given that for the six morable interest Period from April 2, 1997 to October 2, 1997 (183 days) the Notice will carry an interest rate of 7.0873%. The tricens poyable on the relevant interest payment date October 2, 1997 will be £3,553.46 per £100,000 denomination. By: The Chase Mechatian Bank London, Principal Paying Agent

Bankers Trust

April 4, 1997

APPOINTMENTS

SENIOR MARKETING OFFICER

A leading international financial services company requires a Senior larketing Officer to specialise in originating debt transaction from a clien base comprised of airtine and aerospace companies, focusing on ographic regions of Western and Eastern Europe, the Middle East, Africa nd former CIS. Knowledge of typical asset based financing structure and transactions, including structured cross border tax leases in several risdictions, securitization, various forms of structured debt and ability to handle and present the Company's interests in complex multi-party egotiation on such transaction essential. Salary negotiable. Applicant aged 25-30, educated to MBA standard, with minimum 4-5 years' evant work experience and excellent interpersonal skills, should write enclosing full curriculum virae, to Box A5372, Financial Times, One Southwark Bridge, London SE1 9HL

■ Talks with Sun Microsystems rumoured ■ Ellison bringing together group of investors

Apple may be seeking white knight

By Louise Kahoe in San Francisco

Apple Computer may be seeking a company.

"white knight" to fend off a potential hostile takeover bid, Silicon

rumours suggest that Sun, which talked to Apple in late 1995, may ment on the internet asking Apple interview with the Bloomberg self from the Oracle executive's

Bema lifts

estimates

for Chile

discovery

Bema Gold, the Canadian

producer, has found what

could be the largest gold

and copper deposit in Latin

Bema and partner Arizona

Star said tests at its Cerro

Casale site in Chile indi-

cated the deposit contained

24.8m ounces of gold and

6.4bn pounds of copper. The

value of the deposit was

estimated at US\$8.7bn in

Minerals, the exploration

group, on news that its

Indonesian gold deposit,

billed as one of the world's

largest, might contain only

insignificant amounts of

Unlike the Bre-X case,

Bema said three indepen-

dent companies had con-

firmed its initial results.

spective partner Freeport

system to check the assays

Mr Clive Johnson, Bema

Cerro Casale is part of

Chile's Maricunga gold belt,

located in the Andean desert

region 700km north of Sant-

iago. Arizona Star owns 51

per cent of the Cerro Casale

deposit, but as Bema owns

33 per cent of Arizona Star,

Bema has overall control of

president.

the project.

By Scott Morrison

America.

gold.

once again be showing interest in investors to submit ideas about the news service, Prince al-Waleed statements last week, dismissing the struggling personal computer future priorities for Apple. described Mr Ellison as a "good them as a "soap opera" scenario.

These rumours follow a public tial hostile takeover bid, Silicon statement by Mr Larry Ellison, Valley industry executives said multi-billionaire chairman of Orayesterday, after reports that the cle, the database software group, company may again be in talks that he is bringing together a with Sun Microsystems.

Although Apple and Sun for Apple. Such a bid would not declined comment, industry involve Oracle, he said.

Mr Ellison also issued a state-

His statement appeared to be an friend". It is unclear, however, attempt to gauge shareholder opinions about a potential hostile takeover.

as of this week is Prince al-Waleed Bin Talal Bin Abdulaziz Al Saud, the Saudi Arabian investor, who has bought more than 5 per cent of Apple's stock for \$115m. In an Mr Ellison, Mr Jobs distanced him-

The group's largest shareholder role of Mr Steve Jobs, Apple will be resolved quickly. co-founder and now a part-time adviser to Mr Gil Amelio, Apple chairman and chief executive.

With Apple set to report its secwhether the prince is part of Mr ond quarter results later this Ellison's investor group. month, it appears unlikely that the Another puzzle surrounds the future ownership of the company

Apple is expected to report heavy losses for the quarter, including a hairman and chief executive. \$155m restructuring charge and an Although he is a close friend of additional \$325m charge related to its acquisition of NeXt Software, a

Merger could bring AOL net gains

ompuServe, blud-geoned by intense competition from Internet access providers and struggling to find its way after an ill-fated effort to create a new consumer service, is seeking a merger

This much has been confirmed by the company, whose chief executive, Mr Frank Salizzoni, is also chief executive of H&R Block, the tax preparation group, which holds an 80 per cent stake in CompuServe. On Wednesday the two said they were involved in "external talks" about a "possible business combination".

The third party to these gold and US\$7.1bn in talks is believed to be America Online, the largest com-It had previously said puter online service with Cerro Casale contained an close to 8m subscribers. estimated 15m ounces of However, AOL and Compu-Serve declined to comment. The announcement may Such a combination would bolster the jittery Canadian create an online behamoth resource market. Investors with close to 11m subscribpanicked last week and ers, greatly extending AOL's dumped shares of Bre-X international reach and boosting its ambitions to sell

A merger might also help AOL and CompuServe to fend off competition from gold. Bre-X continues to third-largest online service, of the software group.

more online advertising.

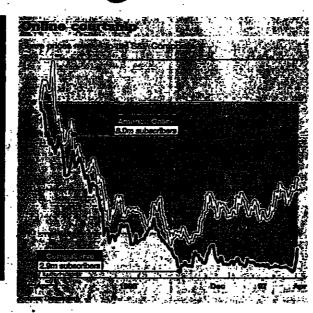
It could also help resolve problems at both companies.



Steve Case: committed to expanding expacity

face of intense competition. For AOL, a merger could provide access to CompuServe's networks and help relieve the logjams that have dogged the service since it introduced flat-rate pricing last December logiams that prompted an money-losing company." electronic message to subscribers from Mr Steve Case, the Microsoft Network, the AOL chairman and chief executive promising insist the deposit contains backed by the deep pockets increased investment to expand capacity.

CompuServe could also provide AOL with an entrée CompuServe could gain into the business informathe resources it needs to pro- tion market, with its greater Bre-X results were not independently checked until pro-information services in the ness discussion groups.



faces formidable hurdles. An acquisition based on a stock swap would be dilutive and distracting for AOL, analysts say. "AOL is just about to turn profitable here and we don't need them to buy a

ther analysts say AOL would have to stock, because its cash posi- sive news databases. tion is low - cash and equivalents were listed at \$130m at the end of 1996. They also

lvst at Cowen & Co.

would involve the two largest online services in the US. The contrasting styles of AOL and CompuServe could also present a problem. AOL is known for its consumer services such as "chat says Mr Jamie Kiggen, anaservices. CompuServe, in contrast, is oriented to business customers and technophiles. It has computer industry discussion groups pay for any deal with and news, as well as exten-

Moreover, many Compu-Serve users hold AOL in disdain, which might make it independence. point out that a merger difficult to merge the subwould be likely to run into scriber bases.



There may be better merger partners for Compu-Serve, some analysts suggest. CompuServe uses Microsoft technology and a combination with the Microsoft Network, which is building up its library of content, rooms" and entertainment could be attractive, they

Whatever the outcome of the current talks, it now seems likely, however, that the oldest and one of the most comprehensive online information services available to personal computer users is destined to lose its

Louise Kehoe

McMoRan Copper & Gold conducted due diligence and found "insignificant" Lucent marks anniversary with profit amounts of gold.

By Richard Tomkins and they are proven," said in New York

> telephone equipment comyear ago, yesterday marked its first anniversary as an independent company by announcing that earnings in its second quarter to March would be more than double the figure expected by ana-

The Cerro Casale deposit could be mined by 2001 and produce more than 1m ounces of gold and 300m pounds of copper a year.

Notice to Bondholders

Daeduck Electronics Co., Ltd.

in du Republic of Konta with it (the "Company")

U.S. \$20,000,000

0.25 per cent. Convertible Bonds 2004 (the "Bonds")

guer use reconstance; a schedule of the Shaneholder Meeting which held on 14th March, 1997, and it was passed during the meeting as the Company and intention without material objections from the shaseholders.

£25,000,000 Car Cheltenham & Gloucester

Cheltenham & Gloucester pic Floating Rate Subordinated Notes due 2004

Pursuant to provision 6(B) of the Irast Deed deed list May, 1994 on Bonds, notice is bereby given as follows; A Stock Devidend to increase the Company's paid-in captual was as asolution of the Board of Directors of the Company passed on 14th D

follows:

Record duan list December, 1996

The Stock Dividend ratio was 5.0% of paist-in capital.

Number of shares to be neued:

Number of common shares to be increased by £16,796

Conversion price has been adjusted from 44,735 to 42,922.

(Pursuant to the provisions of the Trust Deed, effective retro

pany spun off by AT&T a ny's shares \$1% - or 4 per It predicted net profits of financial officer, told ana-

share, on revenues of \$5.1bn - a big turnround from the same quarter a year ago, margin products such as

Principal Paying Agen

OCHASE

when it reported pro forma software and wireless com- formance since the spin-off on reports that analysts net losses of \$103m, or 16 munications systems, the contrasts sharply with that were downgrading their cents a share, on revenues of impact of cost reduction pro- of its former parent. It earnings forecasts. Lucent Technologies, the \$4.60n. a grammes, and an improved telephone equipment com-

cent - to \$52 in early trading despite another sharp fall in US stock markets. A year investors for \$27 a share.

ago, in Wall Street's biggest initial public offering vet. AT&T sold the company to result of strong sales of high- development.

pany's international

operations. designs and builds a wide appointing results. range of public and private networks, communications systems and software, consumer and business tele-Mr Donald Peterson, chief phone systems, and microelectronic components. Its \$55m to \$65m, or 9-10 cents a lysts that the higher-than-Bell Laboratories unit expected profits were a carries out research and

The company's strong per-

emerged this week that Mr Robert Allen, AT&T's outgoing chairman, had had his bonus cut by 18 per cent last Lucent Technologies year because of AT&T's dis-

> Separately, worries and the full-year forecast has emerged yesterday over the fallen from \$12.68 to \$12.30. earnings outlook for another technology company: International Business Machines, which enjoyed a big run-up in its stock price in the sec- in early trading, the technolond half of last year.

\$2% to \$130% in early trading 1,209.59.

According to the First Call research service, the consensus forecast for IBM's first quarter earnings per share has fallen from \$2.50 to \$2.31 since the start of the year. However, Lucent Technol-

ogies' forecast helped relieve the recent adverse sentiment towards technology stocks. ogy-rich Nasdaq composite IBM's shares were down index was up 8.59 points at

AMERICAS NEWS DIGEST

Waban pulls out of talks with Kmart

Kmart, the US discount store operator, suffered a setback when Waban, another US retailer, pulled out of a plan to merge the two companies' troubled home improvement store chains. Waban said talks "had not produced an agreement that is acceptable to all parties", leading analysis to speculate that the deal had fallen down over

Two months ago Rmart announced it was looking at a plan to divest its Builders Square chain by combining it with the HomeBase chain operated by Waban, forming the third-biggest US home improvement company. The plan would have been backed by Leonard Green & Partners, a Los Angeles investment firm specialising in everaged buy-outs, which would have held a majority stake in the new entity.

Kmart has been divesting its non-core retailing operations in an attempt to focus on its discount store operations. Following the sale of the Borders-Walden book stores, Sports Authority sports stores and OfficeMax office supplies chains, Builders Square is its last non-core business. Kmart said it was disappointed that the talks had broken down, and that it would now pursue other options with Leonard Green & Partners. Richard Tomkins, New York

'No new information' on Busang

The Toronto Stock Exchange and the Ontario Securities ission said Bre-X Minerals had stated that a report from Kilborn SNC-Lavalin on the Busang gold discovery "does not contain any new material information".

Bre-X has been under pressure since last week, when its partner in Indonesia, Freeport-McMoRan Copper & Gold, revealed that early drilling samples performed during its due diligence process on the Busang gold property in Borneo turned up "insignificant" amounts of gold and "visual differences" from Bre-X's gold samples. The Kilborn report was to be released on Monday, but the Bre-X chief executive officer, Mr David Walsh, said this week that the company needed more time to study the

Reuter, Toront

Drugstore merger plan blighted The collapse of a \$1bn merger between drugstore chains

Phar-Mor and Shopko Stores marks the end of a plan fraught with problems and scepticism. The deal ran into trouble owing to a decline in Phar-Mor's stock price, regulatory delays, and uncertainty about the position of one large shareholder, industry experts said.

The two companies cited only "continuing uncertainties n consummating the transaction" for calling off the deal. Wall Street had disliked it from the beginning, contending that the companies were dissimilar and could not achieve large cost savings by merging.

Bombardier to upgrade plant

Bombardier, the Canadian aerospace and transit equipment group, is to invest C\$50m (US\$36m) to expand and upgrade the aircraft-completion centre it recently acquired from Innotech Aviation. The centre will be dedicated to the design and installation of custom interiors for Bombardier's Global Express long-range business jet. It will also include an "environmentally friendly" aircraft-paint facility. Bombardier said the investment will create about 400 new jobs by the end of 1998, lifting employment at the centre to more than 650, from the 250 who worked there before Bombardier

Sallie Mae rebels win support

A group of dissident shareholders of the Student Loan Marketing Association received sufficient shareholder support to call a special meeting of shareholders. In a ss release yesterday the dissident group, which calls itself the Committee to Restore Value at Sallie Mae, said it had scheduled the meeting for May 9.

At the meeting, shareholders will vote on a plan of reorganisation that would allow them to choose the company's board and provide for a different set of by-laws from those proposed by Sallie Mae. The dissidents have proposed their plan as an alternative to management's eorganisation proposals scheduled to be voted on at a May 15 special meeting. Management's plan does not allow shareholders to vote on directors and contains a variety of anti-takeover provisions, the dissident shareholder committee said. AP-DJ. Washington

LLOYDS INTERNATIONAL PORTFOLIO SICAV

1, the Schiller
1-2519 Lexenbourg

Notice is hereby given that the Ameral General Meeting of Sharcholders of LLOYDS INTERNATIONAL PORTFOLIO SICAV will be held at the bred office in Luxembourg, 1 rue Schiller, on 15 April 1997 at 11.30 registered office in Luxembou am with the following agenda:

- Submission of the reports of the Board of Directors and of the Authorised
- Approval of the annual accounts as at 31 October 1996 and allocation of the net results:
- ended 31 October 1996:
- Election of the Authorised Independent Auditor for the new financial
- Acknowledgement of the resignation of Mr J B Galbraith from the Bound
- Acknowledgement of the nomination of Mr Nigel Simpson as the new Election of Mr George Lo, Mr Mast: De Leye and Mr Rent Seller as new
- The resolutions on the agenda of the Amerial General Meeting will receive to resolutions on us agenus us use customs resources are used by the use supressed by the majority of the votes supressed by the scholars present or represented at the Meeting. ibareholders present or represe

Shareholders are hereby advised that a copy of the new 1997 Prospectus containing modifications permining to the definition of "business days" which now exclude the Priday before Easter (Good Priday) and the 24th of December will be provided upon request to the Manager of the Company.

PUTNAM INTERNATIONAL FUND

11, rue Aldringen, L-1118 Luxembourg R.C. Luxembourg B 11.197 MOTIVE OF MEETING

Notice is hereby given that the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders will be held at the registered office of the Company on 21 April 1997 at 3.00 p.m. with the following

1. Presentation of the reports of the Board of Directors and of the Auditor. the Auditor. the Auditor.

2. Approval of the belance sheet and profit and loss accrual as of 31 December 1996.

3. Discharge of the Directors for the fiscal period ended

31 December 1996.

Re-election of Mesers, John R. Varani, Takehiko Watanabe, Thomas M. Turpiri, John C. Talanian, Steven Spiegel, Affred: F. Brausch, and Jean-Paul Thomas as Directors for the ensuring year.

5. Any other business within may be properly brought before

The shareholders are advised that no quorum is required for the items of the agencia and that the decisions will be taken at

the simple majority of the shallbe present or represented at the Meeting. Each share is entitled to one vote. A shareholder may act at any Meeting by proxy. By order of the Board of Disectors

TELECOM

Projetoved Office in Tests tock L. 8.204.671 437,000 billy paid in 131/17 in the Crainery Section of the

NOTICE OF STOCKHOLDERS' MEETING

The holders of ordinary shares are invited to an Ordinary and Extraordinary Meeting at Sala 500, Lingotto Convention Hall, 280 Via Nizza, Turin, at 9:00 AM on April 30, 1997 on the first call, or at the same time and place on May 9, 1997 on the second call, it required, to deli-

Agenda

- 1. Financial statements for the fiscal year ended December 31, 1996; Reports of the Board of Directors and Statutory Auditors; respective
- Assignment of the task of auditing and certifying the financial statements of TELECOM ITALIA S.p.A. and the consolidated financial statements for the three years from 1997 to 1999.
- Merger by absorption of TELECOM ITALIA S.p.A. Into STET Società Finanziaria Telefonica per Azioni; pertinent and related resolutions; tion of nowers. 4. Resolutions pursuant to Article 2364, Sections 2 and 3, of the Civil Code.

Only stockholders who have deposited their share certificates at least five days prior to the date of the Meeting at the corporated offices at 23 Via Belfiore, Turin (in Eeu of the Company's registered Office at 15 Via San Dalmazzo, which is temporarily closed for renovation) or at the Rome Corporate Headquarters, 189 Via Flaminia, or at any of the usual authorized banks may attend the Meeting.

Outside Italy, shares may be deposited at the following branches of authorized banks:

- Banca Commerciale Italiana S.p.A - 42/46 Gresham Street - London EC2V 7LA London: - Credito Italiano S.p.A. - 17 Moorgate - London EC2R 6AR - Banca di Roma S.p.A. - 87 Gresham Street - London EC2V 7NQ.

Banca Commerciale Italiana S.p.A. - One William Street - New York, NY 10004 New York - Credito Italiano S.p.A. - 375, Park Avenue - New York, N.Y. 10152 Banca di Roma S.p.A. - 34 East 51st Street - New York, NY 10022 Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York - 60 Wall Street - New York, NY 10260

Banca Nazionale del Lavoro S.p.A. - 26 Avenue des Champs Elysées - 75008 Paris - Isdiuto Bancario San Paolo di Torino S.p.A. - 55 Eschershekmer Landstrasse - D 60322 Frankfurt am Main Frankfurt am Mainc Zurich: - Lavoro Bank A.G. - 21 Tatacker - 8001 Zurich - Banca Nazionale del Lavoro S.A. - 40 Florida - 1005 Buenos Aires

Umberto Silvestri CHAIRMAN OF THE **BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

The notice of the Ordinary and Extraordinary Meeting will be published in the Official Gazette of the Italian Republic.

Notice is hereby given that the Company-has compiled with the statutory disclosure requirements for mergers by publishing in the Official Gazette of the Italian Republic, Issue No. 73, Part II, of March 28, 1997 a summary of the Plan of Merger and by depositing the documents required under Article 2501 sexies of the Civil Code at the registered office located at 11 Via Cernala, Turin, and at the secondary office and headquarters at 189 Via Parninia, Rome, where they are available to the shareholders.

For any question or to request copies of documents, please call +39-6-36801273/38901274/36001275. This notice is also available at the following between address: http://www.telecomitalia.it



of water.

However, that would leave

areas of overlap between

notably in waste manage-

one Belgian chief executive, a further question. "The

problem is arbitrage," he

says. "If Tractebel needs BFr15bn [\$435m] for an inter-

national electricity invest-

ment and Lyonnaise wants

BFr15bn for an international

water project, who gets the

In resolving such ques-

tions, an important role may

Frère, the self-made indus-

cent to 65 per cent (although

And there is, points out

Tractebel and Lyonnaise

Alarm sounds over Tractebel

he looming merger of Suez and Lyonnaise des Eaux is provoking cries of alarm in Belgium over the prospect of Tractebel, the utility group which is a Belgian industrial jewel, falling into the hands of a powerful French utility

The issue of French control of Belgian industry has become highly sensitive since Renault's decision five weeks ago to close a factory north of Brussels with the loss of 3,100 jobs. That was followed by last Thursday's announcement by France's Alcatel Bell of 500 Belgian job losses. The Belgian government has bitterly attacked both moves.

Tractebel occupies a pivotal position in Belgium's energy sector. It has a 39 per cent stake in Electrabel, the electricity monopoly which is the nation's biggest company by market capitalisation, and 42 per cent of Distrigaz, the gas transmission monopoly.

It is also one of the country's most successful exporters. with ventures from Chile to Oman, and Kazakhstan to Singapore. Baron Philippe Bodson, chief executive, plans to double the proportion of profits derived from international activities to 40 per cent by 2000.

The utility group has been rest. under de facto, if indirect, French control since 1988. when Suez acquired 62.6 per cent of its immediate parent, Société Générale de Belgique (known as La Générale), Belgium's biggest holding

But the prospect of Suez being absorbed by Lyonnaise des Eaux, a utility group whose operational partly overlap Tractebel's, has sparked fears of a conflict of interest.

Mr Jean-Luc Dehaene. Belgium's prime minister, has twice met the chairmen involved, demanding guarantees that Belgian strategic interests will not be harmed.

Mr Dehaene said last week he was broadly satisfied with the assurances he had received. But that has not calmed fears that the merger could give Lyonnaise backdoor access to Belgium's energy sector - and that the French utility could take away future international contracts from Tractebel.

Viscount Etienne Davignon, La Générale chairman and a Suez director, admits suspicions are inevitable of a "hidden agenda" behind a Suez-Lyonnaise link-up - the chance for Lyonnaise to gain control of Tractebel. But he insists that such fears are misplaced.

'We were neither surprised nor annoved that the public authorities expressed concern about the interests of large companies based in Belgium. That is their job," he said. "But we think we can put their concerns to

He and other observers say that the governmentcontrolled regulatory committee which sets Belgian electricity prices can protect Electrabel from outside



Etienne Davignon: 'hidden

retains a "golden share" in the largely-privatised Distrigaz, which allows it to veto Tractebel is also seeking

to merge with Powerfin, its 63 per cent-owned holding company which has been the vehicle for its overseas expansion. Not only would that bring

international projects more directly under its control, but the issue of new Tractebel shares in the planned one-for-three swap with Pow-The state, meanwhile, erfin shares would dilute La



Jean-Luc Dehaene: concern over Belgian interests

ith regard to international expansion, analysts expect a merged Suez-Lyonnaise to give assurances that Tractebel would remain the sole vehicle for electricity and gas projects - Lyonnaise is active in neither sector. Lyonnaise, on the other hand, would be the vehicle

Belgium's second biggest holding company. GBL sold its 25 per cent stake in Tractebel to Viscount Davignon's La Génér-

it already had voting Générale's holding in Tractecontrol). Baron Frère used some of bel from 65 per cent to just over 50 per cent. This, in the proceeds to buy an 8 per turn, would dilute Suez's cent stake in Suez, earning

him a place on the board. One Belgian company chief speculated last week that a seat on the board of a merged Suez-Lyonnaise perhaps coupled with a return to Tractebel as chairman - might be a fitting final trophy for the 70-year-old former steel worker from Charleroi.

Neil Buckley

management after his nomi-

nation as chairman last year

to replace Mr Guy Dejouany,

He announced new nomi-

nations for the executive

He is reducing the maxi-

mum age for both the chair-

to 65 - or 67 if a successor

has already been designated

last year rose 143 per cen

Mr Resca said he expected

Mr Resca said McDonald's

sales this year to top L500bn

with the company opening a

now served 350,000 meals a

Although the Italian econ-

omy was undergoing a diffi-

cult period, he was confident

of the growth prospects for

The company plans to

expand in the south. It will

soon open its first restaurant

Italians, traditionally

known for their fussy eating

habits, have increasingly

adopted the hamburger and

fast food. Mr Resca said

there were 130,000 restau-

rants and 50,000 bars in total

in Palermo in Sicily.

have become in Italy serving fast food -

McDonald's," Mr Resca said, and the number was

from L107bn to L260bn.

further 25 restaurants.

day in Italy.

committee, which has an

aged 76.

Monod **EUROPEAN NEWS DIGEST**

By Andrew Jack in Paris

The chairman of Lyonnaise

be played by Baron Albert two groups next Friday. trial magnate who heads

Groupe Bruxelles Lambert. which would create a worldale last September for BFr49bn, increasing La Générale's holding from 40 per

> around the world. In an indication of bis confidence in the group, he said Lyonnaise planned to report profits in excess of return on equity from 10 per

endorses Suez merger

des Eanx, the French utilities group, yesterday endorsed the proposed merger with Compagnie de Mr Jérôme Monod was

speaking one day after the board of Lyonnaise unanimously approved plans for the merger, which is due to be discussed in detail by the "It is an excellent project

wide group providing services and which would be of the critical mass that the market demands." he said. His comments came as Lyonnaise reported 1996 results showing net income up 49 per cent at FFr1.4bn

(\$249m) on turnover up 7 per cent to FFr91.6bn. Mr Monod stressed that the proposals to link with Suez would need to be on terms "favourable" shareholders, in a way which enhanced the value of

their investment. Suez's board voted unanimously in favour of the merger on Tuesday, when it also unveiled a solution to one of the most important demands from the group's more sceptical shareholders: payment of a special dividend ahead of the operation, which is likely to total up to FFr3.4bn.

In an apparent analysis of his achievements since becoming chairman in 1980. Mr Monod said that when he arrived in 1980, Lyomnaise had been largely focused on business in France, whereas it was solid, well-known and respected

FFr1.6bn for 1997. He stuck to his aim of increasing cent to 15 per cent.

Mr Monod also stressed and said the minimum that the group's financial position was healthy, and said FFr20bn in debt - representing 68 per cent of shareholders' funds - was

Générale des Eaux returns to black

company ahead of the

merger was a "reasonable"

Italy's growing appetite for

hamburgers is prompting

McDonald's, the world's big-

gest fast food chain. to

invest L300bn (\$181m) to

double the number of its Ital-

ian outlets by the turn of the

Italian fast food market, the

US group has been expand-

ing rapidly in Italy since it

bought the Italian chain of

Burghy restaurants last

Mr Mario Resca, chairman

of McDonald's Italia, said

vesterday the group's restau-

rant network in Italy expan-

ded by 330 per cent last year,

from 33 outlets at the end of

Apart from the 80 Burghy

restaurants it acquired last

year, McDonald's opened 34

restaurants in Italy in 1996

against only 10 in 1995.

Once the underdog of the

century.

By Andrew Jack

Générale des Eaux, the French utilities, construction and communications group, yesterday returned to the black with 1996 net income slightly above expectations at FFr1.95bn (\$347m). after its property activities helped drag it into losses of

FFr3.7bn the previous year. Mr Jean-Marie Messier. chairman, said restructuring across the group over the past few months was beginning to take effect. He forecast profits for 1997 of FFr5bn, above well above the previous record of other Suez shareholders -

FFr3.3bn in 1994.

You are seeing a group which is on the move, in good health, which knows where it is going and how it is going to get there," he

Mr Messier argued that the proposed merger of its rival Lyonnaise des Eaux with Compagnie de Suez represented "a good finan-cial operation", but argued that it presented no threat to his group and it would take two years to meld and refocus the combined busi-

He said that in line with

and Mr Albert Frère, the Belgian financier - he considered a "super-dividend" of about FFr3.5bn made by the

the French media group Havas, Mr Messier said he would like to clarify the group's stake in Electrafina, ultimately owned by Mr Frère, during 1997.

He said the group's UK

Saint-Gobain, BNP, Axa-UAP an operating profit of at to rejuvenate the group's least FFr60m this year, and said the number of trains running more than five minutes late had been halved since it took over responsibility for the lines. Asset sales by the group

After the restructuring of totalled FFr19bn, and it average age of 48. its audio-visual interests more than halved the ratio with a 30 per cent stake in of debt to equity from 170 per cent to 75 per cent, or a man and the chief executive total of FFr32bn. Turnover in comparable terms rose 3 per cent to FFr165.9bn, and operating profit was up sharply to FFr3.8bn.

Mr Messier, aged 40, also railway operating subsid- unveiled a number of iary, Connex, should report changes yesterday designed

the operating level, they

were still losing money in

concern since we are still in

a strong expansionary

"But that is not our main

The plan was to invest

L300bn by 2000, when

McDonald's aims to have a

chain of 300 restaurants in

Italy. Mr Resca said this

would also double employ-

ment from 4,828 to nearly

erating its programme of

converting the Burghy res-

taurants it acquired from

Cremonini, the Italian pri-

vate food and catering

group, into McDonald's

Burghy-branded restaurants

"By this year all the

adding that the McDonald's growing.

restaurants.

The US company is accel-

net terms, Mr Resca said.

phase," he said.

L300bn in Italian push of Bezeq

Although the Italian busi- brand had much stronger

ness was making profits at market appeal. Sales in Italy

number of shares held by directors would rise to 250 each, with every 0.5 per cent increase in their shareholdacceptable. Israel to McDonald's to spend sell 24%

By Judy Dempsey

this year

The privatisation of Bezeq, Israel's state-owned telecom munications network, was yesterday back on track after a chairman was appointed and the government agreed to sell a 24 per cent stake by the end of the year. It hopes to raise about

\$500m through the sale. Mr Ami Brel, former head of Idan-Elitech, the commumications services group, takes over just months before Israel's international telephone lines are opened to competing service

providers. The resolution to sell a stake suggests the government has found a way round the long-running dispute with Cable and Wireless, the UK telecoms company which has a 10 per cent stake in Bezeq. The government has prevented C&W from raising this to 20 per cent.

While the government's relationship with C&W is unclear, Bezeq has been unable to prepare a prospectus for an international offering. However, the government

agreed yesterday to offer a 10 per cent stake to the domestic market. A further 14 per cent would be reserved for the international market, but sold in tranches of between 2 and 3 per cent. "This means that Bezeq

may not after all have to issue a prospectus," said a government official. He said the communications ministry would have the option to sell the international tranches directly to the market, or offer them in trade sales to strategic investors. Bezeq also said yesterday it would press ahead with a

US\$200m Yankee bond issue in the coming months.
One of Israel's leading companies, its net profits rose 5.3 per cent last year, from Shk626m to Shk659m (\$197m), while revenues rose 4.7 per cent, from Shk7.9bn

Fiat sells stake in **Alcatel Alsthom**

Fiat, Italy's largest private company, yesterday sold its 1.9 per cent stake in Alcatel Alcaton, the French telecommunications and engineering group, for FFr2bn (\$355.6m) to Société Générale, the French bank, which placed the shares with institutional investors. The deal marks the end of the relationship between the Franch and Italian conglomerates, which had originally sought to build a strategic alliance with cross-shareholding

Fiat's decision to sell its Alcatel Alsthom stake follows last year's decision by the French group to shed its 2 per cent shareholding in the Italian car manufacturer as part of a radical restructuring. The stake was bought by Ifi and Ifil, the two quoted companies of the Agnelli family who control Fiat, for about L350bn (\$210.8m). Following the sale, Fiat no longer had any interest in holding on to its 1.9 per cent stake in the French group. The Turin group said the transaction involved 3,099,759 shares and that it would realise a gross consolidated capital gain of around L200bn from the sale.

Benetton set for acquisitions

Benetton, the Italian clothing group, yesterday reported an 11.5 per cent rise in its 1996 consolidated net profits after clearing all its debt for the first time in its history. The elimination of debt suggests that the company is now poised to make an acquisition. Benetton is understood to have been studying various options to strengthen its core clothing business

Consolidated net profits rose from L220.3hn in 1995 to L245.7bn (\$147.96m) last year, although consolidated sales fell 2.3 per cent from L2.939bn to L2.871bn. The decline in sales reflected the strong appreciation of the lira and the sale of some non-strategic activities.

In volume terms, sales rose nearly 4 per cent. with substantial increases in European Union markets, east Europe and in some Middle East countries. Operating profits fell 9.5 per cent from L443.8bn to L401.7bn. However: the company saw its financial charges fall 73 per cent from L46.6bn to L12.6bn. At the end of last year, cash flow was Lessbn and the company had Lissbn in net liquid assets. Working capital was reduced by nearly L150bn, from L2:285bn to L1,137bn. The dividend has been raised by 18 per cent to L500 A share.

CGIP shares 'undervalued'

CGIP, the French holding company with stakes in Valeo. Cap Gemini and Crown Cork & Seal, yesterday launched a campaign to argue that its shares were under valued. Mr Ernest-Antoine Seillière, chairman, said there was considerable "potential" for the group's share price to increase, given that a new evaluation of its net assets was FF12,800 a share in March, against an average price during the same month of FFr1,630. This discount - of more than 50 per cent — is extremely high, although most French holding companies suffer substantial discounts in a reflection of scepticism by investors towards the groups.

Mr Seillière stressed the importance of CGIP's role as a 'shareholder-entrepreneur", and said his group helped define the strategy of its subsidiaries, not pressure on their managements, and assisted with imaging the was speaking as the group announced that 1996 net incom ilmost doubled from FFr514m to FFr1.3hm (\$231m). The surge reflected a turnround from losses of FFr56m in 1995 to profits of FFr29m at Cap Gemini, and a steady progression of profits in its other divisions. However most of the increase for the group was attributed to a jump in exceptional profits, to FFr670m from FFr74m. triggered by a FFr480m capital gain on the sale of a 10 per cent stake in Crown Cork & Seal, the US packaging group, FFr88m from the sale of a 3.2 per cent stake in Cap Gemini, the software company, and the write-back of FFr809m in provisions, offset by a FFr207m provision Andrew Jack, Paris

Wärtsilä merger cleared

Metra, the Finnish industrial group, will today ampliance the formal go-shead for the merger of its was salablesed division with Fincantieri Cantieri Navali its man, the state-owned Italian shippard. The deal unveiled last. September, can now proceed following approval from a number of national competition authorities for fourty of the point venture, in which Metra is no hold an September of the will be leader in predictive of deep descriptions.

cent stake, will be leader in medium speed diesel exignes for the shipping industry, with a 25 per cent market share. It will also be leader in medium speed diesel exignes for electricity generation. If will have allow employees and annual sales of about \$2.4mg agound half of them in south-east Assas This reflects the region's strength in shipboilding end the rapid growth is demand for electricity. There and Wester's print allowed the contractions are the same of the sa for electricity, histira said Wartaila, which accounted for almost villed part of group sales lastyear, was committed to strengthlange its presence in Asia Pacific.

Gree Mchoor, Stockholm Greg Mckor, Stockholm

Mediaset profits slip

Mediaset; the Italian television and advertising group controlled by Mr Silvio Berluscopii, the former prime minister, yesterday reported a 2 per cent fall in its 1996 net profits to L445.3bn (\$268m) from L454.6bn in 1995. The profit drop reflects a sharp increase in the company's tax burden, which rose from L123.8bn in 1995 to L389.2bn in 1996. The media group had benefited in 1995 from tax incentives linked with new investments.

However, pre-tax profits rose 16.2 per cent from L731.6bn in 1995 to L850.3bn in 1996, while revenues rose 6.1 per cent from L2,953.8bn to L3,183.7bn. The company said advertising sales in the first three months of this year had increased by 10.4 per cent compared with the same quarter the previous year. Financial charges were virtually eliminated falling from L226.4bn in 1995 to L9.1bn last year. At the end of 1996, the company had net liquid assets of L839bn. The dividend was increased by 11.4 per cent to L195 per share.

Mediaset shares have been underperforming in recent months because of concerns over Italian television broadcasting regulations and the future intentions of some of the company's core shareholders including Prince Alwaleed Bin Talal Bin Abdulaziz Al Saud, the Saudi investor, the German Kirch media group, and the French Canal Plus pay tv company.

Bertelsmann 'nót unhappy'

Bertelsmann, the German media group, expects net profits this financial year to exceed the DM966m earned in 1995-96, after a rise in the first half to December 31. Turnover rose 5 per cent to DM11.4bn (\$6.82bn) in the first six months, with growth in the domestic market of 7.8 per cent, to DM4bn, exceeding foreign growth of 3.3 per cent, to DM7.4bn, for the first time in many years. Mr Mark Wössner, chairman, said Bertelsmann was "not unbappy" with progress. "We have achieved our most important goals and feel we are well positioned in international media markets," he added. Officials said he was referring to the creation of Europe's biggest broadcaster through the merger of the TV interests of its Ufa unit with Compagnie Luxembourgeoise de Télédiffusion, as well as to the improved results:

Mr Wossner said the group could continue financing expansion from its own resources. Turnover for the year to June 30 1997 would probably rise to around DM22.5bm from last year's DM2L5bn. Operating profits, down 8 per cent last year to DM1.5bn as a result of higher paper prices and cautious consumer spending, was also up in the first half. Net debt fell DM197m to DM348m. Capital spending was little changed at DM341m.

Andrew Fisher, Frankfurt

Funding. Paragon International issues notes in series from time to time pursuant to an Indenture dated as of November 14, 1994, as Amended and Supplemented (the "Indenture") between Paragon International and The First National Bank of Chicago as trustee. Each series of notes is secured by a guaranteed investment contract issued by SunAmerica Life Insurance Company or one of its affiliates as

Paragon International

The following series of notes issued by Paragon International have been listed on the Luxembourg Stock Exchange:

Series 1995-A Principal ann. of US \$20,000,000.00 due April 12 1999 Series 1995-B Principal annt. of US \$40,000,000.00 due April 12 1999 Series 1995-C Principal annt. of US \$40,000,000.00 due April 12 1999 Series 1995-D Principal ann. of US \$50,000,000.00 due September 6 1999 Series 1995-E. Principal ann. of US \$5,000,000.00 due September 6 1999 Series 1995-F Principal ann. of Japanese Yen 1,000,000,000 due Nov 27 2000 Series 1997-A. Principal anni. of US \$150,000,000,000 due February 20 2002 The 1995 Series A, B and C Notes are listed on the Luxembourg Stock

Exchange pursuant to an Offering Circular dated as of April 11, 1995. The 1995 Series D, E and F Notes are listed on the Luxembourg Stock Exchange pursuant to an Offering Circular dated as of August 22, 1995. The 1997 Series A Notes are listed on the Luxembourg Stock Exchange pursuant to an Offering Circular dated as of February 20, 1997. Paragon International will change its name to SunAmerica

Institutional Funding pursuant to an amendment to its Certificate of Incorporation which will be filed with the Registrar of Companies in and for the Cayman Islands on or about April 7, 1997. Following the name change the Notes will neither be star exchanged and will be listed under the new name of SunAmerica

LLOYDS INTERNATIONAL LIQUIDITY SICAV 1, rae Schiller L-2519 Laxembon

Notice is hereby given that the Annual Ceneral Meeting of Shareholders of LLOYDS INTERNATIONAL LIQUIDITY SICAV will be held at the red office in Luxembourg, I rue Schiller, on 15 April 1997 at 10.00

Submission of the reports of the Board of Directors and of the Authorised Approval of the annual accounts as at 31 October 1996 and allocation of

Discharge to the Authorised independent Auditor for the financial period ended 31 October 1996;

Election of the Authorised Independent Auditor for the new financial

ment of the resignation of Mr J B Galbraith from the Board

ement of the nomination of Mr Nigel Simpson as the new Election of Mr George Lo, Mr Marc De Leye and Mr René Keller as new

The resolutions on the agenda of the Annual General Meeting will requorum and will be passed by the majority of the votes expressed by the Sharcholders present or represented at the Meeting.

international Liquidity SICAV (LIL) will benefit from 1st January 1997 Lloyds international Liquidity SICAV (LIL) will benefit from a reduced rate in the "Taxa d'abonnement" of only 0.02% p.a. instead of the previous rate of 0.06% p.a. it is to be expected that this tax will further be reduced to 0.01% p.a. as of 1 January 1998. The new 1997 Prospectus reflects the investment policy by virtue of which the beneficial tax status mentioned above has been achieved. Further modifications pertain to the definition of "business days" which now exclude the Friday before Easter (Good Friday) and the 24th of December.

French investors wolf down dog-food offering

1995 to 142 now.

By Andrew Jack

The French bave demonstrated their enthusiasm for pets by devouring a public share offering by the country's leading manufacturer of dog food.

Royal Canin's placing on the Paris bourse was 38 times subscribed, with heavy demand from both individuals and institutions.

According to figures released this week, more than 57m shares were requested, against the 1.5m nade available to the market when its parent com-pany, Sagal. which is controlled by Paribas, offered 19 per cent of the dog food sub-

diary to outside investors. The issue was so popular that the first quotation took place at FFr288.80, in spite of initial indications that the shares would trade in remains enormous, given greater freedom to seek fina range of FFr175 to FFr191. that the French are even ancing for acquisitions.

Mr Pierre-Yves Werner. finance director of Royal Canin, said: "I think that the market liked the clarity of our strategy and the fact that we are a company focused on a single product." He added that the compa-

ny's products were well known to the mass market, with a widely-recognised brand name available on shop shelves around the country and advertised on television.

In Republican France, there is no monarchist connection with the name of the company or the symbol of the crown that is mounted above it. This was simply a marketing tactic adopted after Royal Canin was launched by an entrepreneurial vet in the late

The potential market

British with pets, claiming ownership of more than 16m dogs and cats. Some 38 per cent of Royal Canin's sales are within France, where the company says it controls 34 per cent of the market.

Among Royal Canin's more unusual assets is a research laboratory in Brittany, where nearly 80 dogs are employed full-time to food developed by the manufacturer each year. However, because of the difficulty of the job, they are given 15 days' holiday after every 15 days' eating.

The company reported net profits up by one third to FFr82.2m (\$14.57m) in 1996, on turnover up 14 per cent at FFr1.9bn.

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MIDAY APRIL 4 PK

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Even more figures.

The new look Weekend FT. Every Saturday.

LEX COMMENT

Utd Assurance

£97m purchase of Swedish valve maker 'logical development' after Heimeier

IMI to acquire TA Hydronics

IMI, the engineering group, yesterday further strengthened its building products division with the £97m (\$154.2m) acquisition of a Swedish valve maker.

The purchase of TA Hydronics, which makes valves that balance fluid flows in heating and cooling year after the £130m acquisition of Heimeler, the German thermostatic radiator

broaden the product range and geographic reach of IMI's plumbing and heating

"It is a very logical devel-opment," he said. "TA is a clear market leader in its field and has a very strong brand name.'

TA Hydronics, which exports 75 per cent of its products, has two factories in Sweden and 16 distribu-

Mr Gary Allen, chief exection and sales offshoots 10p to close at 387p - well up utive, said the latest deal around the world. Last year on the 1995 placing price of was complementary to Heithe company - part of Swed-meier, which was bought to ish group Incentive's environment division - made pre-tax profits of £9.4m on sales of £67m.

The deal, which must be cleared by the Swedish regulatory authorities, is expected to enhance earnings this year. IMI is funding the purchase through existing facilities, lifting gearing from 11 per cent at the year-end to 46

The shares vesterday rose

298p, when £47m was raised to finance the Heimeter deal. TA developed balancing

Last month the group, which also makes drinks dispensers and fluid power components, reported an 85 per cent rise in 1996 pre-tax profits to £161.1m, including an exceptional profit of A strong performance by

Heimeier helped to offset low growth in existing operations as the group started to reap the benefits

of its strategic shift away from UK engineering to more international opera-

valves over 30 years ago and they account for 40 per cent of its sales. Radiator valves, stop valves and other fittines account for 35 per cent. Mr Allen said that as the building parts industry rationalised in Europe, distributors would be looking for suppliers able to deliver a good brand and proper

CU backs down on voting proposal

By Christopher Adams,

Commercial Union, the insurance group, has backed down over proposals, disclosed only on Wednesday, to deny investors the right to vote on its report and

CU said yesterday that there would no vote at this year's annual meeting on April 15, but that a formal vote, would be reinstated next year.

Mr Nicholas Baring, chairman, said yesterday the board of CU had not been involved in the move to abandon the vote. On Wednesday, the group said it wanted to end the formal vote because shareholders next year would receive a summary set of accounts unless they requested the full one. This made it unreaconable to ask shareholders to pass a resolution on a nent that most of them would not have seen. But the plan faced immediate criticism and CU was threatened with an attempt to oust Mr John Carter, its

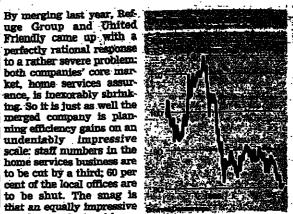
"There was no intention to muzzle the discussion. It was really in the final legal drafting that the resolution got omitted. There was not a specific decision," Mr Baring added yesterday.

He said the group's in-house legal department had dropped the resolution and that Linklaters & Paines, the solicitors which act for CU, had played no

Linklaters & Paines produced a report last year advising clients on how to deal with annual meetings. It pointed out that for many companies there was no legal requirement that a vote be taken on adopting

the accounts. Pirc, the corporate governance consultancy, had recommended that its institutional shareholder clients vote against the re-election of Mr Carter, However, it yesterday .welcomed the U-turn. "We don't think there's anything to be gained from CU isolating itself from normal practice," said Ms Anne Simpson, Pirc's joint managing direc-

Pire is no longer recommending that shareholders vote against the re-election of Mr Carter. But it is advising them to abstain, arguing separately that the two-year rolling contracts for CU's senior executives run contrary to Greenbury guide-



number of problems remain. For one thing, eight months after the merger was announced United is still no nearer persuading the government that shareholders should get their hands on more than a thin slice of the expected £37m annual efficiency gains. For another, United's attempts to sell outside its core market have so far led to horrible losses almost enough, last year, to wipe out the rest of its new business profits.

Meanwhile the company is sitting on £1hn in sharehold

ers' capital, on which it last year generated a distinctly unimpressive 8.4 per cent net investment return.

For all these reasons, there is a powerful case for the shares trading at a discount to embedded value - espe cially since United hardly seems a likely candidate for the takeover speculation which periodically buoys the rest of the sector.

The shares' current modest premium to embedded value looks no more than a hopeful punt on negotiations with a new Labour government going sharehold-

Alpha Omikron loses Aim listing

By Roger Taylor

Alpha Omikron yesterday came the third company to be expelled from Aim, the junior stockmarket, after the resignation of its nominated adviser or nomad.

Its delisting prompted calls from some investors and brokers dealing in Aim stock for changes in the way nomads operate.

Alpha Omikron's delisting followed its failure to find a replacement within a month of the resignation of Henderson Crosthwaite. The Monaco-based company combines a Dubai distribution company with a range activities in former communist states.

Mr Bill Brown, manager of Ivory & Sime's Aim investment trust, one of the largest investors in Alpha Omikron, said: "It is a raging shame that when this company got into trouble the adviser disappeared leaving the shareholders high and dry."

SCS Satellite Communications Systems and Firecrest lost their Aim listings in similar circumstances. All three had problems before the advisers quit.

Mr Brown said nomads months notice if they wanted to resign. Aim-listed companies are

required to have a Nomad. If the Nomad resigns, the shares are suspended and the company is given a month to find a new one. Henderson Crosthwaite purely the result of the

said its resignation was merger of its corporate finance arm with Guiness Mahon's. It denied it had resigned because of problems at the company.

New chief to shake up Senior

By Tim Burt

The new chief executive of Senior Engineering yester-day announced plans to reinvigorate the specialist tubing and engineered products group with a more aggressive acquisition and marketing drive.

Mr Andrew Parrish, who olned Senior from Williams Holdings earlier this year, said the group would gear up for bolt-on acquisitions and reorganise its management structure.

"We are still an undermanaged and under-resourced business, and the 5 per cent margins in some of the businesses are unacceptable. Such margins would be a sackable offence at Williams," he said.

Mr Parrish was speaking after Senior reported a slide in pre-tax profits from £22.1m to £2.68m (\$4.26m) on sales of £451.3m (£372.1m), including £11.9m from acqui-

He blamed the downturn on Senior's previously announced £29.3m loss on the sale of its thermal engineering division, sold for £28m this year.

Underlying operating profits rose 22 per cent to £35.9m (229.5m) - mainly because of improved profits of £27.5m (£19.5m) at Flexonics, the specialist tubing division. Flexonics benefited from a

50 per cent rise in sales to vehicle manufacturers and full-year contributions from new subsidiaries such as Jackson Hose Industries of the US and Habia, the Swedish tubing group.

Profits in the engineered

products and services division, however, fell from £10m to £8.4m. Mr Parrish said that division would receive some £8m of fresh Nevertheless, he praised

the existing senior manage-ment for completing the withdrawal from thermal engineering, where losses fell from £5.2m to £2m. "Most of the hard work has been done. We now have to exploit the group's tech-

nology and engineering skills." he added. Underlying earnings per share were 7.64p (6.91p).



Andrew Parrish, who has plans to 'reinvigorate' the group

ew rules ban wild bid

Companies mounting takeover bids on the London should be contractually Stock Exchange will be bound to give six or even 12 | barred from making unsubstantiated claims about the financial benefits under rule changes announced vester-

Any claims about the impact on the profitability of either the target or the bidder will have to be vouched for by financial advisers and accountants. The company making the claim will also have to give a full explanation of the assumptions on which it is based.

Mr Alistair Defriez, the Panel's director general,

said: "We are not seeking to the Panel by Forte's advis- tions about the financial prohibit these statements. ers, and Granada went on to benefits will have to publish We are simply saying that if win. Analyst Mr Mark Fin- explanatory information, they are made, there must nie, of NatWest Securities, including be reasonable clarity as to said yesterday: "I really do reports by financial advisers what they actually mean".

announced after a review of takeover rules conducted by the City's Takeover Panel in year to September 30. the wake of last year's 23.9bn takeover of Forte, the UK's higgest hotel group, by Granada, a leisure group. During the course of the

hostile bid battle, Granada made a controversial claim that, were its bid to succeed.

think it was critical to the and accountants saving the The changes were outcome", and Granada was claim has been made with on course to realise the due care. Bidders that want £100m of savings during the

> Mr Defriez said that the changes in the rule book implied no criticism of Granious to end any possible confusion for shareholders.

Rule 19 of the Takeover Code has now been amended it would increase Forte's by the insertion of a new profits by £100m during the note. Henceforth, any comfirst full year. The claim was pany making an offer for earnings from its own busiallowed after an appeal to another which makes predic- ness may have fallen.

to put a figure on merger benefits will have to consult the Panel in advance.

Rule 28 of the Code will also be altered. Companies ada. But the Panel was anx- which promise earnings improvements from successful bids will be obliged to warn investors that this does not necessarily mean profits will be higher than during the previous year, since

NEWS DIGEST

E-mail link for **Vodafone GSM**

Users of Vodafone GSM mobile phones will shortly be able to receive e-mail despatched from the Internet following an agreement between Internet Technology Group, the UK's fourth largest Internet services provider,

and Vodata, the Vodafone subsidiary. Shares in ITG gained a further 5p to 70p on the Alternative investment Market yesterday. They have

risen from 43%p in early February. Mr Jan Murray, chairman, said the system was in the final stages of testing. A commercial service would be offered within the next two months.

The agreement will allow computer users connected to the Internet to create and despatch e-mail directly to a mobile phone. GSM, the international, European sponsored standard for digital mobile telephony. is rapidly becoming the world standard. Tariffs for the new service had yet to be finalised.

Littlewoods comes home

Littlewoods, the private retail group, is looking to sell its stores in Russia and India to concentrate on its core operations. "The international stores are a very small part of our business, but they had proved too much of a diversion of management resources," it said, Littlewoods would not disclose the price on its four

stores and nine franchises in Russia and its trial stor Bangalore, but said that sales for its international Bangalore, our saut that saves are the first to film (\$1750). The division, which includes its overseas sourcing as had cut its operating loss from £14m to £7m in 1996.

stores, said it had already received some interest in the Russian stores, set up in 1991, and the Indian operation which it started last year.

Unipart rules out flotation

Mr John Neill, chief executive of Unipert, yesterday valed out a flotation for the foreseeable future, despite the automotive car parts and accessories group breaking through the £1hn sales threshold last year and the soaring value of directors' and employees' equity holdings. Sales last year were up 17 per Cent at £1.10n (\$1.74bn), and pre-tax profit rose 5.2 per cent to £34.3m. The group, privatised from the Rover Group 10 years

ago, is 50 per cent owned by its managers and nearly 4,900 imployers and 30 per cent by institutions. Rover retains a 20 per cent stake. Its share price last year reached 2.8p. compared with 0.05p at privatisation. Investment is running at about £100m a year, targeted

mainly on four motor components manufacturing joint ventures. Three are with Japanese component suppliers to Honda. The fourth is with German group Kautex. All four, creating about 400 jobs, are due to come fully on 😁 stream next year.

Unipart has also formed a joint venture with TVS, an Indian components group, to distribute car and truck parts across Europe. Mr Nelll said that as part of an ncreased drive into continental Europe it had been setting up aftermarket operations in countries including Hungary, Poland and Russia. John Griffiths

Formula One talks

Formula One motor racing teams and the FIA, motor sport's governing body, are moving towards compromise in a dispute over prize money and TV royalty revenues. The dispute could obstruct any attempt to stage a stock market flotation of Formula One this summer unless it is resolved. Informal talks in São Paulo during the Brazilian Grand Prix are understood to have gone a long way

head of EMS

towards lifting a threat of court action by three "dissident" teams - McLaren, Williams and Tyrrell - over their demands for readmission to the Concorde agreement, which governs relations between teams and organisers and how revenues are distributed.

Unless the dispute is resolved it could be difficult for Salomon Brothers, the US investment bank advising Mr Bernie Ecclestone, the Formula One entrepreneur, to launch a flotation prospectus for the New York and London Stock Exchanges in May, with a view to a float by autumn as originally planned.

The São Paulo talks are understood to involve a compromise under which the three would be readmitted this season, but without full financial benefits being restored until 1998.

Middlesex lifts Russian stake

Middlesex Holdings, which specialises in commodities in the former Soviet Union, is paying \$4.2m (\$6.67m) to lift its holding in Oakol Electrometallurgical Kombinat, a Russian steelworks concern, from 3 per cent to 7.91 per

Middlesex, which yesterday announced it was set to take control of lossmaking oil concern Dominion Energy, signed an agreement with Oakol in February 1996 to purchase yearly for export up to £196m of its steel products. As part of the deal Middlesex was given the right to subscribe for up to a maximum 20 per cent of ... Oakol's share capital.

NOTICE OF OPTIONAL REDEMPTION To the Holders of:

Stitching Restructured Obligations Backed by Senior Assets 2 (ROSA2) (the Sentor Assets 2 (RUSA2) (the "Parent") and Restructured Obligations Bacted by Sentor Assets 2 (ROSA2) B.V. (the "Issuer"), Secured Sentor Subordinsted Rosting Rate Notes due Jamairy 15, 2002 (the "Notes") Common Code 003570088 and 12 Marchy (SCROSE) and

Pursuent to Section 9.03 of the indenture dated as of January 10, 1992 (the "in-denture"), pursuent to which the above-referenced Notes were issued, notice is hereby given that the Parent has deter-mined to terminate the Trust Estate in accordance with Section 9.07 of the in-denture and that the Issuer has exeraccordance wan section 9.47 of the in-dendure and that the Issuer has expan-cised its option to redeem the Notes in whole on the April 15, 1897 Quarterly Payment Date (such date is herein re-terred to as the "Optional Redemption Date") pursuant to Section 9.01 (a) of the indendure. Accordingly, subject to satis-faction of certain conditions specified in the indenture, on the Optional Redemp-tion Date, the total principal outstanding amount of the Notes will be redeemed at smount of the Notes will be redeemed associated for the construction of the constru Rate through the day preceding the Optional Redemption Date (the "Redemption Price").

In accordance with the Indenture, payment of the Redemption Price shall be made against present and summeried of your EuroNote(s) logether with the Coupons strached, interest on your EuroNote(s) the Besteroid of the Best Eurohotes called for the Redemption Price will cause to accrue after the Redemption Date. Presentation of Eurohotes should be made at the olice of State Street Bank Lucembourg, S.A. at the Influence artifered.

State Street Bank Lucembourg, S.A. 47, Bouleverd Floyel S.P. 275 L-2449 Luxembourg

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Laird defies dull Rank to spend German trading £1.5bn on leisure

Shares in Laird Group rose 44%p to 389p yesterday after the motor components and building products company defied tough trading conditions in Germany and fears of currency losses to report a modest increase in profits for 1996.

Although the pre-tax outcome rose only slightly from £86.1m to £86.6m (\$105.9m),

the group said profits from Laird Group

continuing operations showed a better-than-expected increase to £69,2m (£67,2m) on sales ahead from £854.8m to £973.9m. Mr Ian Arnott, chief execu-

tive, said profits would have been about £5m higher but for several unrelated expenses. The group had incurred £1.8m in start-up costs at two new plants in China and the US, lost 2600,000 on currency translation and increased research and development spending by £2m to £12m. A further £1m was spent "taking costs out in Germany".

Underlying operating profits rose from £71.3m to £74.3m, fuelled by sharply

eshkhu, Leisure Industries Correspondent

spend £1.5bn (\$2.38bn) in its leisure division over the next five years to open new bingo clubs, Odeon cinemas, themed bars and nightclubs. The annual investment of £300m is 40 per cent up on last year's £215m. It forms part of the strategy implemented by Mr Andrew Teare, since he became chief executive a year ago, to revitalise the group's core enter-

almost one-third of the total. The investment follows the group's decision to merge its leisure property interests into a single property and development Flowers.

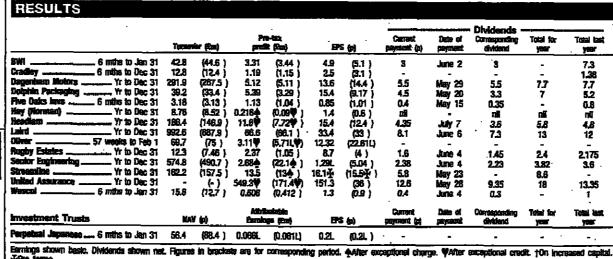
department. Mr John Garrett, managing director of the leisure division, said this would enable Rank to secure leisure sites more quickly at a time when planning permission for large sites was getting increasingly difficult

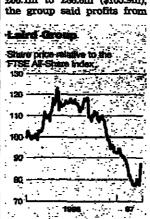
to obtain.

Referring to criticism that Odeon has lagged competitors such as Warner Brothers in building multiplex cinemas, Mr Garrett pledged: "We will never again hear people say Wonderbrothers and O Dear." Mr David Flowers, prop-

erty and development director, said that three years ago Rank had lagged competitors in building new hingo clubs. but was now significantly Over the next five years,

bingo clubs, 30 Odeon cinemas. 25 nightclubs. 50 themed bars and 15 casinos. "Leisure is the fastest growing sector of the property market and we intend to lead that growth," said Mr





increased contributions from non-automotive activities. Profits in the service industries division rose from £17.6m to £21.7m, while profits were £31.4m (£27.6m) in the industrial products operation. Sealing systems profits, however, fell from £26.1m to £21.2m in the wake of falling prices and declining output in Germany.

Rank Group, the diversified leisure company, plans to

tainment businesses. Rank would not disclose the size its total investment programme, but confirmed that leisure would take the lion's share. The division was the largest contributor to group operating profits last year, making £92m -

Rank intends to open 60

RECRUITMENT

A balanced lifestyle is the student objective, says **Richard Donkin**

Get-a-life generation

quality of life.

students said they had stud-

ied abroad and just over a

fifth had international work

experience, leading Nicholas

Moore, chairman of Coopers

& Lybrand International to

describe them as the "first

There seems to be

appear to be fulfilling the

potential for Coopers &

Lybrand's vision of a truly

international business

staffed by people who can

move with ease across the

dents say they want a

rewarding life outside work.

Coopers & Lybrand can

deliver the rewards and

travel opportunities that

graduates will demand, they

may find that structuring

employment to allow bal-

anced lives may be more dif-

suggests

Students

many

global generation".

dichotomy here.

states that for every action there is an equal and opposite reaction

It is the principle of the backlash. When a trend sends the normal way of doing things out of kilter it will result, eventually, in a correction or period of redress - in the same way that boom leads to bust, cavaliers led to roundheads and trade union excess led to industrial relations laws.

Today, many who have jobs are working too many hours and the trend is on the increase. Only last week a survey of 730 companies by Robert Half International, financial recruitment consultants, found accountants were working nearly 48 hours a week on average. Nearly a third did not take their holiday entitlement and many were taking work home at weekends.

he Newtonian law But, as the trend to work of physics which longer and harder continues among the generation that discovered the meaning of downsizing, it should not be surprising that a new generation is developing differing

attitudes to work. This "get-a-<u>lif</u>e" generation has emerged in a survey of more than 1.200 business students from 30 of the world's leading universities carried out for Coopers & Lybrand, the accountants, by Universum International, a Swedish-based research company.

The business students said their number one goal was to "achieve a balanced lifestyle and to have a rewarding life outside of work".

These statements featured most strongly when the students were asked to rate their top three priorities. Typical of students' desires to have their cake and eat it, competitive salaries and opportunities to reach managerial levels also rated ficult. The Robert Half surhighly, if less strongly than vey

accountants are not achiev-ing that rewarding life out-

Headhunting

Rapid growth in the US has pushed worldwide revenues of the world's six largest headhunting groups beyond \$1bn (£613m) for the first time, according to Hunt Scanlon Publishing in its **Executive Search Review**

newsletter. Korn/Ferry International the largest group, had worldling \$256.8m, more than half generated outside the US. Spencer Stuart had the highest global growth rate with international revenues rising

Hunt Scanlon says two factors are driving the growth: corporate restructuring has run its course leaving companies seeking to strengthen management; and headhunting is gaining greater acceptance internationally.

International living costs index: selected citie

Country	City	Living cost index	원 =	827 7	Country	Car	Unding cost index	11	RP1 %	Compley	Cay	Living cost ladex	£i	· · ·
Japan Iceland Switzerland Norway Gabon	Tokyo Reyidavik Geneva Dalo Libraville	159.50 159.03 134.22 130.33 130.14	111,717 2,226 10,781 874,5	0.5 2.6 0.7 1.7 17.6	Interly Coast Kowell Objes UK Istaol	Abidjan Kuwalt Beljing London Tal Aviv	101,57 101:57 100,45 100,00 99,49	5.448	5.6 4 6.9 2.7 11	Ulcraine Czech Rep Malaysia Algeria Potand	Klev Psigue Koole Lumpur Algiers Warsov	85.46 85.32 85,11 84.75 83.61	45.602 4.21 93.791 4.764	8.6 3.3 21.4 191
Denmark Germany Ficiand Sweden Germany	Copenhagen Berlin Helsinki Stockholm Munich	120.09 118.08 116.83 115.57 113.95	9,917 2,59 7,728 11,376 2,59	2.4 1.4 0.5 0.6	kish Republic Malawi Chile India Pers	Dublin Liliongen Santiago Rew Delhi Lime	94.99	1.007 25.542 705.417 59.733 4.298	6.6	Cyprus Romania Cacada Ghana US	Highest Betherest Montrest Acore Los Angeles	83.59 83.48 89.21 83.08 82.27	2833.333 1.667	3.2 34.2 2 54.2 3
Hong Kong Uruguay France Italy Latvis	Victoria Montavideo Paris Milan Rica		12.896 14.467 8.745 2548.917 0.919	5.6 27.1 1.6 2.6 17.4	Creatie Luxemboury Saudie Arable Sri Lanka Spain			9.23 53.333 6.251 94.042 218.083	4.9 1.4 1.3 16.4 3.2	Retrato Canada Pakistan Ptilippines Australia	Managha Toronto Karachi Manife Sydney	82.21 82.18 81.89 81.44 80.98	0.628 2.279 66.8 43.833 2.067	27. 2 10.3 4.6 2.1
Netherlands Italy Austria Singapore New Zealend	The Hague Rome Vienna Singapore Wellington	108.37	2.986 2546.917 18.225 2.333 2.352	23 28 23 14 59	Netherlands Ethiopie US Jorden Estonia	Antartem Adde Abeba Washington Amman Talifor	98.09 83.00 92.56 92.37 91.89	10.167 1,667	51	Kenya: Cologinia Turkey Egypk Mendoo	National Bogota Antonal Calma Mentico City	79.57 78.29 77.61 77.08 74.10	91.5 1669.108 177742 5.865 13.071	9.6 21.9 80.4 15.6 27.8
Korea (South) Belglum Spain Taiwan Brazil	Secul Brussels Barcelona Talpel Brasilia	105.78 105.67 105.07 104.51 104.43		4.8 2.4 3.2 3.2 10.6	Greece Portugal Morocco Bangladesti UAE	Athens Listion Rabet Dacca Aba Dhebi	90.53 89.73 89.94 88.24 88.24	411.833 260.217 14.701 70.75	. 3	Ecuador Nepal Hangary Zimbahwa Senth Africa	Outo Kalimendu Budapest Harara Johanneskun	73,96 72,37 71,47 70,94 67,58	5833.333 94.625 268.267 18.008 7.804	22.8 9.2 20.1 23.7 9.1
Russia Argentina US Jameica	Moscow Buenos Aires New York Kingston		9254,167 1.666 1.667	23.9 0.4	Indonesia Nigeria Turnisia Thailand	Jakarta Lagos Tunis Bangkok		3934.167 132.667 1.661 42.692	8.9 31 34 4.8	Venezaela facile Henderes Bolhia	Caracas Botobay Tegnolyalpa La Paz	65.29 64,25 62,85 58.09	792,667 59,733 21,217 8,65	8.9 24.3

Tokyo tops table Listed above is the latest

update to the cost of living index featuring a sample of cities drawn from P-E International's Worldwide Living Costs survey which looks at The index is drawn from

about 120 countries. The uary 31. To update the index divide the exchange rate by the new rate and multiply the result by the table's index figures.

six European cost-of-living indices and is based on the consumption needs of a married couple with two schoolchildren. It excludes house rents and tax levels.

The Japanese city of Tokyo has overtaken Reykja-

Worldwide Living Costs. P-E International, Park House, Wick Road, Egham,

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CITY

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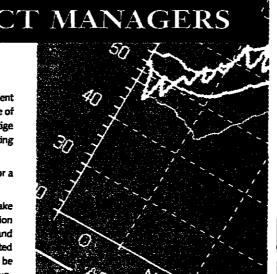
Datastream/ICV provides real-time and historic financial information services to the investment community worldwide. Over 5,000 organisations in 50 countries depend on our dynamic range of products, individually tailored to user processes and market needs. With the support and prestige of our parent company, Primark, an \$800 million US corporation, we have moved into exciting times, developing new products, new services and further expanding our global presence.

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global interests in the industrial and service sectors; and Steel Africa, which is internationally involved in manufacturing, processing and trading.

Mesacom is currently investing in or forming new commercial banks in countries in Eastern. Central and Southern Africa. In addition to an existing shareholding a bank in Zambia, Mesacom plans to commence operations in Kenya, Tanzania, Uganda, Mauritins, Malaw and Zimbabwe.

Applications are invited for the following positions in this young and ambitious group. This is an exciting opportunity for experienced bankers with knowledge of the region to join the organization and make a significant contribution to its successful development.

Group Managing Director

A Managing Director is sought for Mesacom Group to develop and execute group strategy on behalf of the shareholders. The Managing Director will be responsible for overseeing the group's investments, the opening of new banks subject to receipt of licences and, together with the individual Managing Directors, for their operation.

The Group Managing Director will be responsible for ensuring that the banks in the group exploit opportunities for cooperation. The candidate will also liaise with the shareholders in the development of merchant banking services to the banks' clients. An experienced banker is sought, with a broad range of experience of all aspects of commercial

banking including lending, treasury, trade banking and risk management.

The candidate will have a minimum of 15 years' experience of which at least one third will have been spear in Africa, probably with a major banking group. He will be Mesacom's principal contact with government and industry.

Managing Directors Eastern, Central and Southern Africa Candidates are also invited to apply for the positions of Managing Director of individual banks in

Senior commercial bankers are sought with the experience and ability to establish new banking operations offering the highest service standards to corporate customers. Candidates should have experience in banking in Africa.

To apply, send a detailed CV outlining details of your experience and including current salary and benefits, to A M P Shah, Mesacom Holdings Limited, Meghraj Court 18 Jockey's Fields, London WCIR England. interviews will be held in London and/or Nairobi.

MANAGING DIRECTOR

ASSET MANAGEMENT COMPANY

KUALA LUMPUR

We have been retained to find a 30/50 year old generalist fund manager to head up a joint venture between a major UK-based asset management company and one of Malaysia's leading financial and industrial groupings.

The job calls for a senior equity fund manager and the ability to head a small team and lead a business is more important than regional knowledge. We would therefore welcome applications from non-Far East fund managers.

The requirement is for someone who can take up the role in the near future and give a three/five year commitment.

The company will initially provide asset .. management for a unit trust operation based in Kuala Lumpur but there are likely to be further developments in the pipeline which will allow the operation to grow significantly.

A generous salary supplemented by a bonus and appropriate expatriate package is envisaged

Please reply to Colin Barry, Managing Director at KW Selection, 140 Park Lane, London W1Y 3AA. Fax No. 0171 355-1521. Initial applications are requested by letter or fax by Thursday 10th April.

KW SELECTION

A Knight Wendling Company

INTERNATIONAL FINANCE **MANAGER**

Exceptional Opportunity in International Treasury with Oil and Gas Major

Central London Excellent Package

Mobili is one of the world's leading integrated oil. oos and etrochemical companies, with nterests and a In the marketing and refining of petroleum and stated products. vacancy within our Treasury function, reporting to the Regional Treasurer - Europe and Central Asia, Africa and the Middle Bast.

ously with senior managers from all attitutes, i.e. Exploration and Production. Marketing and Refining and Chemicals, you will ancial analysis and negotiation for a variety of projects such as joint venture iments and merger, acquisition or divestment riunities, ensuring optimal financial results for he overall Business Plan. You will also keep ab ucts and programmes available from nal financial institutions, and negotiate terms for those appropriate to your client's needs.

Degree qualified, preferably in a finance-related subject, and computer literate, you will have ed 5-7 years' experience in a Treasury

m oil and gas, either working within the industry, or aciting as an advisor to it, would also of International travel, a second Eur

Mobil offers a competitive salary and benefits ige with a commitment to both per ctunity as the next step to enhance your already successful career, then send your CV with current salary details and quoting reference MD5347, to David Lloyd/Jerry Goldsmith at Macmilian Davies Hodes, Salisbury House, Bluecoats, Heriford SQ14 1PU, Tel: 01992 552552. Fac: 01992 505301. E-mail:

Mobil is an equal opportunities employer

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European Head of Equity Finance

City

Global Investment Bank

Excellent Package

Our client is a leading UK based global investment Bank. Its Equities division, as a result of the continuing growth of the securities financing businesses, is looking for a European head to manage the successful implementation of its business strategy with regard to Securities Lending, Prime Brokerage and various Equity related financing businesses.

The position will be London based and report to the Global Head of Equity Finance. The successful applicant must have established financing businesses in multiple locations, including the United Kingdom, the United States and one Far Eastern financial sector. Applicants must have a Finance related degree, and in excess of five years relevant experience. SFA registration is essential, as is the ability to manage a team of professionals.

Applicants will need to demonstrate practical, systems and managerial experience of Securities Lending, Prime Brokerage, Equity Repo, Swaps and Collateral Management techniques. Applicants must have international knowledge of direct lending institutions, Custodian lenders, Hedge Funds and other borrowing Customers and have experience providing coverage to major Proprietary trading businesses.

Only candidates with a proven track record should forward their résumés, in complete confidence, to Charles Stopford Sackville or Mark Faulkner at SFL

The French subsidiary (MF 350 turnover) of an international

textiles compagny is looking for a

Finance Controller

Working closely with and reporting to the Group Finance Director you will be responsible for all financial and management accounting systems within the company:

☐ Preparing quarterly forecasts, budgets and strategic business plans,☐ Maintaining and updating the standard costing system and analysing variances.

Aged 28 to 35, you can work effectively in English and French and have spent some time in

Ages 25 ii 5.5, you can work generated in legislat and return and layer, you have proven accounting skills (French and UK Gaap) and a track record of managing change.

interested applicants should forward a comprehensive CV + photo + phone number + current salary quoting ref MBA 16269, to Mannel Barthe, Michael Page International, 3 boulevard Bineau, 93594 Levallois Perret cedex.

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☐ Leading business and accounting improvement projects.

☐ Managing a finance department comprising 10 staff.

O Preparing and presenting management and statutory reports in accordance with the

Ten Wilkes Street, London E1 6OF Tel +(44) 0171 377 2977 Fax + (44) 0171 377 2919



Email Recruitment@sfi-Idn.co.uk Website http://www.sfi-Idn.co.uk

The Job: The Financial Executive,

reporting to the Divisional Manager and working with

natinged and working with others in the department, is responsible for:
• planning, implementing and maintaining our accounting

maintaining our accounting system - Scala.

planning, implementing and maintaining the company's budget systems, along with creating the necessary

budget summaries.
planning, implementing and
maintaining procedural
descriptions for book

descriptions for cook keeping registration along with co-ordinating and ensuring that the procedures are followed. • calculating and maintaining the period and annual accounts and working with the average accounts to

the external accountant to document these

Oualifications:
We expect applicants to have:
relevant degree and
professional qualifications.
broad experience within an
accounting department
and/or a large accounting
company (min. 5 years of
experience).
computer literate, both in
accounting systems and

procedures.

Securities Finance International Consultancy | Recruitment | Counterpart Selection | Risk Management | Corporate Design | The Symposium

HEAD OF COMMERCIAL DEVELOPMENT

MAJOR PLAYER IN UK ENERGY MARKET

SOUTH EAST

- Our client is a major integrated participant in the rapidly changing energy supply and trading marketplace, principally in the UK, although with other international interests.
- The dynamics of the gas, oil and electricity marketplaces in the UK and overseas have led to substantial trading and/or joint venture and acquisition opportunities at many points in the energy trading chain.
- A key role has emerged to add to the commercial strength of this rapidly growing market participant, driving commercial development and opening opportunities in the UK, USA and possibly other European markets.

Piesse apply in writing quoting reference 1372 with full career and salary details to: Alan Mumby Whitehead Selection Limited 11 Hill Street, London W1X 888 Tel: 0171 290 2043

- Of Graduate calibre your background will. include significant commercial development in the global energy marketplace. Your nackground: could include petroleum, gas or possibly ettier energy sectors, including electricity generation and distribution.
- Self-starting and opportunistic you will have a record of innovation and success in both the development and completion of new trading opportunities. A skilled manager, vital to your success will be the ability to act both independently and as part of a team.
- A willingness to travel, high energy and a desire to win will be key qualities of the job holder who will face significant career development opportunities.

Whitehead

c. £70.000

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Courtney Anderson 0171 873 4153

Toby Finden-Crofts

0171 873 3456

· a thorough understanding

of English (our company language) both written an spoken.

an understanding of Russian is also desirable

We Offer:

a challenging job in an exciting and growing company.

an informal working environment in an international expressional expr

international atmosphere excellent development

opportunities and a salary which matches both the

work requirement and the

successful applicants' qualifications.

We expect you to take up residence in Veile - Denmark, for a period of 2 years.

Application:
Written application and C.V.
to be with us by Friday 18th
April 1997 at the latest, marked »Financial Executive».

DEVI

DEVI A/S Ulvehavevej 61 DK 7100 Vejle

Denmark 11f. +4575858585

DE-VI A/S

seeks

Financial Executive

Ernst & Young Global Client Consulting

European Resource Manager

■ Ernst & Young Global Client Consulting is a multinational organisation which provides global management consulting services to the largest world companies to meet strategic mission critical issues facing these clients.

The group now wishes to appoint a European Resource Manager, with the prime mission to support the global account partners through the management of all processes related to facilitating the building of a world-class European capacity and deploying best teams on a pan-European basis.

As a key member of this growing international team, the Resource Manager's areas of accountabilities include coordinating international recruitement. supporting international movements of resources across the world (expatriation and secondment process), implementing performance management processes to evaluate and develop professionals across national boundaries, and managing the international staffing process.

- Candidates to this unique career opportunity have several years professional experience, partly gained in a professional services firm and a proven track record in developing and implementing leading edge human International experience is necessary to operate effectively in this multicultural context. English is the working language, a good command of another European language is desired. PC fluency is a must. The position will be based in one of Europe's largest cities.
- An international mind-set, solid planning and organising skills, a strong sense of negotiation and problem solving excellent interpersonal skills, strategic and business judgement are key attributes to succeed in this challenging role.
- If your experience and abilities match this position, please write, stating remuneration package and availability to Brigitte Morel - Erist & Young Global Client Consulting - Tour Manhattan - 6, place de l'Iris - Cedex 21 - 92095 Paris la Défense 2 - France.

II ERNST & YOUNG



Oil trading and supply has responsibility for the sale of crude oil, including The state direct financial interest, refined products and natural

gas liquids. Statoil is the world's third largest net seller

of crude oil and the largest supplier of feedstock to the

Appears or recistock to the European petrochemical industry. Statol's trading activity is based in sales offices in Stavanger. London

York and Singapore.

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OIL TRADING AND SUPPLY

In Statoil's Crude Oil Trading Office in Stavanger, Norway, we have an opening for an experienced

Crude Oil Trader

The applicant should have minimum 3 years prior experience from trading crude oil, as well as solid understanding futures, forwards and

The desired person should have a commercial or engineering degree on University level.

Questions regarding the position can be put to Mr. Birger Lunke, Trading Manager, telephone +47 51 805682.

The right candidate will be offered competitive terms.

The company desires a more even gender balance and invites women to

A written application with documentation should be sent before April 11th 1997 to Den norske stats of seekkap a.s. (Statoff) attn: Ellen-Marie Edland, O&S PO, 4035 Stavanger, Norway

Please write O&S-N018/97 on the envelope.

O STATOIL

APPOINTMENTS WANTED

Mutual Funds Sales Zurich

Independent Financial Advisory company seeks distribution agreements with banks, unit trusts. etc. for the distribution of high quality funds with proven track records.

Advisory Services

84 Bahnofstrasse CH-8001 Zurich, Ph 0041 (1) 222 15 80 Fax 0041 (1) 222 15 81



Australian Embassy, Brussels **PUBLIC AFFAIRS MANAGER**

The Australian Embassy in Brussels is seeking an Australian national to direct its public affairs activities for the European Union, the Kingdom of Belgium and the Grand-Duchy of

The Public Affairs Manager will serve as the Embassy's media liaison officer and develop and maintain high level contacts with key European political and business institutions. He or she will provide support for Australian trade and investment initiatives; and will possess a capacity for basic research and report and speech writing on a range of issues relating to Australia's economic and political interests in Europe.

Applicants must have extensive experience in public relations and media work at practical and managerial levels. They will be able to identify the public affairs aspects of policy issues and arrange public events, including exhibitions, recitals and seminars. They will have strong communication skills and a good understanding of EU policy issues, especially as they affect Australian interests.

The successful applicant will desirably have high level information technology skills, especially relating to word processing, desk top publishing, printing and the Internet. Huency in at least one of Belgium's national languages will be a decided advantage. To meet security requirements, applicants must hold Australian citizenship.

Applications should be sent to the Australian Embassy, (marked Public Affairs Manager), Rue Guimard 6-8, 1040 Brussels by 18 April 1997.

APPOINTMENTS WANTED

Managing Innovation

Experienced director large &

ing acquisitions/IVs Europe, US, Asia. Available for active or advisory role.

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accounting systems and Microsoft Office. experience in staff development and training.

DISA is a leading European manu-facturer of electrical floor-warming systems, with the trademark deviluest DISA implements a successful ion policy, and has at present



FINANCIAL PROGRAMMER

Bear Steams Bank PLC, the banking subsidiary of Bear Steams based in Ireland, seeks a candidate with 3-5 years programming experience using C++ and relational diatabases. The candidate should be degree educated with good UNIX experience.

Knowledge of Fixed Income and Equity products is necessary and a knowledge of Derivatives is extremely desirable. The individual being sought will initially be responsible for integrating existing systems within the Bank's intrastructure and for designing and implementing capital adequacy reporting systems. The candidate will also provide systems support to the office, relying on the global Information Systems group of Bear Steams.

If you are interested in applying for this vacancy, please send/fax your curriculum vitae and letter of introduction to: Pascal Lambert

Bear Stearns Bank PLC Block 8, Harcourt Centre, Charlotte Way, Dublin 2. Ireland Tel: (3531) 402 6201

Fax: (3531) 402 6222

Bear Stearns

THE WORLD BANK, the leading multilateral organization in global economic development, seeks qualified candidates for PROJECT FINANCE SPECIALISTS

IN INFRASTRUCTURE Duties. Provide intellectual leadership/advice in:

(a) developing sustainable sector and project financing mechanisms and strategies to support sector development objectives; (b) developing co-financing packages including export credits, commercial bank financing, and development assis-tance financing from bilateral/multilateral sources; (c) promoting more active private sector participation in the inancing of sector needs.

Bequirements. (a) MBA in Finance or advanced degree in Sconomics or equivalent; (b) minimum 6 years solid experience in project financing for the private sector development of infrastructure services, including an impressive track record of excellence and innovation in a private or public financial institution; (c) proven capacities in project management; d) excellent communication skills. These positions are based in

Washington, DC, USA. The World Bank offers a competitive compensation package, net of taxes, including expatriate benefits. Please respond before April 25, 1997 and mail/fax CV to The World Bank. Recruitment Unit, Job Code: INFR FIN, Rm. MC-4-127, 1818 H St., NW, Washington, DC 26433, USA. Fax (202) 473-8901,

The World Bank

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ead of loscow European Bank The Bank is looking for a new Head of O cumbent is returning to London after a The European Bank has a imagic This is a key appointment for the Bank the Russia Banking Team in London th the former USSR in their manage a staff of 30 people. Main responsibilities will be ro: 🗆 D promoting the Bank and its mission at Coordinate and supervise banking to and further develop key relationships for eroment officials at federal, regional , multi-lateral/bi-lateral donors, loc he business community. 🗖 Manage ti with c etional Financial Institutions and the near Agencies. 🛘 Co-ordinate the a try's private sector and pr of financial institutions. during the last & development and improvement tion skills. [] Computer literacy.

ACCOUNTANCY APPOINTMENTS

CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICERS

CHINA

technology to all its Joint Ventures.

This company, based in Beijing, is China's leading direct investment company. With reporting directly into the board, each Chief Financial Officer will be responsible for: US\$500m under management and employing over 100 people the company adopts financial reporting

capital expenditure, cash and working capital management.

In addition, he/she will oversee budget preparation, measurement and required action steps to grow the business including championing quality and cost initiatives.

Aged 34-45 the successful candidate will be a qualified accountant and/or

US\$120,000 + BONUS + BENEFITS mentioned above. Mandarin is not necessary.

You will be expected to perform a valued-added role and will participate at the highest levels of the company and its Joint Ventures. Career prospects, both within the financial sphere and in general management, are excellent in this rapidly

Interested candidates who feel they have the skillset required should forward a detailed CV stating current salary package to Kacey Young at Robert Walters Associates, 10 Bedford Street, London, WC2E 9HE, fax: 0171 915 8714.

ROBERT WALTERS ASSOCIATES

PolyGram

Newly/Recently Qualified Accountant

LONDON

COMPETITIVE SALARY

music company in the UK. PolyGram has a global turnover of in excess of 9 billion Guilders. In pop music there is an outstanding array of labels including Polydor, A&M, Mercury, Motown, Island and Def Jam: with artistes such as Shed Seven, Sting, U2, Polo,

an industry focused approach to investing. With 17 majority-owned Joint Venture

investments in two of China's leading industries - Auto Components and Beer, the

corporate strategy is to contribute not only capital but also management and

autoria di la la cale di di constato di periodi di mangere

The need has now arisen for a Chief Financial Officer for both the Auto and

This department occupies a unique position, able to provide a broad overview of the

its base geographically whilst continuing to develop its established subsidiaries.

will include a high degree of autonomy and responsibility for unusual and ats. Specifically the successful individual can anticipate; fraud and valuation of potential acquisitions including due diligence work board to a Financial Controllers role. It can be no mistake that

US music operations and the Senior Regional Controller, Continental Europe all

scuss this exciting opportunity in greater detail, contact Jon Vonk or

ROBERT WALTERS ASSOCIATES



West Yorkshire

FINANCE DIRECTOR

Recently the subject of a Management Buy-out, SIG Architectural Products now seeks an ambitious Finance Director to join a team dedicated to achieving a major position within the European Architectural Hardware

You will be FCA or FCCA qualified and ideally have held a senior financial position within a public company, operating within the engineering sector. Previous Pan European acquisition and public flotation experience would also be advantageous.

A highly competitive remuneration package and potential equity stake awaits the successful candidate. Please respond in writing to:

Mrs J Csaha, PA to Chief Executive, SIG AP Ltd, Brookfoot Mills, Elland Road Brighouse, West Yorkshire HD6 2RW

Finance Director

Teddah Saudi Arabia

WALKER

 HAMIL

This is an exceptional greenfield opportunity with one of the UK's leading international consumer services groups. It is now embarking on an exciting phase of development by ___ entering into a joint venture with a highly sophisticated Middle Eastern conglomerate. Based in Jeddah, the company will capitalise on the combined advantages of an instantly recognisable brand name, highly developed

market expertise and extensive knowledge and reputation within the region.

Working with the Managing Director the successful candidate will be responsible for the formation of the business and managing through the commercial launch. Specifically this will involve recruiting a management team, developing an effective finance function, IT management, operational systems development, risk management, strategic and business planning and liaison

To US\$110,000 (Tax Free) + Car + Expat Bens

between the joint venture partners.

The ideal candidate will be a qualified accountant with a minimum of 5 years post qualification experience and a strong record of achievement to date. Applicants must have the desire to participate in the introduction of an internationally renowned brand into an environment that is both challenging and rewarding. It is essential that individuals have previous international experience. Knowledge of the area would be an advantage but is not essential. Crucial attributes include: strong communication skills and a high level of commercial awareness.

The rewards include tax free basic salary, performance related bonus, company car, housing and schooling allowances, the use of extensive leisure facilities and other expatriate benefits.

Interested applicants should write, in the strictest confidence, to Robert Walker or Brian Hamill at Walker Hamill Executive Selection, forwarding a curriculum vitae quoting reference: RW2820.

Finance Director

Multisite Retail

To £60.000 + Bonus & Benefits

North West

Drive major systems improvement initiatives; oversee

Qualified Accountant with experience of systems

Seasoned manager in a fast-moving, customer-facing organisation, Ability to influence senior colleagues.

Mature, good interpersonal and presentation skills. An

Excellent opportunity in retail subsidiary of substantial plc.

OUALIFICATIONS

implementation, ideally in retail.

THE COMPANY

- Highly regarded retail subsidiary of £1.5bn turnover ptc. c£200m turnover, highly profitable.
- ◆ c.500 outlets, strongly branded, reputation marketing and flair.
- Fully integrated: own supply chain, distribution and purchasing. THE POSITION
- Full responsibility for finance and IS functions, reporting to Managing Director.
- Board appointment, providing strategic input, managing 3 year plan and capex appraisal. Lead team of 60.

Please send full cv, stating salary, ref LG70402, to NBS, 54 Jermyn Street, London SW | Y 6LX

Fax 0171 409 1786 Tel 0171 493 6392

A BNB Resources plc company



ISO 9002 Registe

Finance Manager

Quoted Multinational Group

To £40,000 + Car

Lyon, France

FIRM

Di

Commercial role for qualified accountant to lead finance team of recently established French subsidiary.

THE COMPANY

- Major division of diversified international manufacturing and distribution group.
- ◆ Divisional t/o c.£300m. Profitable. UK HQ for European erations, Growing French presence.
- Leader in sale, lease and service of high-tech materials handling equipment. Committed to quality.

THE POSITION

- Full responsibility for financial management, including statutory and managerial reporting, of £10th t/o French operation.
- Lead and motivate small finance team. Liaise closely with commercial managers. Key member of sensor management
- Drive upgrade of reports, procedures and controls to meet Group standards.
- Anticipated minimum of two years in France: post in UK on

QUALIFICATIONS

liasse across organisation.

- Bright, ambitious finance professional, PQE Ruent French speaker. Experience of working to French accounting standards,
- sibly gained on secondment or in experience role. Flexible, hands-on team player with credibility and presence to

ny Court, Chaivey Park, Slough SLI 2ER

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A BINB Resources pic company



CORPORATE FINANCE DIRECTOR

Required by International Financial Services company based in Brussels and London.

You will be a UK qualified accountant with a minimum of 15 years experience with an international company.

Experience of liaison with banks worldwide and reporting to a Board or Chief Executive essential.

You must be free to travel.

Knowledge of a second European language would be an advantage.

Salary and package will be commensurate with experience.

Please write with full CV to Ref: CFD, 85 Cromwell Road. London SW7 5BW

REXAM

FINANCE PROFESSIONALS WITH BUSINESS VISION Recom PLC's Food & Baverage Sector is a major contributor to this \$2 billion, international group which specialises in the advenced design and manufacture of innovative product and packaging solutions for niche markets world-wide. As our business develops, we have identified the need to strongthen our senior teams within two lasy manufacturing areas:

FINANCE DIRECTOR - REXAM METALLISING Based in Thetford, Norfolk

Based in Thefford, Norfolk
Raxem Metallising is a world leader in producing barrier components for flexible packaging with end products ranging from bag-in-the-box wineboxes to snock and infant foods. With a turnower of \$30 million, an aggressive change management strategy and world class new products being developed, this position offers a business-owere Finance Director immerse challenge and excitement. This is very much a hands-on role, where you'll maintain strong controls over our current finance activities whilst improving our current systems, supporting commercial strategy development and devising solutions that will help our business grow competitively within our key markets. The first thing we will be looking for is a proven truck record of implementing change. A fully qualified and management accounting and business management, you will have a high level of IT literacy with a meticulous approach to detail. As a member of our Management Team you will need to have the obility to manage staff effectively and influence at all levels.

RUSINESS MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTANT

- REXAM PLASTIC PACKAGING Based in Hereford

Interests in Europe.

As part of our continued development, we are currently seeking a Management Accountant who is ready to take on an active part in making real commercial decisions in business, pricing strategy, capacity utilisation and new product development, initially, your brief will be to concentrate on the introduction of new information and operational control systems that will provide us with the tools to develop our overall business performance and efficiency. Preferably qualified to CIMA level, you'll have gained solid experience in a manufacturing environment having successfully implemented on ABC management reporting system. You'll have practical hands-on experience and familiarity with spreadsheet applications, standard costing and MRPII systems. In addition, you'll be assertive, can influence change and have the enthusiasm to build the business.



The 4Ps is a body established and funded by the Local Authorities in England and Wales with central government support. It began operation in April 1996 with the role of assisting the development of Local Authority PFI schemes. It is staffed by 6 full time executives with private sector and local government backgrounds on secondment or contract employment.

We are seeking a replacement for the current Chief Executive who will be leaving shortly at the end of his period of secondment and the position is open to potential secondees or direct employees. Candidates below the level of Director/Partner/Chief Officer are unlikely to have the required level of seniority. Relevant experience of the PFI derived from working in the private sector is essential and public sector experience would be an advantage.



Applicants should write before 8th April 1997 with a copy of their CV to:

Paul Bryans, Chief Executive, 4Ps, 35 Great Smith Street,

London SWIP 3BJ. Telephone: 0171 227 2841 he by the Association of County Councils, the Association of District Councils and the Ass of Metropolican Authorities who are merging on the 1st April 1997 to form the Local Government Association.

Financial Managers and Business Analysts

Excellent salary and benefits

In just 12 years Dell has established itself as a major player in the global PC market, inspired thought and sheer hard work have made us into a Fortune 500 organisation with a turnover last year of \$7.8 billion and an annual growth rate of over 50%. We're looking forward to an even bigger future, and can offer you the opportunity to influence our growth and to share in it. We have a number of vacancies in the following areas:

European Product Line Business

Reporting to the Finance Director, you will become a key member of a team of business people charged with managing one of Dell's European-wide product lines.

This will involve providing accurate and timely analysis of all aspects of the business to help drive achievement of the aggressive financial and quality goals.

You will be someone who can work at both a detailed level and provide value added business Judgement on the numbers. Essential to the role will be the ability to build close working relationships with Dell teams from different functions and in different geographical locations.

Whether a fully qualified accountant or an MBA graduate, you should have at least 5 years' commercial experience. A second European language would be an advantage. Ref: 03/1011/FT.

European Pricing

We are looking for exceptional Individuals to take ownership of European Pricing for a specific product line. These challenging roles will require you to develop a blend of marketing and finance skills in order to bring creativity as well as sound business Judgement to your decision making.

Working at a senior level with the Finance and Marketing Directors, you will be required to undertake all activities in the pricing process from conception to agreement with the business units.

We are looking for at least five years' commercial experience and you will probably be CIMA or ACCA qualified. You will have a proven track record in distilling complex issues into key elements and communicating clearly and concisely. The ability to persuade and motivate senior management to implement

Based Bracknell

your proposals will be crucial. Fluency in a second language would be beneficial. Ref. 03/1013/FT.

UK Financial Analysis

Working within a sales and marketing environment, you will be providing business advice and analysis to the senior management teams. Responsibilities will include planning, managing financial metrics, pricing and large bid analysis.

Confidence and tenacity are as important as 1 - 2 years' analyst experience. Your ability to win respect in an often pressured professional environment is key. You will be ACA, CIMA or ACCA qualified. Ref. 03/1012/FT.

European Planning & Analysis

We are looking for a highly motivated individual, with a strong financial and business analytical background, to work as one of our Planning Managers within our European Planning & Analysis department.

You will operate at a senior level on the development, presentation and implementation of Europe-wide planning and financial analysis, in a role that will have a direct impact on our company and our people. In a fast-paced and rapidly changing environment, you will produce forecasts that will both guide and drive the activity of our manufacturing facility and our European sales teams.

as well as 5 years' commercial experience, we are looki highly developed analytical mind with the tenacity and confidence to challenge views together with a natural flair for creative problem solving and business management. Also essential are outstanding communication and Interpersonal skills, a hands-on knowledge of forecasting and trend analysis, an adaptable approach to change and excellent business sense. Experience of working in an international organisation would be advantageous, as would additional language skills. Ref: 03/1010/FT.

if you think you could make your mark in one of the world's biggest commercial success stories, please send your CV, with daytime and evening telephone numbers, to LIA Recruitment Management, 12 Celbridge Mews, Porchester Road, London W2 6EU. Tel: 0171 243 1888. If you are interested in one or more positions, please indicate on your application the appropriate reference numbers.



QUALIFIED ACCOUNTANT Permanent Position

Salary: £25,000 - £35,000

Employers Reinsurance Corporation is one of the world's leading reinsurers specialising in Life and Health, Property, Casualty, Marine and Aviation

ERC Frankona Reassurance Ltd is a UK subsidiary ialising in UK and International Life and Health surance, and is ultimately owned by General Electric Company of USA.

The group is in the process of designing and implementing a new Life and Health Business Administration System for use globally to improve operating procedures and has an exciting opportunity for a qualified accountant to be involved in this key

Located in Folkestone, the job involves lizising with other project members, actuaries, auditors and finance management to ensure that the financial objectives of the new system are met. These include ensuring controllership and quality measurements are built into the system, and also procedures for meeting the requirements for UK and US GAAP reporting. Some oversess travel will be involved.

If you are a team player with drive and initiative this could be the job for you. We are looking for a qualified accountant with life and bealth reinsurance experience. A knowledge of US GAAP and/or systems design experience would be an advantage.

The remuneration package will be fully reflective of experience and ability. You can expect all the benefits associated with a major reassurance company.

To apply for this position please write enclosing your current CV to Mrs Carol Williams, Human Resources Officer, ERC Frankona Reassurance Limited, Castle House, Castle Hill Avenue, Folkestone, Kent CT20 2TF. The closing date for receipt of applications is Friday 11th April 1997.

ERC Frankona

REXAM

FINANCE PROFESSIONALS WITH BUSINESS VISION

Rexam PLC's Food & Beverage Sector is a major contributor to this £2 billion, international group, which specialises in the advanced design and manufacture of innovative product and packaging solutions for niche markets world-wide. As our business develops, we have identified the need to strengthen our senior teams within two key manufacturing areas:

FINANCE DIRECTOR - REXAM METALLISING Based in Thetford, Norfolk

Resorm Metallising is a world leader in producing barrier components for flexible packaging with .

end products ranging from bog in-the-box wineboxes to snack and infant toods. With a tumover of £30 million, on aggressive change management strategy and world class new products being developed, this position offers a business-aware Finance Director immense challenge and excitement. This is very much a hands on role, where you'll maintain strong controls over our current financial activities whilst improving our current systems, supporting commercial strategy development and devising solutions that will help our business grow competitively within our key markets. The first thing we will be looking for is a proven track record of implementing change. A fully qualified and management accounting on a discover inact reads of implementing arrange. A tally qualities occumitant, with at least three years' experience in a manufacturing environment accounting and business management, you will have a high level of IT literacy with a meticulaus approach to detail. As a member of our Management Team you will need to have the ability to manage staff effectively and influence at all levels.

BUSINESS MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTANT - REXAM PLASTIC PACKAGING

Based in Hereford

Rexam Plastic Pockaging, a leader in thermoformed plastic and injection moulding, produces many of the containers found within the yellow fats and ice cream markets. With a current sales turnover of £50 million, we operate out of three manufacturing sites in the UK with some business interests in Europe.

As part of our continued development, we are currently seeking a Management Accountant who is ready to take on an active part in making real commercial decisions in business, pricing strategy, capacity utilisation and new product development. Initially, your brief will be to concentrate on the introduction of new information and operational control systems that will provide us with the tools to develop our overall business performance and efficiency. Preferably qualified to CIMA level, you'll have gained solid experience in a manufacturing environment having successfully implemented an ABC management reporting system. You'll have practical hands on experience and familiarity with spreadsheet applications, standard costing and MRPII systems. In addition, you'll be assertive, can influence change and have the enthusiasm

to build the business. These senior positions offer first rate salary packages, which include private health insurance, a pension scheme and company car, and relacation to either of these very attractive regions. Promotion prospects, as would be expected within this major organisation, are outstanding. If you have the skills, experience and personal qualities we have outlined and have been waiting for the right opportunity to make your mark in a high profile manufacturing business, we want to bear from you. Please send your full CV including current salary details and the position you are interested in to:

MORA TROGGAT, HE MANAGER, REVAM FOOD AND REVERAGE PACKAGING, SAFTEON GROUND, DITCHMORE LAVE, STEVENAGE_HERTS SGT 310.

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Finance and Operations Director - Securities

Tokyo, Japan

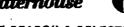
Schroders is one of the largest and most international of the UK based investment banking groups. Japan plays an important part in our strategy and we currently employ around 90 people in the Securities business in Tokyo."

An opportunity has arisen for a Finance and Operations Director as the current incumbent will be moving on within the Group. The role, reporting jointly to the Tokyo Branch Manager and the Securities Group Finance Director in London, encompasses full responsibility for the financial and operational affairs, including regulatory and control aspects and responsibility for managing settlements and IT. The successful candidate will be a qualified accountant with several years' post-qualification experience, a part of which must have been in the securities industry. Strong management skills will be essential and experience of broader operational roles in an international environment would be useful.

A competitive package is offered and there are opportunities for career progression within the Schroder

Applications, including a full résumé, should be sent to Sue Cox, Group Personnel Director, Schroders, 120 Cheepside, London EC2V 6DS.

Price Waterhouse



EXECUTIVE SEARCH & SELECTION

Ever find yourself idly dreaming of a 'heavyweight' tax role, where the scope really is panoramic?

Couldn't be true? Wouldn't exist?

Think again.

Totally negotiable package London

Starring in your dreams...

...could be this US\$5 billion financial services organisation...a customer hat you might have doodled in a game of Fantasy Finance League successful operations in over 100 countries (none of which you need ever feel obliged to live in). a place in the sun in terms of an outstanding international reputation.

Now wake up

_to this call for experienced tax specialists as we expand a team and a business that is 'driving for growth', and where your relationships will typically range from a young, aggressive business to the corporate colossus. Its time to put your expertise at the disposal of an organisation that will challenge, develop and utilise every iota of business, tax and, for that matter, any other talent that you possess. Its also time to carve out a leadership role in a fast-moving, enthusiastic, and definitely talented team that's aiming to settle for nothing less than being seen as 'the' movers and shakers in our marketplace.

Got your wings?

The qualifications are straightforward. We've looking for a highflier's track record, including rock solid UK tax experience in any finance related discipline, be it accounting, law, capital markets, treasury or government agencies - all of which will underline your credibility as part of a team providing a quality service, either as mentor or as pioneer, for, in fact, we have created two new roles in the team.

As a Mentor...

_you will take on the role of trusted advisor, sought out for your opinion and relied upon for guidance by customers, be they internal or external, as well as colleagues and junior. members of the team.

Successful candidate must have

relevant experience with a reputable

Alternatively as a Pioneer...

...your ambitions/talents in exploring developing and consolidating new fields of opportunity will come to

But specialisation, not demarcation...

...which, by the way, does not mean that your job description will be carved in stone. On the contrary, in all our people, we value the ability to act collectively, through communication, innovation, strategic thinking and practical, unfussy teamwork. In terms of style and what we are looking for? Star quality - definitely. Prima donnas -

Down to earth expectations...

...are, all the same, pretty dreamlike. An open-ended career structure, with boundless horizons opened by the slieer variety and spread of our corporate interests and network, and a positive stress on personal achievement. This is an organisation that believes in recognising real potential - and facilitating its realisation.

'Don't let the dream fade away

If you've been looking occasionally, and waiting patiently (or impatiently) for your ideal famasy career move, virtue may about to be rewarded. Call in confidence either of our advisors at Price Waterbouse, David Hunter on 0171 939 3661 or Gavin Burgers on 0171 939 3446. quoting reference L/1735/FT, for an informal convensation. Alternatively, write, fax or e-mail them at:

Executive Search & Selection Price Waterhouse Management Consulting Ltd. Southwark Towers, 32 London Bridge Street London SE1 98Y, Face 0171 378 0647 B-mail: David_Hunter@Europe.notes.pw.com

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Min or the state of

Excellent remuneration

The Netherlands

Divisional Controller

nt market position in Europe and the Americas and a growing position in Asia. One of its two divisions has turnover in excess of Dfi 1 billion and operates in a truly international and dynamic market-place with high growth rates. It has business units and operating companies throughout Europe, the Americas and Asia and now seeks to recruit an outstanding Controller.

- THE QUALIFICATIONS Reporting to the Chief Operating Officer and functionally to the CFO, fully responsible for the financial management of the division and supporting the COO in the most important strategic decisions.
- Improving performance through enhanced business planning, monitoring and analysis. Reviewing performance with Business Unit
- Directly involved in acquisitions and investment projects. Optimising information flow to improve decision making.

Solector thrope specialises in the offenest and solection of managers contine level and is part of Spencer Stoort with 40 offices weeklyide,

■ Late 30s/early 40s graduate CA or MBA with track record in international organisations to a similar level or to financial director level in a smaller business operating internationally

- Broad commercial and international orientation with excellent intellect and analytical skills and ability to contribute at the strategic level
- Independent judgement and a persuasive communicator and true team player. Proactive and intuitive. Fluent in English and preferably

Selector Europe Spencer Stuart

HEAD OF GLOBAL FINANCE

International Professional Services Firm

London

c £80,000 + Excellent Bens

Our client is a leading global professional services organisation. Operating worldwide from offices based in over 20 countries, the firm has established itself as a sector leader and is now vigorously pursuing strategies to develop its growth and profile, ready for the challenges of the 21st Century. A critical element of this development is a continuing search for high calibre people to enhance the firm's management capability and there is a requirement to recruit a Head of Global Finance, to report to the Chief Financial Officer (CFO).

- Responsible for the integrity of financial control throughout the worldwide operations.
- Eosure compliance with external and firmwide reporting requirements, as well as internal professional and commercial ethical and operational
- policies and procedures. Supervise area line managers and coach the operating ance functions in "best practice".

QUALIFICATIONS

- Graduate, 'Big 6' ACA/CPA, sged mid-to-late 30s, with a track record of outstanding career progression.
- first within the profession, then in commen Outstanding international financial control experience, possibly within a US group environment. Excellent communication and motivational skills, capable of winning respect at all levels of a multi-national organisation and with the capacity to develop

into a successor to the CFO.

Interested candidates should write, enclosing full career and current salary details to the advising consultants, Jon Boyle or Jerry Wright at Questor International Limited, 3 Burlington Gardens, London W1X 1LE, quoting reference 2190. Tel 0171 292 8300. Fax 0171 287 5457. E-mail: Jon@questorint.com



GROUP CHIEF ACCOUNTANT

High value, technology projects

Warwickshire based

£50-55.000 + Car + Bens

This is a key appointment with a highly respected international market leader, operating in one of the most vibrant and competitive technology sectors. With a current turnover of c £1 billion, the business is well positioned for further global expansion.

THE POSITION

- Responsible to the Group FD for all financial accounting and control functions, managing a staff of c 90.
- Manage the statutory reporting, tax compliance and planning, treasury and risk management activities.
- Manage the introduction of new systems to enhance all the key financial processing and reporting procedures.

QUALIFICATIONS

- A qualified accountant, probably ACA, aged around 40, with broad commercial and financial management experience.
- Experienced in a complex, high value, project driven environment with a strong international
- · A proven leader with presence and maturity who is ready to be a 'number one' in a sizeable function.

Interested candidates should write to the advising consultants Jerry Wright or Stephen Banks at Questor International Limited, 3 Burlington Gardens, London W1X 1LE. Tel: 0171 292 8300. Fax: 0171 287 5457, quoting reference 2197. E-Mail: Jerry@questorint.com



QUESTOR INTERNATIONAL 4 Michael Page Group PIC Company

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FINANCIAL

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Outstanding Finance Professionals

Our client is a world class relectors systems supplier selling products and services for personal, public and business communications to more than 100 countries worldwide. This company is part of one of the world's foremost electrical and electronic engineering companies. With a turnover in excess of £1 billion and a rapidly developing business, the prospects have never looked brighter. Due to continuing expansion and corporate reorganisation, two exciting senior finance opportunities exist at the group headquarters in Coventry, as follows:

Finance Director - International Division

to £50,000 + Car + Benefits The International Division is responsible for the sale and distribution of the clients products outside of the UK. The division's business includes a number of joint ventures with partners to the CAL The overall and the Pacific Rim. A mature, experienced finance professional is required to take responsibility for a tram of regional finance staff. In addition to management reporting, budgeting and financial planning, a major part of the role is by nature commercial. The successful candidate will have a significant input into new business and engoing contracts.

Candidates should be qualified accountants, with extensive experience in a large compa environment. Excellent communication skills are a prerequisite but in addition the appointee must have the confidence to operate at senior levels in the group and parent organisations. A strong personality and an assertive nature is required as well as proven presentation and trient skills. This is a high profile role and a key support position to the ging Director requiring an energetic, articulate person with the capability to progress in

to £40,000 + Car + Benefits tion has a small Operational Audit Team that forms part of the Group Finance structure. The function's brief includes Control Audits, Process Audits and Post Investment Audits. A significant proportion of the work base also covers high profile adhoc assignments as

Group Internal Audit Manager

Audits. A significant proportion of the work base also covers mgn prome agnor assignments as directed by both corporate and business management. Our client now requires an experience of Audit Manager to head up this team. The successful individual will probably currently be an audit manager with several years post qualification experience gained in a 'Big 6' audit practice or a similar corporate studit function. It is anticipated that the candidate will most likely be ACA qualified, although other relevant backgrounds will also be considered.

The successful candidate must have excellent presentation and communication skills. in addition to the ability to manage a developing ream. The role also offers the potential for longer term progression to other roles in the business. Therefore candidates will have to display a willingness and ability to adapt and develop within a dynamic

The state of the s

sterested candidates should apply in writing, quoting reference 340963 for the Finance Director International Division vacancy or reference 340960 for the Group Internal Audit Manager saltion, enclosing a full CV (including a daytime telephone number and details of present renumeration) to Andrew Jones at Michael Page Finance. The Citadel, 190 Corporation Street, including 14 6QD. 1



Michael Page Finance

Specialists in Pinencial Recruitment Straningham Edinburgh Glasgow Leather

INTERNATIONAL CAPITAL MARKETS

Output data hit German bunds

GOVERNMENT BONDS

By Richard Lapper and Edward Luce in London and Lisa Bransten in New York

Stronger than expected German economic data yesterday hit German bunds and cast a shadow over other core European markets. However, with many investors on the sidelines before today's US employment data, trading volumes were low and markets gener-

In London, the June future on German bunds closed at a contract low after robust industrial output data for February took the markets by surprise. Headline pan-German output rose 1.9 per cent in the month, pushing the year-on-year growth rate

"All (that) the figures reinforce is the notion of creeping growth and inflation pressures ahead in Germany in the next few months, giving definite confirmation that the next move in Ger- in the number of jobless."

man rates is up, not down," said Mr David Brown, chief European economist at Bear national, pointed out that Stearns.

The June bund future fell sharply in early trading to hit a low for the day of 99.05,

In the cash market the yield on 10-year bunds rose 2 basis points to 6.03 per cent. Yields have now risen more than half a percentage point in the past four weeks and the 10-year yield spread of US Treasuries over bunds has tightened 5 basis points

"If the dollar remains weak against the D-Mark and other European currencies then the yield on German bunds starts to look quite attractive," said Mr Kit Juckes, bond analyst at Nat-West Markets in London. "However any upside will be constrained by the German unemployment figures out next week, which are almost certain to show a strong fall

Mr Kirit Shah, chief mar-ket strategist at Sanwa Intereven 6 per cent yields had not attracted retail investors back to the market.

He expected the yield before recovering some curve to continue steepening ground to close 0.18 lower at and predicted 10-year yields to drift up to 6.25 per cent. UK gilts fell roughly in line with German bunds, with the 10-year June long gilt future losing & to close

> In the cash market, meanwhile, the 10-year yield spread over bunds ended the day unchanged at 182 basis

which included a survey by the Chartered Institute of Purchasing and Supply showing that the UK service sector picked up in March, had little impact on trading. Neither was the market moved by publication of the Labour party manifesto, which confirmed the opposi-

Early in the afternoon in New York the benchmark 30-year Treasury was 🕁 lower at 94% to yield 7.074 per cent, while at the short end of the maturity spection's commitment to tight trum the two-year note was unchanged at 99# to yield inflation and public spend-

In southern Europe the

appreciation of the peseta

and lira against both the

D-Mark and the US dollar

helped boost Italian BTPs and Spanish bouos in other-

The futures contract on

three-month eurolira rates

prices in a 50 basis point

loosening in the Bank of

Italy's repo rate by the end

future closed 0.20 higher at 124.62 in London, while

the June bono future gained

0.21 to close at 110.56 in

as investors continued to

await today's release of fig-

ures on March employment

US Treasury prices were

The June 10-year BTP

wise quiet trading.

of the year.

Barcelona.

A clutch of economic data mostly flat in early trading

year bond future was unchanged at 107%. Bond prices fell immediately after the release of

weekly unemployment figures that were ahead of expectations. New claims for unemployment benefits rose 1.000 to 314.000 last week. This was the first time since 1989 that new claims have been below 320,000 for eight consecutive weeks, according to economists at Donald-

son Lufkin & Jenrette. However, the numbers are known to be volatile and not necessarily a good indicator of the monthly jobs figures, and the bond market quickly steadied near its levels at the close on Wednesday, Economists have estimated that about 198,000 new jobs

were created in March. Mr John Bailey of DLJ said: "Although we find little correlation between mitial unemployment claims and payroll employment on a monthly basis, an undoubt edly strong trend is prevalent in the labour market."

Issue of depositary receipts eases

By Samer Iskander

New depositary receipt issues in the first quarter of 1997 were up only I per cent compared with the same quarter last year, after issuers rushed to issue in the final three months of 1996 to take advantage of particularly attractive valuations m the US markets, accord-

ing to Bankers Trust. Depositary receipts are certificates issued in lieu of shares and listed on a large exchange such as London or New York.

The total amount raised was \$2.13bn; down 26 per cent from \$2.9bn in the same period last year. The single largest offering was from VSNL, the Indian telecoms company, which raised

A total of 42 new programmes from 24 countries were established, up from 40 programmes in the same period a year earlier.

"The small increase in new DR programmes in the first quarter is primarily due to the stronger than expected deal flow experienced at the end of 1996," said Mr Peter Duggan, vice-president at Bankers

"Companies which were originally intending to launch their programme in the first quarter of 1997 rushed to issue in the fourth quarter of 1996 to take advantage of the high valuations available in the US capital markets."

most active for the sixth consecutive quarter, with 23 programmes, or 55 per cent of the total. Latin America and Asia followed, with market shares of 19 per cent each, and Africa with 7 per

3.40 5 yrs 2.58 15 yrs 3.16 20 yrs 2.37 irred.†

7.43 7.80 7.87 7.93

7.53 8.23

8.31 8.36

7.50 7.83

Securities

119.51

CAPITAL MARKETS DIGEST

Japan eases rules on samurai bonds

Foreign commercial banks will be able to issue yen-denominated domestic Japanese bonds, or "samural" bonds, from this week, as part of a wider deregulation of Japanese financial markets, the Ministry of Finance said. Previously, samurai bonds could only be issued by

corporate and government-backed borrowers, because of rules restricting Japanese commercial banks' access to the domestic bond market. Citicorp, the parent company of Citibank, and Deutsche Bank are likely to be among the first foreign banks to take advantage of the relaxation of the rules, possibly as early as this month.

Japanese interest rates are at all-time lows, which makes yen-denominated debt an attractive fund-raising vehicle, despite the higher costs of issuing in Japan. Bethan Hutton, Tokyo

CME taps Mexican peso

The Chicago Mercantile Exchange has launched its first ever products to be denominated in Mexican pesos – futures and options on Mexican three-month Treasury bills. On April 17 the CME will introduce a second short-term interest rate contract, based on the 28-day Mexican Equilibrium Interbank Interest Rate, which will also be peso-denominated.

"We believe that many Mexican-based banks will take advantage of the authorisation the central bank has given them to participate in trading the CME's newest interest rate products, and judging from the response we've been getting... the demand for Mexican interest rates is even stronger than it was for the peso two years ago," said Mr Rick Kilcollin, the CME president. Laurie Morse, Chicago

Hungarian funds to merge

The first ever investment fund in Hungary, the closed-ended CA Securities Hungarian Government Debt Fund, is to be merged into the CA Fixed Income Fund, an open-ended investment fund launched in January. The closed-ended fund has been the most successful of its type, its managers say, with a 53 per cent real return over its five-year life, due to close on April 9.

CA is hoping that roughly half the Ft1.7bn (\$10m) in assets will be transferred into the open-ended fund, which is part of the first fund family in Hungary allowing low-cost switching into a sister equity fund.

The two funds have a combined net asset value of around Ft5bn and have been invested respectively in only government securities and blue chip stocks on the Budapest Stock Exchange. The managers' original aim to attract foreign investors into Hungarian debt was thwarted by regulations capping foreign participation at 25 per cent.

Investment in Hungarian funds has reached about Ft170hn, equivalent to about 4 per cent of Hungarian household savings, said Mr Csaba Lantos, a director of CA Kester Eddy, Budapes Securities.

- Low coupon yield -- Medium coupon yield -- High coupon yield --Apr 3 Apr 2 Yr. ago Apr 3 Apr 2 Yr. ago Apr 3 Apr 2 Yr. ago

7.48 7.80

7.58 8.25

8.30

7.53 7.75 7.78

UK Indices

ERN WA

7.51 7.79

Asda returns to sterling sector

INTERNATIONAL BONDS

By Samer Iskandar

A handful of borrowers ventured into the eurobond market yesterday, despite the edgy market sentiment before today's release of US employment data for March. and sterling was the most

active sector. relatively safe sector," said one banker. "It is not only immune to Emu-related worries, but it is also less us to average down our vulnerable to US-inspired funding cost," Asda said. uncertainty."

WORLD BOND PRICES

BENCHMARK GOVERNMENT BONDS

6.750 5.625 6.250

8,000 6,750 6,300 3,000 5,750 9,500 7,350 8,000 7,250 9,000 9,000 6,625 7,000

BOND FUTURES AND OPTIONS

127.18 125.56 95.28

Jun 1,16 0.65 0.33 0.13 0.05

7.40 98% 7.50 1098 7.52 1008 7.59 112

7.12 8.89 7.82 8.93

Strike Price 127 128 3.04 3.80 131

UK GILTS

-0.22 -0.22 -0.22

127,46 125.84 95.54

May 0.57 1.12 1.91 2.84 3.82

Sep 0.99 0.84 0.41 0.25 0.15

08/06 02/07 09/01 09/05 02/07 02/06 03/07 06/07 06/07 12/07 10/08 02/07 02/07

Asda Group, the supermarket chain, returned to the market for the first time since 1989, with a £200m issue of 10-year bonds.

"Although market conditions were not easy, the deal went reasonably well," said Merrill Lynch, joint lead manager with NatWest Markets.

Asda also announced that "In this uncertain environ- it had bought back £32.8m of ment, sterling is seen as a its existing 10% per cent bonds due 2010, after its offer to buy back up to £35m.

"This transaction allows The company also said it in Austria, Switzerland and

11/06 91.0883 +0.250 8.10 01/07 97.5200 -0.200 5.98 03/07 100.5000 -0.300 6.18 12/06 101.3400 -0.160 6.81 03/05 107.7800 -0.290 6.81 03/02 102.2850 -0.040 4.93 04/07 96.6890 -0.110 5.95

99.7300 106.9600 92.5500 120.2913 105.8982 98.7600 100.7800 103.6858 98-09 98-25 109-05 95-20 94-12 104.3000

-0.040 +0.290 -0.200 +0.040 -0.260 +0.050 +0.050 -0.070 -2/32 -5/32 +8/32 -0.100

6.96 7.85† 1.46 2.18 5.92 7.06 7.22 7.47 7.40 7.70 6.87 7.08 6.36

Jun 0.98 1.47 2.14 2.94 3.85

Sep 2.41 2.93 3.80

7.97 5.80 5.96 6.56 6.67 4.83 5.77

6.85 7.75 1.56 2.34 5.74 6.99 7.07 7.40 7.56 7.64 8.89 6.90 6.23

6.38 7.11 1.40 2.45 5.27 8.57 6.63 6.69 7.10 7.20 6.32 8.59 5.77

Italy

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Spintab	125	6.875	99,945	Арт 2000	0,1875	+23/5%Feb00) Salomon Brothers Infl	! ' →560
M D-MARKS Morld Bank	250	4.75	99.55R	Apr 2002	0.25R	+10(4%Apr02	6 Commerzbank	. 28
TYEN	*****	(A	and good a stack			Berger was ender in der Gebeure	7 1
Norld Bank(a)+	150n	5.60	98.50	Apr 2000	0.20		LTCB international	
World Sank(a)*	200	1						÷. •
Asda Group	200	8.375	98.872H	Apr 2007	0.375R	+65(735Dec0t	3) Merrië/NatWest Marke	13
Export Development Corp*	100	6.55#	100.00	Apr 2000	1.375	.	Nomura International	
RAID		W	an San	22.2				., .1
World Bank	150	15.75	100 875	Apr 1998	1.00		Hambros Bank	

was not aiming to buy back Italy, according to Commerz- sisted of one-year paper more bonds, "because we bank, the lead manager. wanted to leave the bonds reasonably liquid".

The World Bank was an active issuer, launching official three bonds aimed at retail investors. The first, comprising DM250m of five-year notes, saw strong placement

■ BUND FUTURES OPTIONS (LIFFE) DM250,000 points of 100%

+0.20 +0.18

2.63

0.75

124,62 124.67

Jun 1,59 1,32 1,08

II ITALIAN GOVT. BOND (STP) FUTURES OPTIONS (LIFFE) Lin2001

"Investors found the 4% can rand. per cent coupon very attractive," said a Commerzbank

The World Bank's second bond, issued in yen but to be redeemed in sterling The hank's third deal con-

denominated in South Afri-• First National Bank of

Chicago and FCC National Bank announced the establishment of a \$3bn euroissue was a dual-currency medium term note programme, Lehman Brothers is acting as arranger for the

<u></u>	FTSE Actua	ries G	ovt.
₫ Sep	Price Indices UK Gitts	Thu Apr 3	Day's change
16 1.79 7 2.08 2 2.39 7 Puls 231534	1 Up to 5 years (19) 2 5-15 years (20) 3 Over 15 years (7) 4 bredeemables (5) 5 All stocks (51)	119,49 148,05 167,36 191,88 142,57	-0.0 -0.1 -0.2 -0.0 -0.1
	Index-linked		
O 104114	6 Up to 5 years (2) 7 Over 5 years (10) 8 All stocks (12)	203.18 194.91 194.72	-0.06 -0.21 -0.20
3138 of 100%	Average gross redemption	•	
Sep	FT Fixed Interes	st Indice	
2.46	Govt. Secs. (UR) 93.	40 93.52	93,40

pain NOTIC	NAL SPA	NISH BONE	FUTURE	ES (MEFF)	1		
	Open	Sett price	Change	High	Low	Est. vol.	Open int.
ก	110.45	110.56	+0.21	110.64	110.18	84,114	74,655
¢ K	-	109.79	+0.21	-	-	-	-
NOTIC	NAL UK (SILT FUTU	RES (UFF	E)" £50,00	0 32nds o	100%	
	Open	Sett price	Change	High	Low	Est. vol	Open int.
n	108-20	108-13	-0-06	108-20	106-08	39545	172442

	Open	Sen huce	CHEIGH	Linder	LCW	ESC AC	Open TIL
Jun	108-20	108-13	-0-06	108-20	106-08	39545	172442
Sep		108-03	-0-06			0	20
E LONG	GILT FUT	URES OF	TONS (LIF	FE) \$50,00	00 64ths of	100%	
Strike		CA	<u>us</u>			PUTS -	
Price	May	Jun .	Jui S	iepo Ma	y Jun	Jul	Sep
106	0-61	1-32 1	-40 2-	08 D-3	5 1-06	1-34	2-02
109	0-31	0-63 1	-11 1-	43 1-0	5 1-37	2-05	2-37
110	0-13	0-39	-52 1-	18 1-5	1 2-13	2-46	3-12
Est, vol. t	ctel, Cults 74	110 Puta 762	5. Previous	dey's open	int., Calls 5	7508 Pus	27439
Ecu							
■ BCU	BOND FUT	URES (MA	TIF) ECUM	000,000			
	Onen	Sait nrive	Chrone	LTirah		East work	

US II US TR	EASURY E	OND FUT	URES (CE	rr) \$100,00	00 32nds (of 100%	
_	Open	Latest	Change	High	Low	Est vol	Open Int
Jun	107-19	107-15	-0-03	107-22	107-12	259,820	432.565
Sep	106-31	106-31	-0-05	107-03	106-30	24B	33,461
Dec	-	106-16	-0-07	-	-	60	5,521
.lanan							-,

RMAN BUND FUTURES (LIFFE)* DM250,000 100ths of 100%		E) Y100m 10			GOVT.	BOND FU	TURES	
Sett price Change High Low Est. vol Open in 99.24 -0.18 99.55 99.05 182972 258248 98.29 -0.21 98.51 98.20 438 2268	Jun Sep	Open 126.48 125.21 atures also ma	Close	Change	High 126.60 125.28 Interest figs	Low 126.46 125.21 Lare for pro-	Est. vol 1444 54 rvious day.	
PRICES								

Notes	er '	fiekt Red	Price £	+0	_ 52 v High		Notes	- Y	Seld Red Pro	2£ +0r-		ek_	Notes	ñ)	Yladd (2) Price E	+ar-	_ 52 w High	esk_ Lou
Storar Glass up to Five y Tease Cas 7pc 1987‡‡ Tross 83-pc 1987‡‡ Each 15pc 1987‡ Each 93-pc 1999± Tress 74-pc 1999± Each 15pc 1995± Each 15pc 1995 Each 15pc 1995 Tress 1970 1995±	6.98 8.67 14.32 9.52 7.21	6.27 6.27 8.44 5.57 6.65 6.89 6.94 6.88	10031 1043a 1007	~ંડ	10733 114% 10653 10953 1224 1144	100 <u>13</u> 102 <u>4</u> 1004	Trees 8 ¹ / ₂ 00: 2007 ‡‡ Trees 7 1/49: 2007 ‡‡	7.75 7.94 9.85 8.07 7.49 8.25 7.89	7.8\$ 1004 7.50 1194 7.74 7.0 7.69 9 7.78 1091 7.81 10	50 -2 52 -3 54 -3 50 -2 13 -1	1042 1242 11013 10213 11413 1862	115°s 101°s 98°s 103's 97	45-pc 1981;(135.6) 21-pc 161(78.2) 21-pc 103(78.8)	2.83 3.07 3.12 3.24 3.34 3.43 3.47	3.52 181 3.52 1173 3.55 1903 3.59 1713 3.81 1773	4-4-4		1773 1733 1131 1814 1628 1678 1375
Trees Filip Rate 1999;;; Each 1214pt 1989 Trees 1032pt 1999 Frees Spt 1999 ;;	11.19 9.84 6 14	7.86 7.03 7.08	10913		116 ¹ 2 11141		Coev Spc Ln 2011 #	7.21 8.20	7.84 9 7.83 10	明 - 3	11532	81발 104월	2 ¹ -ger 20	122 722 723	3.55 148 2 3.56 123 2 3.68 120 25 2	reserve	154 <u>2</u> 1281 1263	1384 1157 1142
Convention 10Apr 1999 Conv Spc 2000‡‡ Topas 13pr 2000 Topas 14pr 1998-1		7.20 7.25 7.33 8.77	104 <u>13</u> 116 ₁₃ 167 <u>1</u> 1		100년 123년 116년	107年 103日 116点 107日	Over Albem Yours						Prospective real redem 10% and (2) 5%, (b) Rg Indexing (e 8 months pr reflect rebesing of RP	pures i ior lo to 10	n perentheses Issue) and he 10 in Februar	show so been v 1987,	RPI be adjust Come	es for ted to ension
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							Treats 80c 2015##	7 <i>5</i> 7 8.05	7.80 101 7.87 100	-	107 <u>52</u> 115 <u>14</u>	95 <u>13.</u> 1021 ₂	Other Fixed In	ten	oet			

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CURRENCIES AND MONEY

D-Mark firms on output data

MARKETS REPORT

By Emiko Terazono

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dollar thanks to firm German economic data, while the pound eased on technical selling ahead of the UK elections.

boost from a larger-than-ex-pected 1.9 per cent rise in output. The currency rose 0.9 pfennigs against the pound to DM2.738 and gained 0.3 pfennigs versus the dollar to DM1.668. Sterling closed down 0.3 cents against the dollar at \$1.641. Investors adjusted their farm payrolls figures. Strategists said some investors who still held long dollar positions were now cautious of volatility in US equity and treasury bond markets, as

expectations rose of another

POUND SPOT FORV

Apr 3

Europe
Austria
Belglum
Denmari
France
Germeny
Greece
Ireland
Italy
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Netherlas

Switze UK Ecu SDR†

Federal Reserve. The dollar was almost flat against the yen, rising Y0.2

against the pound and the renewed trade tensions the meeting between Mr around Y122.57 in one month.
Robert Rubin, US state sec. and Y122.14 in three months. The D-Mark received a retary, and Mr Ryutaro

Hashimoto, Japan's prime

Sterling lost ground in
minister. However, Mr

Spite of strong economic

minister. However, Mr February German industrial Rubin tried to quell concerns on currency markets late evidence of a robust econyesterday, denying that he omy, reinforcing expectaintended to move currencies.

The US currency recouped in May. Some investors are losses seen earlier in the day on comments by the International Monetary Fund that The Labour party's manifestation of the central through the control of the control of the central through the central through the control of the central through through the central through through the central through through the central through the central through through the central through through the central through through the central through the central through the central throu the ven's depreciation could dollar holdings ahead of be reversed, and by Matsush-today's release of US non-ita Electric Industrial, which -- Prev. class --

-- Labori---1.6455 1.6449 1.6433 1.8358

interest rate rise by the US said it would be comfortable if the dollar fell to around Y110.

A Reuters poll, however, The D-Mark strengthened to Y122.6. Expectations of suggests that the yen will remain around current levbetween Japan and the US els in the near term. Cur-bad pushed back the dollar rency economists predict earlier this week, ahead of that the dollar will be

> data which provided further tions of an interest rate rise festo released yesterday failed to affect sentiment since it left the party's existing economic policy plansun-changed. Technical selling the old ERM confines," said hit the pound, which had briefly marked 2.761 against the D-Mark in overseas trading. Analysis said profit tak-



prior to the UK's exit from the system in September 1992. "The pound is in need Mr Paul Meggyesi, senior

currency economist at Deutsche Morgan Grenfell. Meanwhile the UK's Treaing strengthened as the sury said the overall level of

DOLLAR SPOT

Jitters over rising volatilfranc which closed up 0.5 the Swiss economy had seen the worst and may see some signs of recovery in the near

tions were seen selling the

Agr 3 \$ Cuch lip 47.1365 - 47.2067 28.7230 - 28.7530 happay 28.653 - 288.891 173.916 - 175.860 km 422.40 - 4822.40 - 4822.40 - 4822.40 - 2000.00 2000.00 Reveit 0.4968 - 0.4963 - 0.3068 - 0.3068 - 0.3068 - 0.3068 - 0.3068 - 0.3068 - 0.4968 - 0.4968 - 0.4963 - 0.4968 - 0.4963 - 0.4968 - 0.4963 - 0.496

the UK's official currency Finland markka and buying reserves fell by \$105m in the Italian lira on specula March, bringing total tive trading. Strategists said reserves to \$43.34bn the Swedish, Danish and (£26.59bn) at the end of the Finnish currencies have been dragged down by the ity on the European stock been hit by the recent markets lifted the Swiss decline in oil prices. The currency closed lower against centimes at SFr1.434 against the D-Mark yesterday at the dollar. Traders said the NKr4.069. The recent fall in strength in the franc may be oil prices is expected to cut oil prices is expected to cut tied to the perception that Norway's current account surplus, which amounts to 7 per cent of its GDP and stems wholly from the coun-

> monetary policy to keep exchange rates stable, rather than to prevent inflation. Strategists said that many investors held long positions in the Norwegian krone. The upward wage pressures threatening a rise in domestic prices were triggering speculative selling.

try's oil exports.

34.2295 6.3362 4.9781 5.57813 1.6595 268.355 1.577 1663.15 34.2295 1.6649 6.7795 168 141.385 7.5749

-6.2 279.58 -5.7 65.7 0.3 1.5783 0.0 -1.9 1572.95 -1.1 76.1 2.2 33.6965 2.1 103.6 2.5 103.2 2.5 103.2 0.5 6.7539 0.5 101.2 -0.7 167.736 0.0 95.2 -0.5 141.18 0.0 77.8 0.7 7.527 0.8 83.0 0.5 1.8517 0.6 92.5 -1.3 1.851 -1.5 -

		~						
WORLD	NTER	EST I	ATE	S				
MONEY R	ATES							
April 3	Över night	One month	Three	Six mitte	One VOID	Lomb. Inter.	CAL High	Rep
Belgium	3%	34	34	32	31	6.00	2.50	
France	34	34	31	3%	371	1.10		4.75
Germany	3%	34	32	34	311	4.50	2.50	30
ireland -	54	54	58	5%	32			8.2
italy	7	7	74	74	7	8.25	6.75	7.34
Natherlands	32	32	34	34	344	_	3.00	3.34
Sufferiend	3	17	1.	19	1#	-	1.00	-
US	5%	52	5%	5隻	64	•	5.00	
- prices	<u> </u>	<u>"</u>	<u>.</u>	<u> </u>	*	-	0.50	-
# \$ LIBOR FT L	ondon.							
Interbank Ploing	-	52	51	54	611	_	_	-
US Poller CDs	-	5.48	5.56	5.72	8.07	-		
BCU Linked Da	-	44	44	44	44	-	_	-
SDR Linked De	-	31	3%	34	34	-	-	
\$ LIBOR Interbeni	k Subry red		Hered rail	me for 1	70m gas	and to the		t by 1
reference testile a Mississis, Barchy	i 11am ok Sant Meter	in worlding	g day. 11	he benis	1 ATO. \$40	Name Title	s, Bark	at 15s
THE REPORT OF STREET	for the de	Destit Ma	Ney Person	UBS CD	e, ECU J	80R LI-	d Depte	- 64
EURO CUI	RRENC	Y DE	TERE	ST I	RATE	8		
Apr 3	Short	7 day	rs ()ne	Three	St	£	One
	tem	netio	• m	onth	months	men	the .	year
Belgian Franc	34 - 34	333 - 3	3.2	- 34	314 - 31	3 3 hg -	34 3	3 3
Denish Krone	31 - 33				3ff - 3f			
Germen Mark	34 - 34			- 3-	34 - 32			i s
Dutch Guilder	34 3	34 - 3	h. 34		3 ₆₂ - 3 ¹	34 -	34 3	4 - 3
Franch Franc	3/2 - 34		14 N		3 <u>11</u> - 31		33 3	1 3
Portuguese Esc.	64 - 63	64 (he ele	- 68	6 <u>7.</u> - 64	5 ¹ 4 -	항	Ş - Q

CENSORN D		- 24 34	. 3 3	4 - 34	3,2 - 3,2	36 - 36	40 - 4,
US Dollar				518	53 - J	513 - 513	6, 6,
Italian Lira Japanesa Y				å · 7,4	73 - 73	74 - 74	74 7
Asian SSmo			31 3	3 - 33	집 - 12 3년 - 3년	12 · 12 414 · 35	12 - 14 14 - 15 14 - 15
		e to the US	Poster and	4 ' 27 . 1 Van - 12	AL . AL	44 - 24	34 - 3
E THREE	MONTH	PEROR PL	TURK	MATERIA	una interior	pe (specie). St collegest col	
	Open	Sett price	Criange	High	Low		Open in
Jun	96.62	96.62	~	96 63		11,213	58,204
Sep Dec	98.52	98.52 98.57		96.63		8,048	-6,984
	96.38		-0.01	96.39		7,312	31,580
II THURSE	MONTH	EUTOMA	NK PUT		FFE) DM1	m points of	100%
	Ореп	Sett price	Change	High	Low	Est voi	Open is
Jun	95.74	98.75	+0.01	96.76	98.73	25183	22506
Sep	96.67	98.67	+0.01	96.68	95.65	25807	18188
Dec	95,48	96.49	+0.02	96.49	96.45	31299	19758
Mer	96.26	98.30	+0.01	96.32	95.26	29538	15050
n over m	ک اجترون	UNCHLANK		is (LIFF)	E)* OMSm	points of 10	0%
	Coen	Sett price	Chence	High	Low	Est. voi	Open in
Apr	96.78	95.79	+0.02	96,79	96.78	213	7417
May	98.77	98.78	+0.02	95.78	98.77	192	4005
Jun	96.77	96.78	+0.01	98.78	96.77	147	625
Jist		98.77	+0.01			o o	
4 THREE	HONTH	EUROLIR.	A FUTUR		TEI" L10000	n points of	
	Open	Sett price		High	Low		Open In
Jun	92.78	92.91	+0.15	92.94	92.74	30009	112631
Sep	93.05	93.16	+0.13	93.20	92.90	16710	83408
Dec	93.12	93.24	+0.13	23.28	93.08	7171	38275
Mer	93.13	93.22	+0.12	93.21	93.07	2077	24029
e there w		NO STATES					
		Sett price					
	Open		-	High			Open in
Jun	98.12	98.15	+0.02	98.15	98.10	7358	45170
Sep	98.08	98.09	+0.02	98.10	98.04	3289	21544
Dec Mar	97,92	97.95 97.82	+0.02	97,95	97.90	1264	15257
	97.80			97.83	97.76	279	6961
THREE		EUROTES	FUTUR	es (LIFF	E) Y100m	DOINES OF TO	U76
	Open	Sett price	Change	High	Low	Est, vol	Open k
Jun		99.39	-			0	n/a
Sep	99.26	99.29	+0.02	99.29	99.28	50	n/a
Dec	99.10	99.12	+0.02	99.12	99.10	400	n/a
E THEFE	MONTH	ECU FUTI	JPCES (LII	TE) Eou	tm points	of 100%	
	Open	Sett price		High	Low		Open in
Jun	95.78	95.77	+0.01	95.77	95.75	884	10076
Sep	95.66	95.77 95.68	+0.01	95,68	95.65	397	4994
Dec	95.57	95.58	+0.01	95.58	95.55	340	5316
Mar	95.45	95.45	+0.01	95.45	95.45	118	3734
" LIFFE fotom		•			Op.740	. 10	0136
			E) L1000s	n points	of 100%		
Strike		CAL				рита	
Price	Jus)ec	Jun	Sep	Des
0275	0.01			29.	040	O Seb	0.34

| Sch | 19.2717 | -0.0819 | 902 - 831 | 19.4405 | 19.2808 | 19.2282 | 27 | 19.1717 | 2.1 | -0.0819 | 50.2886 | -0.1792 | 550 - 222 | 55.9980 | 56.4580 | 56.3836 | 2.7 | 55.1086 | 2.7 | 54.7786 | 3.0 | (0.07) | 10.4444 | -0.003 | 906 - 902 | 10.8290 | 56.4580 | 56.3836 | 2.7 | 55.1086 | 2.5 | 10.4784 | -0.03 | 906 - 902 | 10.4294 | 2.5 | 10.3789 | 2.5 | 10.1886 | 2.5 | 10.4784 | -0.03 | 906 - 902 | 1.399 | 8.2009 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 1.0402 | -2 | 11.7417 -0.0152 383 - 451 34.4170 -0.043 070 - 270 0.9826 -0.008 825 - 645 5.0008 -0.0128 981 - 030 5.8200 -0.0048 185 - 215 1.6883 -0.002 578 - 687 284.230 -0.545 120 - 340 1.5780 -0.0026 775 - 765 1855.30 -5.2 500 - 560 34.4170 -0.0024 784 - 770 8.7889 +0.00047 853 - 970 147.720 -0.004 670 - 770 147.175 -0.235 150 - 280 7.5870 -0.005 582 - 280 7.5870 -0.003 582 - 907 1.4343 -0.003 583 - 344 1.6413 -0.0032 403 - 418 1.1682 +0.0011 657 - 667 11.727 1.5 34.357 2.1 6.3546 1.7 4.9918 2.3 1.6651 2.3 1.6651 2.3 1.65651 2.3 1.5776 0.3 1658.3 -2.2 1.5778 0.3 1658.5 -2.1 1.5779 2.4 6.7651 0.7 167.85 -0.9 141.256 -0.8 7.5842 0.5 1.4202 4.0 1.8407 0.4 1.1673 -1.2 (Sch) 11.7417 (SF) 34.4170 (DK) 2.8826 (FH) 5.50006 (FF) 5.5000 (DM) 1.6883 (DM) 264.280 (DM) 1.6883 (DM) 264.280 (DM) 1.6883 (DM) 264.280 (DM) 1.6883 (DM) 264.280 (DM) 1.6883 (DM) 1.6883 (DM) 6.7889 (DM) 1.4840 (DM) 7.5870 (SF) 1.4840 (DM) 7.5870 (SF) 1.4840 (DM) 7.5870 (SF) 1.4840 (DM) 7.72059 11.8230 11.7250 34.8560 34.8360 6.4014 6.3544 6.0348 4.9949 6.8640 8.6138 1.6734 1.8638 296.510 263.770 1.5610 1.5737 1685.38 1653.60 34.6560 34.3890 1.8650 167.510 142.100 141.050 7.5770 7.5878 1.4460 1.4305 1.8453 1.8379 1.1680 1.1560 7.5743 1.4198 1.6391 1.1699 0.9909 +0.0001 998 - 998 1.0678 -0.0018 575 - 578 1.3872 +0.0007 889 - 874 7.9675 +0.0435 550 - 600 0.9999 0,9998 1.0800 1.05756 1.3880 1.3840 7.9720 7.9550 842 2.1089 2.0949 2.104 0.1 2.1032 0.2 2.0991 0.2 97.1 12.7457 12.6877 12.711 0.4 12.7 0.5 12.6599 0.4 59.9090 58.7549 5.5229 5.4699 201.508 5.8 198.648 5.6 190.038 5.7 122.5 4.0862 4.0690 2.3738 2.3865 2.3715 -1.5 2.3765 -1.4 2.3968 -1.2 114.7 43.5107 43.2023 6.1699 6.1431 -2.3678 2.3484 7.7719 7.3441 Addica 1 1.2820 +0.0074 816 - 824 2 7.7473 +0.0021 488 - 478 3 5.8450 -0.02 200 - 700 3 .33543 +0.007 514 - 572 1 122.755 +0.38 710 - 800 2 .4863 +0.0025 848 - 858 1 .4431 +0.0075 426 - 438 2 6.3550 -0.015 900 - 800 3 .7504 -0.0001 502 - 505 1 .4945 -0.0063 340 - 350 2.1041 +0.008 028 - 054 12.7156 -0.021 109 - 208 59.8325 -0.1458 735 - 914 5.5055 -0.0094 990 - 119 201.478 +0.158 343 - 618 7.7478 7.7453 35.8750 35.8200 3.3572 3.3514 123,150 122,550 2,4860 2,4810 1,4436 1,4426 26,3800 26,3300 12222 52 121.195 5.1 118.995 52 123.6 2.4882 -1.4 2.4885 -1.3 2.5148 -1.2 -1.4454 -1.9 1.4497 -1.8 1.4704 -1.9 -25.3800 25.3800 -0.1 3.7511 -0.1 3.753 -0.1 1.4404 1.4330 1.4324 1.8 1.4278 1.9 1.4065 2.0 4.4295 4.4135 4.4572 -11.1 4.5322 -10.5 4.547 -0.7 897.000 893.000 27.5700 27.5300 27.5501 0.0 27.5503 0.0 - - 25.9630 25.9400 26.04 -4.2 26.2075 -4.0 26.945 -3.4 n the Dollar Spot table show only the lest three decimal places. Forward raise are not directly niarest raise. LiK, teland & SCU are quoted in US currency. J.P. Morgan nominel indices Apr 2: National Westminster Bank Plc US\$32,195,000 Junior Floating Rate Notes (originally issued in 1984 by National Westminster Finance B.V. as to US\$500,000,000 Junior Guaranteed Floating Rate Nates) (the "Notes")

Singapore South Africa South Korea	a (Mon)	2,3545 7,2488 1468,96	-0.0238 -2.82	523 - 28	5 · 7 <i>2</i> 7 9 1474	709 7. 1.25 146	2441 85.23		= .	=	5	= =		South	h Africa h Kores	(SS) (F) (Mon)	1.4345 4.4165 895.000	-0.006	150
Talwan. Theilend	. (TS) (Bi)	45.2178 42.5918		624 - 21	1 42.70	527 - 45. 080 - 42.	5190	-	-	Ξ		: :	-	Tellus Thaile	and	(13) (13)	27.5500 25.9500	+0.015	400
† Antes for Ap are implied by	or 2 . Biddolla v commit int	r sprack k rest raise.	the Found Starting inch	špot table as calculai	stow only ad by the	the last t Bank of	three deci England.	ioni placesi. F Base avestr	ionalid ab at 1990 =	st are not 100. Inde	directly que	oted to the 1/2/95, 844,	merket but Offer and	GLICID	d to the m	nerket bu	t ere impli	ofer apread and by curre	is in art in
Mid-rates in to The extrhenge		the Dollar :	Spot stokes	dedwed to					IATES, Son	no valuas	am munde	d by the F.	.T.	Same :	average 1	1990-100	L	table are ai	
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CROS	S RAT	ES AN	D DE	RIVAT	IIVES														Γ
EXCHA		:	<u></u>				-				-								1
EAUTIA Api		inus: Bir	DKr	FF:	DM ·	·	·L·	A	NKr	Es.	Pte -	SKr	SFr	£	C\$		Y	Eco	
Belgkum	(BF	_	18.48	16.33	4.847	1.841	4810	5.452	19.72	487.3	410.2	22.04	4.167	1.770	4.029	2,905	356.2	2.491	1
Denmerk France	(DK) (FFr		10 11.32			1,127	2602 . 2948		10.67 12.08	263.7 298.5	.221.9 251.2	11.93 13.50		0.958 1.084	2.180 2.467	1.572 1.779	192.7 218.1	1.348 1.525	1
Genneny	(C)M	20.69	8.813	3.389	1	0.380	992.3	1.125	4.069	100.5	84,62	4.547	0.860	0.365	0.831	0.599	73.48	0.514	1.
ireland Itely	. (E		0.384	0.339		1 0.038	2613 100,	0.113	10.71 0.410	284.7 10.13	222.8 8.528	11.97 0.458	0.087	0.982 0.037	2.188 0.084	1,578 0.060	198.5 7.405	1.353 0.052	
Netherland Nonway	is (P Rika					0.336	882.1 2439		8.617 10	89.88 247.1	75.28 208.0	4.042 11.18		0.325	0.739 2.043	0.533 1.473	65.32 180.6	0,457 1,288	
Portugal	<u>`</u> Œ	20.52	3.792	3.351	0.995	0.378	986.9	1.119	4.046	100.	84.16	4.522	0.855	0.363	0.827	0.596	73.08	0.511	
Spain Sweden	(Pte (SKr	,				0.449 0.835	1173 2182		4.808 8.948	118.8 221.1	100. 186.1	5.373 10		0.432 0.803	0.982 1.828	0.708 1.318	86.84 161.6	0.607 1.130	
Switzerland	1	24.00				0,442	1154 2717	1.308 3.080	4.732 11.14	116.9 275.3	98.43 231.7	5.289 12.45		0.425	0.967 2.278	0.697	65.47 201.2	0.598 1.407	
UK Çenade	(CS	24,82	4.587	4.053	1.203	0.457	1194	1.353	4,895	121.0	101.8	5,470	1.034	0.439	1	0.721	88.40	0.618	
US . Japan	(5					0,634 0.517	1656 1350		6.789 5.587	167.8 136.8	141.2 115.2	7.587 6.188		0.609 0.497	1.387 1.131	1 0.816	122.6 100.	0,857 0.699	
Ecu .		40.15	7.420	6.556	1:948	0.739	1931.	2.189	7.918	195.7	164.7	8.849	1.673	0.711	1.618	1.166	143.0	1	
Dentalo Krone	_		-			rocor pe		Sel mess				•		· 40 E	W	-			1
E D-MARI							st. vol	Open Int.	. ===	سعد د ا		Latest	S (BAM) Y Chence				at vol (Open int.	1.
Jun .	Open (J.5995	Latest 0.8020	+0.0029	0.603	7. 0.59	900 2	21,279	61,568	Jem		Open . 0.8200	0.8242	+0.0047	0.824	43, 0.8	199 3	35,847	68,497	
Sep Dec	0.6084	0.6064	+0.0033	0.606	4 0.60		65 2	2,528 202	Sap Dec	. (0.8357.	0.8368 0.8480	-0.0068 -0.0072		7 0.8	353	204 19	1,014 391	
# SW399 !	MANC F		(DMIM) SF	r 125,00	0 per SF	r .	·	· ·			يتريع و		A) 262,500	-					
Jun Con	0.6981	0.6960 0.7065	-0,0019 -0,0005				18,648 154	49,291 2.234	Jun Seo		1.6418 1.6350	1.6424 1.6404	-0.0102 -0.0098			364 340	8,952 2	36,153 822	
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			ere.	أسيننه					EM	S EU	ROPE	AN C	URRE	NCY	UNIT	RAT	E\$		
UK IN				سبط					Apr 8	•	Ecu ce			Change			% sprea		
LONDO	N MO	NEY A	ATES	One	- Thre	100	Sex	One	(Irales		0.79670			on day +0.0015	-	. rate	9.85	et Incl. 49	
Apr 3.	·	night	notice		חסמר לו		nonths	year.	Portu	أعود	197.30	19	8.347	+0.07	8 -0.	,53	2.44	4	1
Interbenk St		6% - 5½	6 ¹ 8 - 6	6ªe				7点 - 6提	Finia Spair		5.8542 163.82		85801 + 5.411	+0.0338 20.0-	2 0	L02 L97	1.91	. O -7	
Sterling CDs Tressury Bill		·- 🗀 ·-	:	646 645	는 64 · 및 64 ·	84	· •	63 - 63	Noth	erlands nark	2,1897 7,3455			-0.0008 +0.0023		.31 .41	0.57 0.48	-10 -10	
Bank Bills Local author		- 5% - 6%	54 - 54	- Sec. 5	類 84 - 4 84 -	6) 6	2 64 2 63	6% - 6%	Gern	wily'	1.9257	78 1.5		-0.0008	S 1.	.46 .50	0.43	-14 -11	1
Discount Mis	rivet deps	6 ¹ e - 5 ¹	8 - 54		• •		•	-	Acret		39.719	1 40	.8213	-0.005	3 1.	.52 ·	0.37	-11	ı
UK deering	benk base	lending n	ele 6 per	cent from	n Octobe	r 30, 19	206		Tody Franc		1908.4 6.4598		139.41 58090 -	-3.6- 20015-		.73 .89	0.16 0.00	-13 -18	1
			Up to 1 month		3-1	8	6-8 montis	9-12 months	NON		ŒWBERS						٠.		L
Certs of Tex	-den. (£10	0.000)	212	5 ¹ 2	. 5	5 .	8	44	Gree		295.26	39 30	0.609	-0.74		.25	-2.83 13.45	-	
Certs of Tax o	Sept under 9	100,000 in	21zoc. Dec	posite with no. BCGC	chairn for fixed pain	0001 1 ¹ 360 E	upe.	ance. Meles	Ects ce		0.79310 as by the	Burnosen C	nomination.	D.00188 Currencie			وداء وطاعني	ngin.	1
Ave, tender m up day Mar 21 Reference mit	7, 1997. Ag	wad pate fo Mar 1, 198	r period Ap 17 to Mar 2	- PA 4000	7 44 34-4 7	7E 1987	-	- H 7 59	Percent	n bio sp a bio sp	ges are for gester the p	Ecu; a posi erosotogo d	tive change Measures bet concentage d d from ERM.	denotas a tween Exe	actual ma	dest and E	de central s	we the sate when for a	
House Base F	ione 6 ¹ 2pc f	iom Apr 1,	1987		÷.	1.	-		CONTRACT	17/5 1980, 17/5) (1922 Star ift)	i embauqu beamaso b	arcentage of d from ERM.	. Adjusten	/ The Dump int calcula	noys man	Strandal T	i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	
	монтн :	TERLIN	à FUTUR						—		LPHA S	_	PTICHE!	231,250	(cents p			<u>:</u>	
		Sett price		High 93.32			5505	Open int. 122383	Strike		Apr	- CAL		Jun	Apr		ρο. 118	Jun	
Jun . Sep	93.31 93.01	93.30 92.96	-0.01 -0.03	93.02	92.9	36 .	7755	88424	1.630	1	1.86	2.5	n a	3.01	0.43	. 1.	29	1.87 .	
Dec	92.77	92.75 92.56	-0.03 -0.08	92.79 •92.60			9824, 3653.	. 67196 . 46930	1.840		0.99 0.53	1.9 1.5	2 2	2.51 2.08	0.74 1.19	2	25.	2.82 2.81	
Mar Jun	02.45	92.42	-0.03	92.46	92.4		2262	37628	Previo	ne qely,s	vol., Calls	462 Puis B	104 , Pray,	. day's o	pen int., C	30,11	16 Pose 33,	,730 . ·	1
Also tracked or		•							<u> </u>	MADE	LPHA S	E D-MA	MK/\$ OF	TIONS	DM62,50	00 65 pe	r DMG		-
E SHORT	STEPLE	g OPTIO	NS (LIFFE) £500,0	100 point	s of 10	0%		Strike		· A	CAL			Apr		ЛЗ by	Jun .	1
Strike		ÇAL	18	Dec	. Jon	PU	U73 360	Dec	0.595		Apr 0.47	Ma 0.9	-	Jun 1,21	Apr 0.26			0.76	-
Price	Jun 0.15	. Se	•	1.10 ·	0.10	0.5	.96	0.60	0.600	• • •	0.25	0.6	7	1.95	0.51	ā.	83	1.04	11
9925			-				56	0.80		ł	0.10	ų.q		1.72	U.8/		10	. تحدا	11
9350	0.04 0.01	0,0 0.0		1.05 1.08	0.24 0.46	. 0.7		1.03	Previo	ne chay's	vol., Calis	1,881Puts	1,917 . Pres		ipen int., (Cada 27,6	134Pote 40,	,321	1 1

BASE LENDING RATES

Adism & Competny 6.00
Allied Irlah Bank (35) 8.00
eHenry Ansbedier 6.00
Bank of Barouta 6.00
Bank of Sopraya 6.00
Benk of Ireland 8.00
Benk of Ireland 8.00
Benk of Sopland 8.00
Benk of Ireland 8.00

9325 9350 9375

8.00 Anyel Bit of Scotland 6.00 7.00 Scriper & Priedlander 6.00 k 7.00 Scrib & Wildows Bank 6.00 86.00 Scotlish Wildows Bank 6.00

United Bank of Kuwelt 6.00
Unity Trust Bank Pic 6.00
Western Trust 6.00
Whiteeway Leiderr 6.00

Strike Price 9675 9700 9725

6.00

IK MICHTH BURODOLLAR (HAM) Sim points of 100%

94.08 -0.16 94.05 83.71 - 93.75 93.43 - 93.44

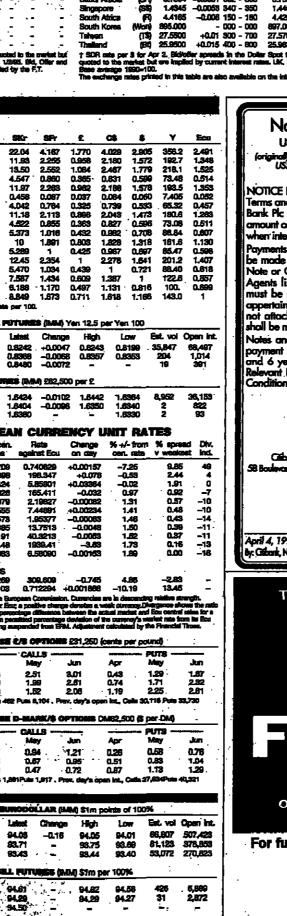
Jun 94.80 94.61 - 94.62 94.58
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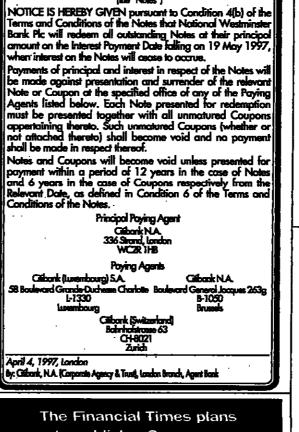
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Dec

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to publish a Survey on

Film **Finance**

on Wednesday, May 7

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The state of the s

COMMODITIES AND AGRICULTURE

Price of crude oil falls to nine-month low

By Robert Corzine

Crude oil prices hit a nine-month low yesterday as plentiful supplies continued to act as a drag on world markets. Traders and analysts said they expected further pressure on prices in the absence of any new supply disruption or other bull-

Brent Blend for May delivery, the international benchmark, was 27 cents lower in late afternoon trading on London's International have been even more so as a \$18.23 a barrel. Prices on the

Nymex in New York were relatively steady, however, in morning trading.

World oil prices have fallen by around a quarter this year as the factors that underpinned the long rally in the second half of 1996 have gradually been eroded. Fears of shortages have evaporated as plentiful phys-

ical supplies accumulate in the US and western Europe. Although world demand for petroleum has been relatively buoyant, supplies result of new fields coming on stream and strong output

Enterprise Oil to stay in Vietnam

has submitted bids on two further prospects

from members of the Organi-

sation of Petroleum Export-

ing Countries, many of

which have been producing

more than their quotas.

Enterprise Oil, of the UK, plans to pull out of wells on Block 17, south-east of the of exploration at an oil field off the coast of coastal oil hub of Vung Tan, but none had Vietnam after eight years of work, but it proved commercial. Enterprise is still waiting for a decision from state oil agency and will remain in the country, according to Mr John Austin, the company's manager for south-east Asia, writes Jeremy Grant in Hanol. The company had drilled a number promising.

> The strong growth in sup-plies was highlighted earlier this week when inventory Petroleum Institute showed

bigger than expected build-up of crude oil stocks in the US. Exceptionally low

The all-time low came in

1992, when production was

only 4.6m carats. Output is

now slightly higher, at 6.8m.

But that still earns the com-

with the \$300-400m worth of

stones Zaire officially

exports each year. The real

figure, experts say, is proba-

that with the kind of taxes

we were paying there was no

way we could turn a profit,"

says Mr Nolevaux. "So we

agreed on a five-year tax hol-

iday to allow us to generate

enough cash flow to make

the \$107m investment we

The aim is to get output

back to 8m carats by the

year 2000. Since 95 per cent

of diamonds are of industrial

onality - fetching an aver-

age \$10 per carat compared

to the \$800 per carat paid for

stones from Angola's

With few Zaireans placing

any faith in their army's

certainly depends on the reb-

els. The recent statement by

MIBA's chief executive that

he was ready to collaborate

with the Alliance - a state-

ment denied after it trig-

gered an uproar in Kinshasa

priority.

"We told the government

bly twice as much.

main props last year. A relatively mild northern hemisphere winter has also been a big factor behind the recent growth in inventories.

The supply picture is similar in Europe, where some Brent cargoes have been unable to find buyers this week. One trader for a big oil company yesterday estimated that current world supply is running at about 600,000-700,000 barrels a day

above demand. Some analysts expect growing pressure on Opec if the next few months. They

reckon Opec output has been running almost 2m barrels a day above its production ceiling of just over 25m berrels a day.

Some traders fear that a persistent slide in crude prices could be exacerbated by the United Nations' oil-for-food deal with Iraq. It includes a mechanism which allows Baghdad to sell ever greater amounts of oil in order to meet the programme's financial target of \$2bn of oil sales every six additional sales could drive

France in pledge to **Eramet** investors

By David Buchan in Paris

Mr Jeen Arthuis, the French finance minister, has given written guarantees to US and UK shareholders in Bramet, the French state-controlled mining group, for damage they might suffer if Eramet loses a nickel con-cession in New Caledonia.

The French government has started legal action to dispossess Eramet of its Koniambo nickel concession and to give it to a company controlled by the Kanak

Eramet, which after its partial privatisation in 1994 is still 55 per cent government-owned, is contesting the government's legal action. But Paris is keen to appease the Kanak movement in advance of next year's planned referendum on the Pacific island's independence from France.

Mr Arthuis said he had written to the shareholders, pledging his "guarantee" to compensate them "for the operations now under way in New Caledonia".

Eramet shares rose sharply to close 4.6 per cent up on the day at about FFr290 in heavy trading that saw 115,000 shares change hands. The shares hit a peak of FFr408 last May, before the Kanaks insisted on Eramet surrendering Koniambo.

Of the 45 per cent of Eramet shares outside government hands, a majority are in the hands of three hig US funds - Fidelity, Templeton and the College Retirement Employee fund - and two IIK-hased institutions - Mercury Asset Management and Scottish Widows.

Late last year, Fidelity wrote to Mr Arthuis, implying that if its 5 per cent stake in Bramet suffered, it and other foreign investors might boycott the flotation of France Telecom shares Michela Wrong planned for next month.

TE

IGC sees low Zaire diamonds at mercy of rebels wheat stocks

MARKETS REPORT By Maggie Umy

nd Gary Mead

Wheat stocks are expected to remain at a low level again this year, according to the International Grain Council. which monitors the worldwide grain market.

The IGC has cut its production forecast for the 1997 cron year, reflecting reductions in plantings in North

It is predicting world production at 583m tons, up from 579.5m tons in 1996, but lower than its earlier estimate of 585m tons. Consumption is expected to rise 7m tons to 582m tons.

Wheat prices yesterday weather in the Great Plains region, which should help crops, and prices slipped slightly in US trading. Prices are sensitive to any weather news," one trader

were switching to more profitable crops such as soyabeans and maize. The fall in world wheat prices in recent months made it less attractive. Consumption of milling

COMMODITIES PRICES

duction, it added.

slipped to £1,035 a tonne at £1.058, also down £3,

The drift downwards followed a similar movement in New York, where the May future closed at \$1,504 on Wednesday, down \$8 on the previous close, having

But despite the downward trend and the relatively small volume traded vesterday on the London market, were affected by wet some cocoa traders anticipated further rises, with speculation that July futures could top £1,150 in the short

> trading, May futures slipped further, closing the day

wheat is less sensitive to

Early trading in cocoa in London was slow as the market paused for breath, following its rise on Wednesday to the highest since last August. The May future before recovering to £1,044, down £3. July futures closed

peaked at \$1,532.

Trading in robusta coffee futures was equally sluggish in London, with May futures trading \$14 lower at \$1,627 a tonne at midday, having reached a high of \$1,629 in the morning. in afternoon down \$31 to \$1,610

town, the company official waves to a rifle-toting Zairean soldier strolling along a bank of red earth. "We have

doing everything we can to try to ensure they remain loyal," he says. But his tone of voice suggests that despite such precautions, management at director. Société Minière de Bakwanga (MIBA) fears the 200-300 soldiers assigned to protect the diamond-producing "Polygon" will join the

doubled their salaries and

increased their food. We are

As the Alliance of Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Congo-Zaire, reported to be only 100km (60 miles) away, marches on the town of Mbuji-Mayi, the state-controlled company fears the

looting that traditionally

precedes the arrival of the

Unlike the thousands of amateur miners who steal into the Polygon at night to dig by torchlight or stand waist-high in the Kanshi river, sifting gravel through crude sieves, MIBA has invested heavily in infrastructure and equipment. That investment has been particularly significant in

the past six months as

GRAINS AND OIL SEEDS

WHEAT LIFFE (C per tonne)

riving through the 50 sq km enclave on the outskirts of the outskirts of the single producer of diamonds, has shifted its focus from allowed gravels to the six alluvial gravels to the six kimberlite pipes in the area. "At the moment kimberlite accounts for only 20 per cent of output. But the allu-

vial deposits are nearing exhaustion. Within two years we expect half of our output to come from kimberlite," says Mr Rene Nolevanx, MIBA's administrative Because kimberlite is a

much harder substance, the change requires new drilling, blasting and crushing equipment. "We need to change our mining methods, bring in new equipment and train the workforce. The plan is to spend \$107m over the next five years," says Mr Nolevaux. While costly, the shift is

necessary. Undermined by a tax regime that takes 22.5 per cent of turnover and 50 Cuango river, quantity r cent of eventual profits, rather than quality is a MIBA has been lossmaking for the past six years. It has watched with irrita-

tion as an army of amateur ability to fight, MIBA's diggers has swarmed over the 5,000 sa km concession it theoretically enjoys exclusive rights to but lacks the funds to exploit, creaming off the best stones and smuggling them abroad without paying a penny of tax.

SOFTS

COCOA LIFFE (E/torme



long-term welfare almost Hard task: shift to kimberlite requires new equipment

system so that they, instead

of Kinshasa, can benefit

 is being interpreted as a peace overture towards Mr Laurent Kabila.

MEAT AND LIVESTOCK

III LIVE CATTLE CME (40,000/bs; cents/ibs)

Latest Day's

Prior change High Low was

67.800 -0.025 64.900 64.200 8.502 34.304

44.075 -0.050 84.450 64.000 1.624 22.356

44.075 -0.050 84.450 64.000 1.624 22.356

73.48 77.48 77.525 7.259 74.337

- 69.925 69.750 637 70.700 +6.100 70.850 70.700 131 ■ LEAN HOGS CME (40,000/bs; cents/fbs) 73.725 +1.750 73.975 73.090 2,376 5,659

82.325 +2.000 82.325 81.625 3.835 82.000 +1.675 82.325 81.300 921 78.450 +1.700 79.750 78.300 932 73.200 +1.375 73.825 72.300 277 71.075 +1.275 71.800 70.500

72.900 +1.875 72.900 72.800

LONDON TRADED OPTIONS

71.000

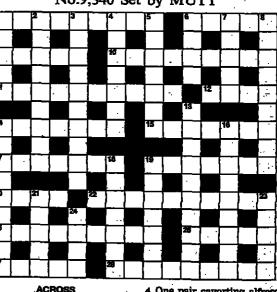
1700 .

80,400 +2,100 81,200 79,250 1,618 3,731

from its proceeds," a MIBA "If they have any sense the rebels will destroy nothing and maintain the current

JOTTER PAD

CROSSWORD No.9,340 Set by MUTT



ACROSS 1 "What a — of — is a man!" (Hamlet) Mosaic?

6 Pinch and cook lightly (5) 6 Pinch and cook lightly (5)
9 Salesman with books of advice for the gardener? (5)
10 Upstairs Downstairs (9)
11 Humberside town to adopt a bear - Uproar! (10)
12 In the bar each is designed (4)

15 Points on seasoning meaning meaning and cook lightly (5)

16 Dan going over the French limit (4)

17 Make changes in commercial terminology (5)

18 Could be heaven from now on (9)

19 Points on seasoning meaning mea nated a space (4)

nated a space (2)

14 Fishing-boat idler (7)

15 A number following father

14 Astonish stupid Yankee, there's nothing in the kitty 16 Flower parts (female) indi-19 Singer of Divorce Town and Killer Whale making a 18 Proud as anything in the

comeback (7)
20 Dandy, being about 50 and
a failure (4) 22 Groucher with copper drum gone berserk (10) 25 A little leprechaun's cat he drenched is not hurt (9)
26 Set about introducing the

team live (5) 27 Attractive openings for dentists in Siberia (half year) (5) 28 Chants may suit a sailor (9)

1 Chipper hearts in Scotland 2 Banishment from E10 having turned up students on a charge (9) 3 Fans of dentists, perhaps?

24 Spoil your first girl? (4) Solution 9,339

5 A thrill not on from the

ignored in temporary

extremities of heredity (7) 19 A la funny ha-ha? (7) 21 Silly ass! Oi! this is the

watering place (5)
23 Idea I abandoned as being

unacceptable (3,2)

start (4-3)



LONDON METAL EXCHANGE ALUMINIUM, 99.7 PURITY (\$ per tonne)

	Cash	3 mths	i
Close	1577-78	1611-12	
Previous High/low	1595.5-6.5 1602.5	1630-1 1842/1605	4
AM Official	1602.5-03	1636-36.5	ď
Kerb close		1608-09	i
Open int.	269,296		1
Total daily turnover	92,970	_	7
ALUMINIUM AL		nne)	
Close	1577-78	1611-12	-
Previous High/low	1490-500	1520-25 1535/1513	3
AM Official	1493-95	1520-25	i
Kerb close		1513-15	-
Open int. Total daily turnover	5,619 1,645		3
LEAD (\$ per ton			
Close Previous	681-2 698-9	676-7	
High/low	050-8	688-90 693/675	1
AM Official	694-5	691-1.5	4
Kerb close		677-8	-
Open int. Total daily tumover	39,071 7,312		1
NICKEL (\$ per to			
Close		7000 55	7
Previous	7540-45 7545-65	7660-55 7660-65	
High/low	7585	7730/7630	
AM Official	7580-85	7700-05	
Kerb close Open int.	49.381	7630-40	1
Total daily tumover	16,760		
TIN IS per tonne	•		
Close	5830-35	5855-60	
Previous	5835-45	5860-65	
High/low AM Official	5860-70	5885/5850	1
Kerb close	2000-70	5885-90 5850-60	7
Open int.	16,555		5
Total daily turnover	2,601		5 0 1
M ZINC, special hi			•
Close	1243-44	1268-67	-
Previous High/low	1261-2	1303-4 1308/1259	
AM Official	1272.5-73	1296-97	1
Kerb close	DD 455	125 9-6 0	J
Open Ins. Total daily turnover	88,496 32,531		1
COPPER, grade		e)	S
	2398.5-401.5	2357-58	0
Previous	2390-92	2355-6	T
High/low	2427/2425	2380/2340	1
AM Official Kerb close	2427-28	2378-79 2340-42	
Kerb close Open int.	139.273	2340-42	_
Total daily turnover	57,827		j
I LME AM Officia	£/\$ reto: 1.6	3407	J
LIME Closing \$/			A
Spot 1 6435 3 mate: 1,841	5 6 metes 1.6290 g	als: 1.8363	8 0 1
■ HIGH GRADE C	ODDED (COM	- 04	ĭ
			•
Latest Day's price chang	e High Low	Open Yol lot	•
Apr 109.70 -2.90	112.00 109.35	509 3,621	_
May 109.05 -2.50 Jun 107.90 -2.15	111.50 108.20 109.70 107.90	4,497 23,596	A

107.90 -2.15 109.70 107.90 60 1,287 106.80 -1.75 108.50 106.00 987 9,145 104.90 -1.75 105.70 103.50 PRECIOUS METALS LONDON BULLION MARKET (Prices supplied by N M Rothschild)

Gold(Troy oz) \$ price £ equiv SFr equiv Close 348.60-349.10 Operang 348.00-349.30 349.10 212.59 502.70 348.75 212.36 499.34 348.40-348.70 348.20-348.50 Day's High ...4,51 12 months

486.15 492.40 498.90 512.25 300.45 304.90 313.85 Gold Colo

Precious Metals continued E GOLD COMEX (100 Troy oz.; S/troy oz.)

	Latest	Day's				Open	
	price	change	High	ion.	To	int	
Apr	349.5	+0.3	349.9	348.2	737	1,017	
Hay	350,4	_	-	-	-	_	
ئىدال. ئىدال	352.2	+0.1	352.5	351.0	21,938	67,684	
Aug	354.7	-	365.0	353.6	237	13,301	
Get	357.9	+0.5	_	-	22	5,626	
Dec	360.3	-	360.3	359.5	86	21,758	
Total					23,166	151,920	
E PL	MUMITA	NYME	SX (50 '	Troy o	L; \$/bro	y oz.)	
Арт	367.0	02	200 E	367.0	119	813	
<u> </u>	369.2			369.0		12.475	
Oct	372.5			372.5		2.178	
Jan	375.5			375.5		1,150	
Total	313.3	-0.9	317,0	314.0		18.434	
				-			
PA	LLADIU	M NYM	EX (10)	J Tray o	z.; 5/0:	oy oz.)	
Jan.	148.00	+0.25	149,40	147.A5	709	7,905	
Sap	149,00	+0.05	149,25	148.75	· 1	1,777	
Dec	149.95	_	_	_	1	191	
Total					709	9,618	
■ SIL	VER CO	MEX (5.	000 Tro	y 02.; C	e de la constante	oz)	
May	482.5	-4.5	489.0	401 N	22,214	68 957	
, 	487.5					20.151	
Seo	483.0	40		491.5	41		
Dec	500.0			499.5	80		
Jac	507.5		-		1	14	
Mar	50e.û	47	506.0	509.0	i	5.366	
Total		-	-40.0		24,136		
					~-,		i

ENE	RG	•				
E CRI	JDE O	L NYM	0,t) <u>X3</u>	00 ber	rels, S	/bале
	Lylegi	Day's				Opes
	price	وومعدي	High	Low	Vol	int
Viay	19.64	+0.17	19.73	19.38	73,594	85,29
in the second	19,70		19.80		31,176	
		+0.14			11,981	
log		+0.13				
Sap		+0.09		19.65		
let .	19.70	+0.02	19.82		3,216	14,08
ctel					138,784	403,80
CRI	DE OL	L IPE (S	/barrel	0		
		Day's				Opes
		Change Change	Righ	Low	Yol	Oper
4ay	price 18.67	change -0.44	18.40	18.07	16,433	int 48,21
kay ka	Period 18.07 18.35	-0.44 -0.43	18.40 18.62	18.07 18.35	16,433 11,162	int 48,21 46,47
ites Nel	Partice 18.07 18.35 18.48	-0.44 -0.43 -0.45	18.40 18.62 18.73	18.07 18.35 18.48	16,433 11,162 3,457	int 48,21 46,47 16,51
iten Hel Log	18.07 18.35 18.46 18.59	-0.44 -0.43 -0.45 -0.41	18.40 18.62 18.73 18.81	18.07 18.35 18.48 18.58	16,433 11,162 3,467 1,848	int 48,21 46,47 16,51 8,45
kan Nel Neg Sep	Price 18.07 18.35 18.48 18.59 18.57	-0.44 -0.43 -0.45 -0.41 -0.37	18.40 18.62 18.73 18.81 18.89	18.07 18.35 18.48 18.58 18.67	16,433 11,162 3,457 1,848 804	48,21 46,47 16,51 8,45 7,01
kan Nel Yang Sap Jet	Price 18.07 18.35 18.48 18.59 18.57	-0.44 -0.43 -0.45 -0.41	18.40 18.62 18.73 18.81	18.07 18.35 18.48 18.58	16,433 11,162 3,457 1,848 804 576	18,21 48,47 16,51 8,45 7,01 6,14
kai Nel Neg Sep Net Total	18.07 18.35 18.48 18.59 18.57 18.77	-0.44 -0.43 -0.45 -0.41 -0.37 -0.30	18.40 18.62 18.73 18.81 18.89 18.87	18.07 18.35 18.48 18.58 18.67 18.77	16,433 11,162 3,457 1,848 804 576	184 48,21 46,47 16,51 8,45 7,01 6,14
kai Nel Neg Sep Net Total	18.07 18.35 18.48 18.59 18.57 18.77	-0.44 -0.43 -0.45 -0.41 -0.37	18.40 18.62 18.73 18.81 18.89 18.87	18.07 18.35 18.48 18.58 18.67 18.77	16,433 11,162 3,457 1,848 804 576	184 48,47 16,51 8,45 7,01 6,14
kai Nel Neg Sep Net Total	Price 18.07 18.35 18.48 18.59 18.57 18.77	-0.44 -0.43 -0.45 -0.41 -0.37 -0.30	18.40 18.62 18.73 18.81 18.89 18.87	18.07 18.35 18.48 18.58 18.67 18.77	16,433 11,162 3,457 1,848 804 576	184 48,21 46,47 16,51 8,45 7,01 6,14
kai Nai Nag Sep Net Total	18.07 18.35 18.48 18.59 18.67 18.77	-0.44 -0.43 -0.45 -0.45 -0.37 -0.30	18.40 18.62 18.73 18.81 18.99 18.87	18.07 18.35 18.48 18.58 18.67 18.77	16,433 11,162 3,457 1,848 804 576	18,21 48,47 16,51 8,45 7,01 6,14 IS galls
kai Nai Nag Sep Net Total	Price 18.07 18.35 18.48 18.59 18.57 18.77 ATING (Latental prices	-0.44 -0.43 -0.45 -0.41 -0.37 -0.30 OIL INTE	18.40 18.62 18.73 18.81 18.99 18.87	18.07 18.35 18.48 18.58 18.67 18.77	16,433 11,162 3,457 1,848 804 576 88 88s; cd	104 48,21 46,47 16,51 8,45 7,01 6,14 15 galls Open
ken hui kog kep ket fetal M HEA	Price 18.07 18.35 18.48 18.59 18.67 18.77 CTING (Latent price 53.35	-0.44 -0.43 -0.45 -0.41 -0.37 -0.30 OIL IMME	18.40 18.62 18.73 18.81 18.89 18.87 EX (42.0	18.07 18.35 18.48 18.58 18.67 18.77 00 18 g	16,433 11,162 3,457 1,848 894 576 88 88s; c/l	648,21 46,47 16,51 8,45 7,01 6,14 S galls Open 6xt 39,51

		-0.45	16.73	18.48	3,457	16,51
Ang	18.59	-041	18.81	18.58	1,848	8,45
Sep	18.67	-0.37	18.89	18.67	804	7,011
Det	18.77	-0.30	18.87	18.77	576	6.146
Total					88	
w we	ATING (NI 1874	ET 49	000 IIE -	I	r
	Alika .	OIL FIR	P (42)	AUU ISS Y	20. ; Dt	2 000
	Lateral	Day's				Open
	price	change	Aligh	Low	Hol	int.
	53.35	+0.83	51.40	52 55	13,628	39.511
Jes	53.20	+0.67	53.25			20,019
	53.60	+0.57	53.80	53.20		16,308
ALICO		+0.42				8.879
Sep		+0.52			1,031	
Det	\$5.90	+0.67	56.DO	55.40		6,976
Catal					33,592	
- 64	B OH 10	c #***	_		,	
	SOLP	C (3.0)	10)			
	Sett	Day's				Open
	price	change	High	Low	Mal	ie.
Nor		-3.50			5 154	19,904
May				163.75	4,434	
—, Jan				165.50		11,135
		-3.00				4.694
	191.73	-3.00	i UELLIII	10, 20	1.454	B. 1734

311		-3.00				
Aug	169.75	-275	170.50	169.25	273	2.50
Sep	171 75	-2.50	172.50	172.50	- 1	1.525
Total					11,294	
■ NAT	Tipal .	CAS IN	Alley er			
- 1-	OUNT	4 040	INCA (III	YOUA III	upiu.; 2	ишош,
	Latest	Day's				Open
	price.	change	liigh	Low	Voi	int
1447	1.879	+0.012	7,890	1.855	11,265	31,593
بعد	1.945	+0.01B	1.950			15,943
اول	1.960 -	+0.008	1.960	1.940	2.051	13.238
Ang	1.980 -	+0.005	1,960	1.960	1,277	8,742
Sep		+0.005	1.990	1.975	1,047	9,893
Oct	2.025	-	2,025	2015	676	10,771
Total					22,427	165,525
	EADEL	GAS	NINE.			

WINE ADED GASOLINE WINEX (42,000 US pale; clus pale.)												
	Latest price	خاصعية ديادى	i jigh	Low	Vol	Open lat						
Hay Just Just Aug Sap Get Total	\$0.10 \$0.10 \$8.10 \$8.00	+0.34 +0.29 +0.39 +0.34 +0.54 +0.54	50.90 60.40 59.40 58.30		1,167 310 173 118	23,192 10,451 5,268 2,427						

	price	chang	e High	L,per	Yel	int			change	دوي)	Low	Yol	
May			_	98.75		2,920	May	1044	-3	1048	1035	638	28,140
ᆁ				101.50			Jul	1058					16,151
Sep Rov		-0.75 -0.75		98.50			Sep Dec	1068 1051					11,801 25,130
موا	100.75	-0.75	102.00	100,50	78		Mar	1061					23,819
Mar	102.75	-0.75	104.00	102.50			Total					-	133,009
Total	HEAT C	3T & 0		<u> </u>	927 1671 15	-,	E CO	<u> </u>	CE (10	tome	e; \$/to:	vies)	
		<u> </u>					Hy	1495	-8				30.538
May Jel						27,078 45,675	Jed Sep	1527 1554	-10 -2				24,821 11 .830
Sep	383.50	-5.75	388.00	382.50	1,573	7,047	Dec	1564					9,851
Nec Mer						7,225	Mar Mar	1589					18,769
Jul	401.00 373.00			401.00 373.00		287 182	May Total	1592	-23	-			7,315 194,36 1
Total						\$7,940		COA (IC	CO) (SI	OR's/to			
■ M	ALZE CB	5,00	0 bu mi	n; cent	≥/56tb b	ushel)	Apr 2			Pr	ice	P	rev. der
No.				302.50			Daily			1178.	.66		1150.15
J∎L Sep	304,50 291,75			304.50 201 50									
Dec	289.25							FFEE LIF		_			
Har				292.50		9,168	May Jul	1610	-31 -39	1629			19,999
Mary Total	298.50	-	298.50	298.00		372 386,126	Sep	1620 1635	-35 -35	1640 1654			13,909 7,526
	WILEY (IFFE G	er to	anei	,-,		Nov	1835	-25	1650	1835	512	2,800
May		-0.50	_			133	Jan Mar	1615 1600	-50 -50	1624	1615	231	825 85
Sep	93 50	_0.75	04.25	94.25	5	36	Total	1000	•		-		45,144
Nov Jan		-0.75 -0.75		95.50			E CO	TE 'C'	CSCE	(37,50	00bs; c	ents/i) (ad
FER		-0.75		Ξ	_	30	May	183.50					
May	101.50	-0.75	-	-	=	-	Jel Sep	168.25 155.00					
Total	YABEA	ue ren	- m		49	844 humball	Dec	141,85					
_							Mar	132.00					
May Jei	872.00 876.50						May Total	127.50	-270	127.50			238 36,614
Aug	856.00	-9.00	867.00	B55.00	2,334	9,261		TEE (IC	O) (US	cents/			
Sep Nov	763.00 699.50					5,612	Apr 2				<u> </u>		real day
Jan .	795.50							ally werage		139.	74	•	139.99
Total				•	75,918	196,591	15 day a	werage		134.	.93		135.52
T SC	YABEA		CBT (8	0,000#	75,918 e: cent	196,591 s/lb)		werage ME SUG					135.52
le sc	24.00	-0.10	CBT (8	0,000% 23,96	75,918 e: cent 6,316	196,591 9/0>) 38,734			AR LIF	FE (\$/1	conne)	2.446	
To SC Stary Jul Ang	24.00 24.41 24.60	-0.10 -0.11 -0.09	24,22 24,62 24,62 24,80	23,96 24,36 24,55	75,918 ex cent 6,316 5,811 585	196,597 9/10) 36,734 31,350 7,036	Wiliay Acg	309.8 307.5	+1.5 +1.2	FE (\$4) 310.2 307.9	308.1 305.9	899	14.273 6,753
M SC Mary Jef Ang Sep	24.00 24.41 24.60 24.70	-0.10 -0.11 -0.09 -0.12	24.22 24.62 24.80 24.83	23.96 24.36 24.55 24.70	75,918 8: Cent 6,316 5,811 585 1,432	196,589 9/1b) 38,734 31,350 7,036 4,062	W Wili May Ang Oct	309.B 307.5 303.7	+1.5 +1.2 +0.9	FE (\$/1 310.2 307.9 304.2	308.1 305.9 303.6	899 15	14.273 6,753 3,481
M SC May Jul Ang Sep Oct Dec	24.00 24.41 24.60 24.70 34.72	-0.10 -0.11 -0.09 -0.12 -0.18	24.22 24.62 24.62 24.83 24.83	23.96 24.36 24.55 24.70	75,918 8: Cent 6,316 5,811 585 1,432 877 3,550	196,597 5/15) 38,734 31,350 7,036 4,062 4,558 12,305	M Wild May Ang Oct Dec Mar	309.6 307.5 303.7 302.7 303.0	+1.5 +1.2 +9.9 +0.7	FE (\$4) 310.2 307.9	308.1 305.9 303.6 302.7	899	14.273 6,753 3,481 954 514
M SC Siny Jef Ang Sep Oct Dec Total	24.00 24.41 24.60 24.70 24.72 24.95	-0.10 -0.11 -0.09 -0.12 -0.18 -0.15	24.22 24.62 24.62 24.80 24.83 24.87 25.10	23.96 24.36 24.55 24.70 24.72 24.92	75,918 8: Cent 6,316 5,811 585 1,432 877 3,550 15,374	196,597 36,734 31,350 7,036 4,062 4,558 12,305 99,665	W With May Ang Oct Doc Mar May	309.8 307.5 303.7 302.7	+1.5 +1.2 +9.9 +0.7	310.2 307.9 304.2 303.0	308.1 305.9 303.6 302.7 308.0	899 15 5 20	14.273 6,753 3,481 954 514 161
M SC Stary Jul Aug Sap Oct Total M SC	24.00 24.41 24.60 24.70 24.72 24.95	-0.10 -0.11 -0.09 -0.12 -0.18 -0.15	24.22 24.62 24.62 24.80 24.83 24.87 25.10	23.96 24.36 24.55 24.70 24.72 24.92 (100 to	75,918 8: Cent 6,316 5,811 585 1,432 877 3,550 18,374	196,587 8/lb) 36,734 31,350 7,036 4,062 4,558 12,305 98,655 on)	May Ang Oct Dec Mer Hey Total	309.8 307.5 303.7 302.7 303.0 289.7	+1.5 +1.2 +0.9 +0.7 +0.9	310.2 307.9 304.2 303.0 303.0	308.1 305.9 303.6 302.7 303.0	898 15 5 20 - 3,777	14.273 6,753 3,481 954 514 161 28,136
Mary Jul Ang Sep Oct Dec Total Mary	24.00 24.41 24.60 24.70 34.72 24.95 YABEAN 291.2	-0.10 -0.11 -0.09 -0.12 -0.18 -0.15	24.22 24.62 24.62 24.80 24.83 24.87 25.10 L CST	23.96 24.36 24.36 24.55 24.70 24.72 24.92 (100 to	75,918 8: Cent 6,316 5,811 585 1,432 877 3,550 18,374 ons: \$/t	196,597 5/Rb) 38,734 31,350 7,036 4,062 4,558 12,305 39,565 on) 46,563	May Ang Oct Dec Mer Hey Total	309.8 307.5 303.7 302.7 303.0 299.7	+1.5 +1.2 +0.9 +0.7 +0.9	7E (\$\hbar 10.2 307.9 304.2 303.0 (112,0)	308.1 305.9 303.6 302.7 308.0	899 15 5 20 3,777 cents/	14,273 6,753 3,481 954 514 161 28,136 Ros)
Siny Jul Ang Sap Oct Total ML SC Iday Jul Ang	24.00 24.41 24.60 24.70 24.72 24.95 PYABEAN 291.2 288.8 278.5	-0.10 -0.11 -0.09 -0.12 -0.15 -0.15 -0.15	24.22 24.62 24.62 24.80 24.83 24.87 25.10 L CST 297.0 293.8 281.2	23.96 24.36 24.55 24.70 24.72 24.92 (100 to 288.5 278.5	75,918 8: Cent 6,316 5,811 565 1,432 877 3,550 18,374 one: \$/0 8,576 1,241	199,591 5/15) 38,734 31,350 7,036 4,052 4,558 12,305 39,655 on) 48,583 29,821 8,024	May Ang Get Dec Mar Hay Total SI SUG	309.8 307.5 303.7 302.7 303.0 289.7 4AR *11'	+1.5 +1.2 +0.9 +0.7 +0.9 - CSCE +0.03 +0.04	7E (\$/1 310.2 307.9 304.2 303.0 303.0 (112.0 11.06 10.78	308.1 305.9 303.6 302.7 303.0 0080s; (899 15 5 20 3,777 cents/ 7,439 4,738	14.273 6,753 3,481 954 514 161 28,136 (bs) 60,495 37,309
Siny Jef Ang Sap Oct Total ML SO May Jef Aug Sep	24.00 24.41 24.60 24.70 24.72 24.95 PYABEAN 291.2 288.8 278.5 259.0	-0.10 -0.11 -0.09 -0.12 -0.15 -0.15 -0.15	24.22 24.62 24.62 24.83 24.87 25.10 L CBT 297.6 293.8 261.2 259.5	23.96 24.36 24.55 24.70 24.72 24.92 (100 tr 290.0 288.5 278.5	75,918 8: Cent 6,316 5,811 585 1,432 877 3,550 18,374 one; \$/0 8,576 1,241 669	196,591 5/15) 36,734 31,350 7,036 4,062 4,558 12,305 39,655 cm) 46,583 29,655 cm) 46,583 29,655 6,154	Miley Ang Get Dec Mar Hey Total SI SUG May Jul Oct	309.8 307.5 303.7 303.7 303.6 289.7 10.99 10.74 10.57	+1.5 +1.2 +0.9 +0.7 +0.9 - CSCE +0.03 +0.04	FE (\$A) 310.2 307.9 304.2 303.0 303.0 - (112,0 11.06 10.78 10.62	308.1 305.9 303.6 302.7 308.0 008bs; (10.94 10.72 10.55	899 15 5 20 3,777 cents/ 7,439 4,739 1,090	14.273 6,753 3,481 954 514 161 28,136 (Ros) 60,495 37,309 28,619
Siny Jul Ang Sap Oct Total ML SC Iday Jul Ang	24.00 24.41 24.60 24.70 24.72 24.95 PYABEAN 291.2 288.8 278.5	-0.10 -0.11 -0.09 -0.12 -0.15 -0.15 -0.15 -3.7 -3.5 -2.5 +0.3	24.22 24.62 24.62 24.83 24.87 25.10 L CBT 297.0 293.8 291.2 293.8 291.2 259.5 230.5	23.96 24.36 24.36 24.72 24.72 24.92 (100 to 290.0 288.5 278.5 257.5 228.8	75,918 8: Cent 6,316 5,811 585 1,432 877 3,550 18,374 one: \$/0 8,576 1,241 669 594	196,587 8/10) 38,734 31,350 7,036 4,062 4,558 12,305 98,655 cm) 46,583 29,835 8,154 5,536	May Ang Get Dec Mar Hay Total SI SUG	309.8 307.5 303.7 303.7 303.0 299.7 10.99 10.95 10.57 10.57	#1.5 +1.5 +1.2 +0.9 +0.7 +0.9 - CSCE +0.03 +0.04 +0.01 +0.02	7E (\$A 310.2 307.9 304.2 303.0 303.0 - (112.0 11.0 10.7 10.7 10.6 10.5 10.5	308.1 305.9 303.6 302.7 303.0 008bs; (10.94 10.72 10.56 10.56 10.55	899 15 5 20 3,777 cents/ 7,439 4,739 1,090 1,419 35	14,273 6,753 3,461 954 161 28,136 (los) 60,495 37,309 28,619 3,153
Mary Jul Aug Sop Oct Occ Total Aug Sop Oct Occ Total	24.00 24.41 24.60 24.70 24.72 24.95 YABEAN 291.2 288.8 278.5 228.8 228.8 228.8 228.8	-0.10 -0.11 -0.09 -0.18 -0.15 • MEA -3.7 -3.5 -2.5 +0.3 -0.9 -1.4	24.22 24.62 24.80 24.83 24.87 25.10 L CST 297.0 293.8 281.2 259.5 230.5 222.5	23.96 24.96 24.95 24.70 24.72 24.92 (100 to 290.0 288.5 278.5 257.5 228.8 220.8	75,918 8: Cent 6,316 5,811 585 1,432 877 3,550 18,374 one: \$/0 8,576 1,241 669 594	196,587 8/10) 38,734 31,350 1,036 4,062 4,558 12,305 98,665 on) 46,563 29,821 8,154 6,154 6,154 10,516	ME WHILE Many Ang, Dec Mer Hery Total SE SUG May Joi Get Silor July July July July July July July July	309.8 307.5 303.7 303.7 303.0 299.7 10.99 10.95 10.57 10.57	#1.5 +1.5 +1.2 +0.9 +0.7 +0.9 - CSCE +0.03 +0.04 +0.01 +0.02	7E (\$A 310.2 307.9 304.2 303.0 303.0 - (112.0 11.0 10.7 10.7 10.6 10.5 10.5	308.1 305.9 303.6 302.7 308.0 10.94 10.72 10.56 10.55 10.53	3,777 200 3,777 26nts/ 7,439 4,739 1,090 1,419 35	14.273 6,753 3,461 954 161 28,136 (bs) 60,495 37,309 28,679 15,753 3,153 7,505
Sary Jul Ang Sap Oct Iday Jul Ang Sap Oct	24.00 24.41 24.60 24.70 24.72 24.95 YABEAI 291.2 288.8 278.5 228.8 228.8 228.8	-0.10 -0.11 -0.09 -0.12 -0.15 -0.15 -0.15 -3.7 -3.5 -2.5 +0.3 -0.9 -1.4	24.22 24.62 24.62 24.83 24.87 25.10 297.0 297.0 297.0 293.8 261.2 259.5 230.5 222.5	23.96 24.36 24.55 24.70 24.72 24.92 (100 tr 290.0 288.5 278.5 278.5 228.8 220.8	75,918 s: cent 5,811 585 1,432 877 3,550 18,574 8,566 8,566 1,241 669 594 3,386 26,712	196,587 36,734 31,350 7,036 4,058 4,558 12,305 99,855 on) 46,583 29,821 8,024 5,536 10,516 117,868	ME WHILE Many Ang, Ang, Dec Mary Tobal May July July Get Say Tobal Tobal Tobal	309.8 307.5 303.7 303.7 303.0 299.7 10.99 10.95 10.57 10.57	#1.5 +1.2 +0.9 +0.7 +0.9 	TE (\$/1 310.2 307.9 304.2 303.0 303.0 (112,0 11.06 10.78 10.69 10.53 10.53	308.1 305.9 303.6 302.7 303.0 10.94 10.72 10.56 10.55 10.53	3,777 26015/ 7,439 4,739 1,090 1,419 35 140 4,8821	14,273 6,753 3,461 954 161 28,136 (los) 60,495 37,309 28,619 3,153
Siny Jul Aug Sep Oct Dec Total ML SC May Jul Sep Oct Total Mr PO Apr	24.00 24.41 24.50 24.70 24.72 24.95 YABEAI 291.2 288.8 278.5 229.0 228.8 220.8	-0.10 -0.11 -0.09 -0.12 -0.15 -0.15 -0.15 -0.15 -0.15 -0.15 +0.3 -0.9 -1.4	24.22 24.62 24.62 24.83 24.87 25.10 297.0 297.0 297.0 297.0 297.0 297.0 297.0 297.0 297.0 297.0 297.0 297.0 297.0 297.0 297.0	23,96 24,36 24,36 24,70 24,72 24,92 (100 to 290.0 288.5 278.5 2278.8 220.8	75,918 8: cent 6,316 5,811 595 1,432 3,550 15,374 608: \$/76 1,241 659 3,386 26,712	196,587 36,734 31,350 7,056 4,062 4,558 12,305 98,655 on) 46,583 28,655 on) 18,024 6,154 5,536 117,988 315	ME WHILE Many Ang, Ang, Dec Mary Tobal SSUG Many Just Oct Salar Tobal Tobal	309.8 307.5 303.7 303.7 303.0 289.7 4AR '11' 10.99 10.74 10.57 10.57 10.55 10.53	+1.5 +1.2 +0.9 +0.7 +0.9 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	7E (\$/1 310.2 307.9 304.2 303.0 303.0 - (112.0 11.06 10.78 10.62 10.53	308.1 305.9 303.6 302.7 303.0 10.94 10.94 10.56 10.55 10.53	899 15 5 20 3,777 cents/ 7,439 4,739 1,090 1,419 35 140 4,8821	14.273 6,753 3,451 954 514 161 28,136 (Ros) 60,495 37,309 28,619 15,753 3,163 3,153 3,153
Siny Siny Siny Siny Siny Siny Siny Siny	24.00 24.41 24.50 24.72 24.95 24.95 27ABEAI 27B.5 25B.8 27B.5 25B.8 22B.8 22B.8 22B.8 22B.8 22B.8 22B.8 22B.8 22B.8 22B.8 22B.8 22B.8 22B.8 22B.8 22B.8	-0.10 -0.11 -0.09 -0.12 -0.18 -0.15 -0.15 -3.7 -3.5 -2.5 -2.5 -0.9 -1.4 +1.0 +1.0 +1.0	24.22 24.62 24.62 24.83 24.87 25.10 297.0 297.0 297.0 293.8 261.2 259.5 230.5 222.5	23.96 24.36 24.55 24.70 24.72 24.92 (100 tr 290.0 288.5 278.5 278.5 228.8 220.8	75,918 s: cent 5,811 585 1,432 877 3,550 18,574 8,566 8,566 1,241 669 594 3,386 26,712	196,597 36,734 31,350 7,052 4,558 12,365 98,655 on) 46,583 29,821 8,054 8,154 8,154 10,516 117,868	May What May Total May Total May Jul Jul May Jul Jul May Jul Jul May	309.8 307.8 303.7 303.7 303.0 299.7 4AR '11' 10.99 10.74 10.57 10.57 10.55 10.53 TON NY	#1.55 +1.25 +0.97 +0.99 	72.50 74.05 74.05	308.1 308.9 303.6 303.6 303.0 10.94 10.72 10.56 10.56 10.55 10.53 10.53 71.95 73.57	899 15 5 20 3,777 cents/ 7,439 4,739 1,419 35 1,419 35 1,40 4,882 1 2/15s} 5,048	14.273 6,753 3,451 954 514 516 28,136 Ros) 77,309 28,619 15,753 31,533 1,505 47,224
Stary Jef Assp Oct Total May Jed App Oct	24.00 24.41 24.60 24.72 24.95 YABEAN 299.2 288.8 278.5 299.0 228.8 220.8 71.0 44.5 67.0 66.0	-0.10 -0.11 -0.09 -0.12 -0.15 -0.15 -0.15 -0.15 -0.15 +0.3 -0.9 -1.4 +1.0 +1.0 +1.0	24.22 24.62 24.62 24.83 24.87 25.10 297.6 297.6 293.8 281.2 259.5 230.5 272.5 (E/ton 44.5	23.96 24.36 24.75 24.70 24.72 24.92 (100 ts 280.0 280.5 278.5 278.5 228.8 220.8	75,918 8: cent 6,316 5,811 595 1,432 8,77 3,550 18,374 ons: \$/1 608 1,241 608 1,241 608 1,241 608 1,241 608 1,241 608 1,241 608 1,241 608 1,241 608 1,241 608 1,441 60	196,597 197,597 38,734 31,353 4,062 4,062 4,568 12,305 99,655 on) 46,583 29,855 on) 46,583 10,516 117,988 315 410 	HE WHO HAMP Ang. Get Dec Total Hary Jul Get Silver Hay Jul Get Silver Hay Jul Get	39.6 307.5 303.7 302.7 302.7 303.6 289.7 4AR '11' 10.99 10.74 10.57 10.55 10.53 TON NY 72.85 75.20	47.55 +1.52 +0.77 +0.99 +0.05	710.2 307.9 304.2 303.0 303.0 11.06 10.78 10.60 10.53 10.53 10.53 10.53 10.53	308.1 305.9 303.6 302.7 303.0 10.94 10.72 10.55 10.56 10.55 10.53 71.95 73.57 75.00	898 15 5 20 3,777 cents/ 7,439 4,738 1,419 35 1,419 35 1,40 4,882 1 2,70s 1,50s 1,419 35 1,40 4,882 1 5,048 2,334 110	14.273 6,753 6,753 954 514 161 28,136 Pos) 60,495 60,495 15,753 3,153 3,153 3,153 47,224
Siny Siny Siny Siny Siny Siny Siny Siny	24.00 24.41 24.70 24.72 24.95 24.95 274.95 278.8 278.5 228.8 278.5 220.8 31.0 44.5 67.0 97.0	-0.10 -0.11 -0.09 -0.12 -0.15 -0.15 -0.15 -0.15 -0.15 +0.3 -0.9 -1.4 +1.0 +1.0 +1.0 +1.0 +1.0	24.22 24.62 24.63 24.63 24.67 25.10 1. CBT 297.6 293.8 261.2 259.5 230.5 222.5 (£/ton 44.5	23.95 24.36 24.36 24.70 24.72 24.92 (100 to 288.5 278.5 228.8 220.8 30.0 42.5	75,918 6: cent 6,316 5,811 565 1,432 877 3,550 18,374 one: \$\(\) \$768 8,568 8,568 1,241 669 594 3,386 28,712	196,597 36,734 31,350 7,052 4,558 12,365 98,655 on) 46,583 29,821 8,054 8,154 8,154 10,516 117,868	HI Wiley Ang, Oct Mary Jol Oct May Oct May Jol Oct May Oct Oct May	309.8 307.5 303.7 303.7 303.0 259.7 4AR '11' 10.57 10.57 10.55 10.53 TON NY 72.25 73.85 75.85	47.55 +1.52 +0.77 +0.99 +0.05	FE (\$47) 310.2 307.9 304.2 309.0 309.0 (112,0 11.06 10.58 10.53 4,0000b	308.1 305.9 303.6 302.7 303.0 10.94 10.72 10.55 10.55 10.53 10.53 71.95 73.57 75.50 75.67	898 15 5 20 3,777 26:018/ 7,439 4,739 1,419 35 140 4,882 1 2/108} 5,048 2,334 110 878	14.273 6,753 3,451 954 514 516 28,136 Ros) 77,309 28,619 15,753 31,533 1,505 47,224
Stary July Sep Oct Total ML SO Oct Occ Total Mr PO May Jen Ney Jen Ney Apr Total	24.00 24.41 24.70 24.72 24.95 YABEAN 291.2 288.8 278.5 278.5 278.5 278.6	-0.10 -0.11 -0.09 -0.12 -0.15 -0.15 -0.15 -0.15 -0.15 +0.03 -1.4 +1.0 +1.0 +1.0 +1.0 +3.0	24.22 24.62 24.63 24.63 24.67 25.10 1. CST 297.8 293.8	23.96 24.36 24.36 24.70 24.72 24.72 24.82 290.0 to 290.0 to 290.5 257.5 257.5 228.8 220.8 30.0 42.5 ————————————————————————————————————	75,918 st century (15,918 st cen	196,597 s/fb) 38,734 37,396 4,065 4,058 12,305 38,865 on) 29,821 8,024 8,154 8,154 8,155 10,516 171,886 171,886 172 1,485	HE WY-G Hary Ang. Get Dec Mary Tobal SI SUG May Jul Tobal HI COT May Jul Dec May Jul Dec May Jul Dec May Jul Jul Jul Jul Jul Jul Jul Jul Jul Jul	309.8 307.5 303.7 303.7 303.0 259.7 4AR '11' 10.57 10.57 10.55 10.53 TON NY 72.25 73.85 75.85	+1.5 +1.2 +0.9 +0.00 (SCE +0.00) CE (50) 10 (SCE +0.00) CE (50) 10 (SCE +0.00)	FE (\$47) 310.2 307.9 304.2 309.0 309.0 (112,0 11.06 10.58 10.53 4,0000b	308.1 305.9 305.9 302.7 303.0 000bs; 10.94 10.72 10.55 10.53 11.55 73.57 75.00 75.67 76.75	898 15 5 20 - 3,777 7,439 4,738 1,090 1,419 35 140 4,882 1 110 878 1 101 101 101 101 101 101 101 101 101	14,273 6,753 3,481 954 161 28,138 (808) 60,495 37,309 28,679 31,503 1,505 47,224 47,224 21,638 2,370 1,984 21,638 2,370 566
Stary July Sep Oct Total May July July July July July July July Jul	24.00 24.41 24.70 24.72 24.72 24.72 291.2 288.8 278.5 229.8 220.8 7.10 44.5 87.0 97.0 121.0	-0.10 -0.11 -0.09 -0.12 -0.18 -0.15 -0.15 -0.15 -0.15 +0.3 -0.9 -1.4 +1.0 +1.0 +1.0 +1.0 +1.0	CBT (8 24.22 24.62 24.63 24.83 24.87 25.10 24.83 24.87 25.10 25.85 29.12 293.8 281.2 259.5 290.5	23.96 24.36 24.36 24.70 24.72 24.92 24.92 250.5 257.5 278.5	75,918 st central files for the files for th	196,997 1973) 30,734 4,052 4,052 80,205 80,205 80,205 12,305 80,205 12,305 80,205 12,305 80,205 10,516 10,516 10,516 11,465 14,465	HE WHO HAVE AND SET TO THE COT MANY July Lot Dec Many July Lot Dec Many Total	309.8 307.5 303.7 302.7 303.0 259.7 10.57 10.55 10.53 TON NY 72.25 75.85 75.90 77.25	AR LIF +15: +12: +0.9 +0.7 +0.9 +0.00 +0.00 +0.00 +0.00 +0.00 +0.00 +0.00 +0.00 +0.00 +0.00 +0.0	TE (\$/100 \$10.20 \$10.20 \$10.20 \$10.20 \$10.20 \$10.60	308.1 303.6 303.7 303.0 10.55 10.56 10.55 10.56 75.87 76.75	898 15 5 20 - 3,777 2ents/ 4,739 1,090 1,419 35 140 4,882 1 110 878 110 878 110 878 110 878 110 878 110 878 110 878 878 878 878 878 878 878 878 878 87	14.273 3,481 954 161 28,138 (bs) 60,495 37,309 28,619 15,505 47,224 33,516 17,984 1,984 1,986 2,370 1,986
Stary July Sup Oct	24.00 24.41 24.70 24.72 24.72 24.95 278.8 278.5 258.0 228.8 278.5 258.0 31.0 44.5 67.0 97.0 121.0 121.0	-0.10 -0.11 -0.09 -0.12 -0.18 -0.15 -0.15 -0.15 +0.3 -0.9 -1.4 +1.0 +1.0 +1.0 +1.0 +1.0 -0.15	24.22 24.80 24.82 24.87 25.10 24.83 24.87 25.10 24.87 25.10 257.0	0,000% 23,96 24,96 24,56 24,70 24,70 24,70 288,5 278,5 222,8 220,8 30,0 42,5 118,0 118,0 150,5 1	75,918 sc central 6.316 6.316 5.581 1.585 1.432 5.585 1.432 5.585 1.432 5.585 1.241 6.594 1.241 6.594 1.3,386 6.594 1.241 6.594 1.4 6.59	196,587 1970) 36,734 37,596 4,062 12,396 12,396 12,396 14,583 14,585 14,585 14,585 14,585 14,585 15,586 10,516 17,486 14,685 17,486 17,486	HE WHO HAVE AND STATE AND	309.8 307.5 303.7 303.7 303.6 299.7 10.57 10.55 10.55 70.83 TON NY 72.25 78.85 78.90 77.25 UNGE JUNGE	AR LIF +1.5: +1.2: +0.9: +0.7: +0.0:	TE (\$/\delta/2) 310.2 307.9 307.9 307.9 307.9 309.0 90.0 11.06 110.78 110.82 110.50 110.50 72.50 775.90 775.90 776	308.1 303.6 303.6 303.7 303.0 10.94 10.94 10.55 10.55 10.55 10.55 77.50 77.57 78.75 10.000ts	898 15 5 20 3,777 7,439 4,738 1,090 1,419 35 140 4,882 1 110 30 8,587 5, cents	14,273 3,481 954 161 28,136 (0s) 60,495 37,309 28,619 33,153 3,153 3,153 3,153 1,505 47,224 21,636 2,376 21,636 2,376 21,636 2,376 21,636 2,376 2,576 3,576
Stary July Sep Oct Total May July July July July July July July Jul	24.00 24.41 24.70 24.72 24.72 24.72 291.2 288.8 278.5 229.8 220.8 7.10 44.5 87.0 97.0 121.0	-0.10 -0.11 -0.09 -0.12 -0.18 -0.15 -0.15 -0.15 +0.3 -0.9 -1.4 +1.0 +1.0 +1.0 +1.0 +1.0 -0.15	CBT (8 24.22 24.62 24.63 24.83 24.87 25.10 24.83 24.87 25.10 25.85 29.12 293.8 281.2 259.5 290.5	23.96 24.36 24.36 24.70 24.72 24.92 24.92 250.5 257.5 278.5	75,918 st central files for the files for th	196,997 1973) 30,734 4,052 4,052 80,205 80,205 80,205 12,305 80,205 12,305 80,205 12,305 80,205 10,516 10,516 10,516 11,465 14,465	HE WHO IN THE WARD OF THE WARD	309.8 307.5 303.7 302.7 303.0 289.7 10.99 10.74 10.57 10.55 10.55 75.20 75.85 75.20 77.25 MGE JU 77.45 78.85	AR LIF +1.52 +0.99 +0.77 +0.99 -0.77 +0.09 -0.77 +0.00	TE (\$A/A) 310.2 310.2 303.0 303.0 11.06 10.78 10.82 10.53 10.53 75.25 75.25 76.90 76.90 66 [15]	10.94 10.55 10.56 10.55 10.56 10.55 10.56 10.55 10.57 77.57 77.57 77.25 77.25 77.25	898 15 5 5 7.439 4.739 140 1,419 35 140 4.8821 150 878 161 161 163 163 163 163 163 163 163 163	14.273 6.753 3,461 954 161 28,136 (Ros) 60,495 37,309 28,619 28,619 33,516 17,954
Stary July Sup Oct	24.00 24.41 24.70 24.72 24.72 24.95 278.5 298.8 278.5 298.8 278.5 298.8 200.8 17.0 67.0 121.0 121.0 125.0 12	-0.10 -0.11 -0.12 -0.12 -0.13 -0.15 -0.15 -2.5 -2.5 -2.5 -1.4 +1.0 +1.0 +1.0 +1.0 +1.0 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 +1.0 +1.0 +1.0 +1.0 +1.0 +1.0 +1.0 +1.0	CBT (8 24.22 24.80 24.83 24.83 24.87 25.10 29.87 25.10 293.8 230.5 230.5 222.5 (C) ton 157.0 157.0 157.9 157.9 157.9 158.0 318	0,000kb 23,96 24,96 24,96 24,70 24,70 24,92 (1000 tr 298,5 278,5 2	75,918 st central state of 5.316 st central state of 5.311 555 5,811 555 5,811 555 5,812 555 5,812 555 5,812 555 5,812 555 5,813 5,914 5,915 5,914 5,915 5,914 5,915 5,914 5,915 5,914 5,915 5,914 5,915 5,914 5,915 5,9	196,587 1970) 36,734 37,750 4,062 4,558 12,355 12,355 12,355 12,355 12,355 12,355 14,558 15,556 10,516 17,485 14,00 17,485 17,485 17,485 17,485 17,485 17,485 17,485 18,553 18,554 1	HE WHO HAVE AND STATE AND	309.8 307.5 303.7 303.7 303.6 299.7 303.6 299.7 10.57 10.55 10.55 70.85 75.85 75.80 77.25 78.85 78.90 77.45 79.85 81.95	AR LIF +1.12 +0.99 +0.97 +0.99 +0.00	TE (\$\frac{8}{1}\) 307.9 304.2 303.0 303.0 303.0 - (112.0 11.06 10.78 10.82 10.53 74.05 75.90 76.90 - (CE [15 79.50 83.85 81.70 83.85	308.1 305.9 305.9 305.6 302.7 303.0 6 10.55 10.55 10.55 17.55 77.50 75.87 77.25 77.2	898 155 20 - 3,777 cents 1,789 1,090 1,719 355 1,090 1,719 355 5,048 110 2,738 110 30 355 5,048 151 32 2,334 110 31 32 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35	14,273 3,481 954 161 28,136 (0s) 60,495 37,309 20,619 31,533 3,153 3,153 3,153 1,555 47,224 21,638 2,376 78,678 956 78,678 956 78,678 956 78,678 956 78,678
Stary July Aug Sup Out Cotal Aug Sup Out Out Out Out Out Aug Sup Jun Hery Jun Hery Jun Hery Jun Hery Jun Let	24.00 24.41 24.50 24.72 24.72 24.95 278.5	-0.10 -0.11 -0.12 -0.12 -0.13 -0.15 -0.15 -2.5 -2.5 -2.5 -1.4 +1.0 +1.0 +3.0 -3.7 -3.5 -1.4 -3.7 -3.5 -3.5 -3.5 -1.4 -3.7 -3.5 -3.5 -3.5 -3.5 -3.5 -3.5 -3.5 -3.5	CBT (8 24.22 24.80 24.83 24.83 24.87 25.10 29.87 25.10 293.8 230.5 230.5 222.5 (C) ton 157.0 157.0 157.9 157.9 157.9 158.0 318	0,000% 23,96 24,96 24,76 24,70 24,72 24,92 24,92 290,0 298,5 278,5 228,8 220,8 30,0 42,5 118,0 155,0 1	75,918 st central file (1.5) st central file	(96,99) (97,94) (30,734,950) (4,952) (4,952) (4,953)	HE WHO IN THE WARD OF THE WARD	309.8 307.5 303.7 303.7 303.0 259.7 10.97 10.57 10.57 10.55 75.85 75.80 77.25 81.95 81.95 81.95 85.00	AR LIF +129 +079 +079 +079 +079 +079 +079 +079 +07	TE (\$A/1302) 301.0 302.0 303.0 303.0 303.0 11.06 10.78 10.62 10.53 10.53 74.05 75.50 76.90 - (CE (15 79.50 81.70 88.70	10.56 10.59 10.59 10.59 10.56 10.56 10.56 10.56 10.56 10.56 10.55 10.56	898 155 20 - 3,777 cents. 7,439 140 1,738 1,090 11,419 355 1,090 11,619 355 1,090 11,528 170 1,528 170 1,528	14.273 3,451 954 161 28,138 (bs) (bs
Stary July Sup Oct	24.00 24.41 24.70 24.72 24.95 24.95 278.5 298.8 278.5 298.8 278.5 298.8 200.8 17.0 121.0 121.0 1510 1510 1510 1420	-0.10 -0.11 -0.09 -0.12 -0.18 -0.15 -0.15 -1.4 -0.15 +1.0 +1.0 +1.0 +1.0 +1.0 +1.0 +1.0 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.4 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5	CBT (8 24.22 24.80 24.83 24.83 24.87 25.10 29.87 25.10 293.8 230.5 230.5 222.5 (C) ton 157.0 157.0 157.9 157.9 157.9 158.0 318	0,000kb 23,96 24,96 24,96 24,70 24,70 24,92 (1000 tr 298,5 278,5 2	75,918 st central state of 5.316 st central state of 5.311 555 5,811 555 5,811 555 5,812 555 5,812 555 5,812 555 5,812 555 5,813 5,914 5,915 5,914 5,915 5,914 5,915 5,914 5,915 5,914 5,915 5,914 5,915 5,914 5,915 5,9	196,587 1970) 36,734 37,750 4,062 4,558 12,355 12,355 12,355 12,355 12,355 12,355 14,558 15,556 10,516 17,485 14,00 17,485 17,485 17,485 17,485 17,485 17,485 17,485 18,553 18,554 1	HE WHO HAVE AND STATE AND	309.8 307.5 303.7 303.7 303.0 259.7 10.97 10.97 10.57 10.55 75.85 75.80 77.25 81.95 81.95 81.95 85.00	AR LIF +129 - CE +029 - CE	7E (\$\text{\$\exititt{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\texit{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\	2008 1 303.6 302.7 303.8 302.7 303.6 10.55 10.55 10.55 10.55 17.55 77.55 77.57 31.75 81.75	898 155 20 - 3,777 39 4,739 4,739 35 140 160 16,739 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	14,273 3,481 954 161 28,136 (6x) 60,495 37,309 23,616 37,309 23,516 47,224 47,236 2,370 1,984 21,638 2,370 12,681 1,984 21,638 1,505 12,681 1,990 77,374 4,268 1,900 77,374 4,268 1,900 77,379 399
Stary July Suppose Trotal Respondent Suppose	24.00 24.41 24.50 24.72 24.72 24.95 278.5	-0.10 -0.11 -0.09 -0.12 -0.18 -0.15	CBT (8 24.22 24.80 24.83 24.83 24.87 25.10 29.87 25.10 293.8 230.5 230.5 222.5 (C) ton 157.0 157.0 157.9 157.9 157.9 158.0 318	0,000kb 23,96 24,96 24,96 24,70 24,70 24,92 (1000 tr 298,5 278,5 2	75,918 st central files for the state of the	(96,98) (90,90) 30,734 31,730 4,062 4,062 12,305 12,305 12,305 12,305 12,305 12,305 12,305 12,305 12,305 12,305 14,063 17,366 10,516	HE WI-S Hay Ang, Oct Dec Total SI SUC May Jel Oct May Total B COT May Total Sep May Jel Sep Jel Sep Jen Jen Jen Jen	309.8 307.5 303.7 303.7 303.7 303.0 259.7 10.95 10.55 10.55 10.55 75.80 75.85 75.20 75.85 85.90 86.50	AR LIF +129 - CE +029 - CE	7E (\$\text{\$\exititt{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\texit{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\	2008 1 303.6 302.7 303.8 302.7 303.6 10.55 10.55 10.55 10.55 17.55 77.55 77.57 31.75 81.75	898 155 20 - 3,777 39 4,739 4,739 35 140 160 16,739 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	14.273 3,481 954 161 28,136 70,895 37,309 28,619 15,753 3,163 1,505 47,224 2,506 2,507 1,505 47,224 2,508 2,
Stary July Sep Oct Total May Jun Sep Oct Occ Occ Occ Occ May Jun Sep May Jun Sep May Jun Sep Apr Noted Jun Sep Apr Apr Apr Apr Apr Apr Apr	24.00 24.41 24.70 24.72 24.95 24.95 278.5 298.8 278.5 298.8 278.5 298.8 200.8 17.0 121.0 121.0 1510 1510 1510 1420	-0.10 -0.11 -0.09 -0.12 -0.18 -0.15	CBT (8 24.22 24.80 24.83 24.83 24.87 25.10 29.87 25.10 293.8 230.5 230.5 222.5 (C) ton 157.0 157.0 157.9 157.9 157.9 158.0 318	0,000kb 23,96 24,96 24,96 24,70 24,70 24,92 (1000 tr 298,5 278,5 2	75,918 st central files for the state of the	(96,98) (90,90) 30,734 31,730 4,062 4,062 12,305 12,305 12,305 12,305 12,305 12,305 12,305 12,305 12,305 12,305 14,063 17,366 10,516	HE WHO HAVE AND STATE AND	309.8 307.5 303.7 303.7 303.7 303.0 259.7 10.95 10.55 10.55 10.55 75.80 75.85 75.20 75.85 85.90 86.50	AR LIF +129 - CE +029 - CE	7E (\$\text{\$\exititt{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\texit{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\	2008 1 303.6 302.7 303.8 302.7 303.6 10.55 10.55 10.55 10.55 17.55 77.55 77.50 77.57 81.75	898 155 20 - 3,777 39 4,739 4,739 35 140 160 16,739 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	14,273 3,481 954 161 28,136 (6x) 60,495 37,309 23,616 37,309 23,516 47,224 47,236 2,370 1,984 21,638 2,370 12,681 1,984 21,638 1,505 12,681 1,990 77,374 4,268 1,900 77,374 4,268 1,900 77,379 399

The only test of world wool values was provided by an auction of crossbred wool, in New Zealand yesterday, All other primary markets remained quiet during the Easter break. The New Zealand offering wool mainty at commer wool and dermand Easter break, The New Zealand offering was mainly of coarser wool and demand for 36 moren and coarser was finited, leading to price declines of 1 – 3 per cent compared with the previous sale. Prospects for Australian auctions next week are viewed cautiously. The offerings planned are relatively large and the mariset looked fractionally softer before Easter. The main consumer markets are offering no encouragement either with no styne of a surpe of new business. Wool international's stockpile sales have been fairly low, totaling around 15,000 bales in the two Easter weeks.

one day in arreats, Volume & Open into totals are for all traded months.

INDICES ■ Reuters (Base: 18/9/31 = 100) E CRB Futures (Base: 1967 = 100) Apr 2 Apr 1 month age 244.08 245.83 III GSCI Spot (Base: 1970 = 100)

VOLUME DATA
Open interest and Volume data shown for contracts traded on COMEX, NYMEX, CBT, NYGE, GME, CSCE and IPE Crude Oil are

month ago year ago 2000.0 2108.3

COCOA LIFFE 43 30 22 LONDON SPOT MARKETS

May Aug May Aug 128 116 14 79 61 71 46 132 22 41 106 199

CRUDE OIL FOS (per barrel) W.T.I. \$19.80-9.62w -0.69 OKL PRODUCTS IWEprorpt delivery CF (tonne)

Premium Gasoline Gas Oil Heavy Fuel Oil Naphtha Jet huel Diasol In NATURAL GAS (Penc	\$204-206 \$163-168 \$80-82 \$188-190 \$183-185 \$175-177 e/therm)	-4 -3.5 +1.5 -3.5 -1
Bacton (May) Petroleum Argue, Yel, Londo	10.1-10.2 n (0171) 359 8	+0.1
IPE (May)	10.175	+0.175
Gold (per troy oz) \$\frac{1}{2}\$ Silver (per troy oz) \$\frac{1}{2}\$ Platinum (per troy oz.) Paladium (per troy oz.)	\$348.85 484.00c \$368.25 \$146.50	-2.00 -15.00 -1.00 -2.75
Copper Lead (US prod.) Tin (Kusia Lumpur) Tin (New York)	118,0c 45,00c 14,32r 273,50	-0.05
Cattle (live weight) Sheep (live weight) Plgs (live weight)†	96.08p 153.20p 85.70p	+2.65° +9.62° +5.23°

\$271.70 \$310.70

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Lon. day sugar (raw) Lon. day sugar (wie) Barley (Eng. leed) Malze (US No3 Yellow) Wheat (US Dark North) Rubber (May)♥ Rubber (Jun)♥ Rubber (KL RSS No1) Coconut Oil (Phil)§ Palm Oil (Malay.)§ Copra (Phil)§

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FT MANAGED FUNDS SERVICE Offshore Funds FT Cityline Unit Trust Prices are available over the telephone. Call the FT Cityline Help Deck on (+44 171) 873 4378 for more details **OFFSHORE** hat Date Saling Styles or You 눈함 : 교 **AND OVERSEAS** Royal Bank of Canada Ind Money Mariet Fd ST Global - Cantel. BERMUDA 採住LAND (SIB RECOGNISED) (REGULATED)(**) Yold Korne Franc C Tolerandologia 1924 - 423 000 AM Panel Management Ltd Global Annut Management Ltd Global Annut Management Ltd Am Shall Read Shall ... DUSE -MM (SIB RECOGNISED) Total State Control of MANUFACTURE THE NAME OF THE PARTY AND THE **JERSEY** (REGULATED)(") \$1.84 انا اسطا اسا P. 1 1:894 1:5144 ... 447 Lorand Amblers in 2022 Lover Hard Street BERMUDA - Tank of Ireland Suit Minagers List | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | ## Up Street market 154

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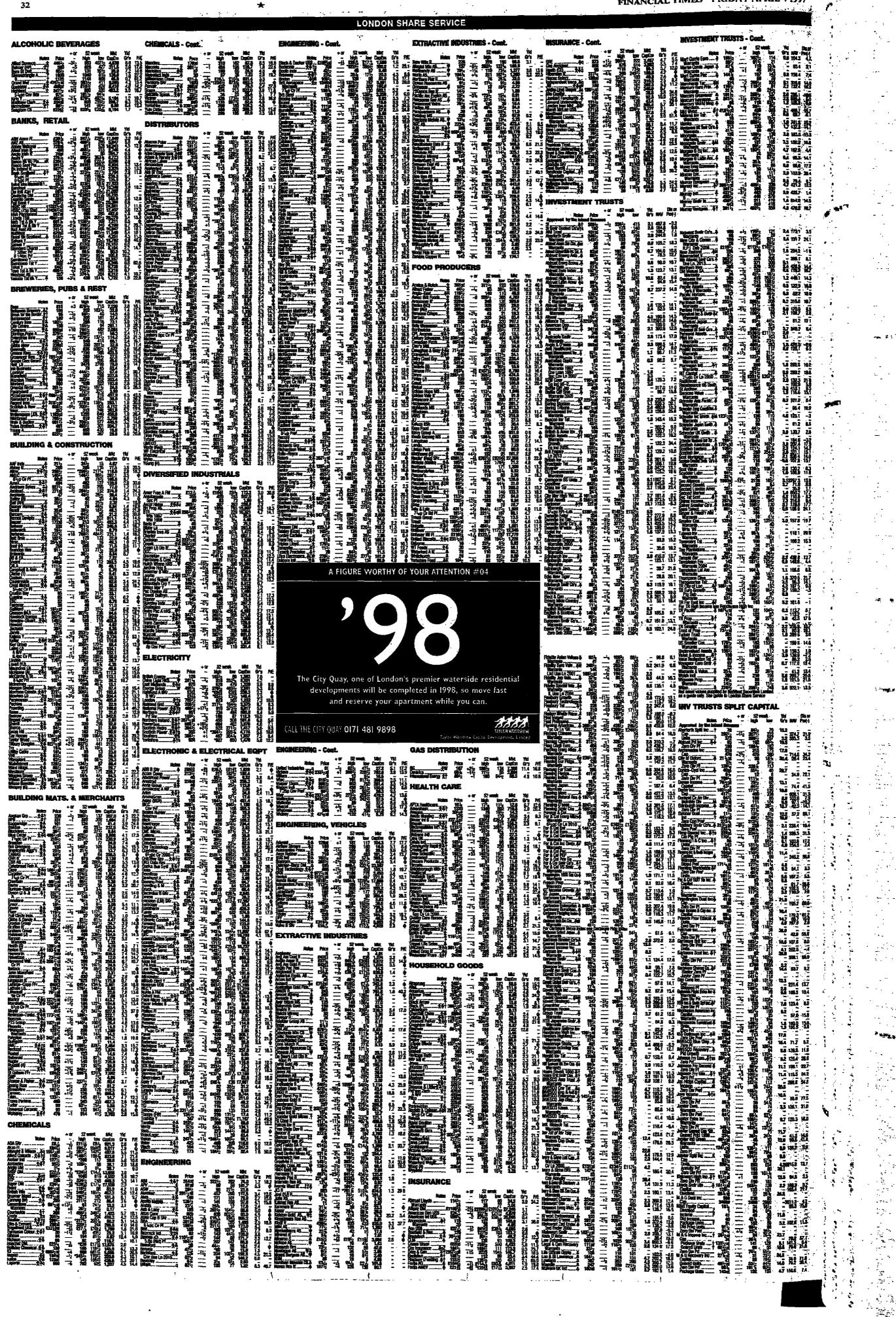
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LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE

UK stocks on hold ahead of US jobs report

MARKET REPORT By Steve Thompson, UK Stock Market Editor

An uneasy calm settled over UK stocks for much of yesterday, with the big institutions stubbornly refusing to get too involved in either buying or selling ahead of the next crucial economic news, the US non-farm payroll report for March, expec-

ted leter today. But London could not ignore the wearying effects of the latest retreat by US stocks overnight, which saw the Dow Jones Industrial Average post another threefigure fall before finishing 94 its tax on the utilities, whose

points lower. There was more of shares have been underperform- the same at the outset of trading ing for some time. SmallCap index 4.6 down at traded, with non-PTSE 100 stocks in the US yesterday, when the Dow kicked in with a poor

There was no mistaking the unesse in European markets, as the Dow dropped over 80 points not long after US trading had begun, before stabilising and showing a 50-point retreat an hour after London closed.

Prior to the latest US excitement plenty of news arrived for the market to get its teeth into. The Labour Party's manifesto contained no real surprises, especially the absence of any details

of the much-feared windfall prof-

But, as some dealers pointed out, the Conservative Party's manifesto, published on Wednesday, hardly got a mention during Wednesday's trading session.

The Confederation of British industry's March survey, which indicated a slower than forecast rise in high street sales, gave a minor lift to gilts.

At the close of another tense trading session the FTSE 100 was left with a 22.0 decline at 4,214.6, not far short of the day's low of 4.233.2. reached over lunchtime. There was less pain for the market's second liners and smaller was expected to stay the same massive upheaval on the London stocks, where the FTSE 250 set-

ing statement.

Glaxo Wellcome fell back

after the pharmaceuticals group issued a warning

about the side effects of its

Glaxo said new data

suggested the incidence of

serious skin rashes in chil-

dren was between one in 100

and one in 300, significantly

tal sales were £105m, about

1.25 per cent of total reve-

nue. However, after the ini-

tial slide, the shares railied

BOC advanced 8 to 940%p

as news of further price increases in the US indus-

trial gas market boosted

optimism over industry pros-

Praxair, the US industrial

gas supplier, said carbon

dioxide prices in the US

At the end of 1996, Lamic-

higher than in adults.

2.279.9.

98.3 over the past three sessions, wiping out its post US-rate rise

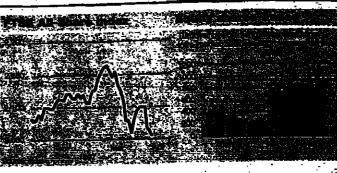
Unlike earlier in the week, London marketmakers were more relaxed with the market at the close yesterday. "There were plenty of institutional buyers around as the market got close to 4,200 and there were very few sellers; the US bond market was behaving itself as it did overnight," said one trader.

Turnover remained light and

avain accounting for a substan-The FTSE 100 has now fallen tial majority; over 58 per cent.

Around the sectors there were plenty of winners and losers. Utilities made rapid progress as some adventurous fund managers decided the sector had factored in all bad news associated with a Labour government.

Outside the market's worries about interest rates there were increasing and revived rumblings that one of the UK clearing banks might be rethinking its investsaid such a move would trigger a



FTSE Non-Fine p/e FTSE 100 Fut Jun 10 yr Gilt yleid Long gilt/equity Oil Explor & Prod

Telecommunication .

Gencos power ahead

By Peter John and Gary Mead

The two big electricity generators National Power and PowerGen lent support to a fragile market as the recent over-selling of utilities prompted more

changes of heart, Yesterday, Panmure Gordon argued that the generathe electricity sector, enabling them to stand firm against any Labour tax on windfall profits. Analyst Mr Angelos Anastasiou adds that PowerGen could com- the impact on oil company fortably provide 20 per cent profits. Also, Merrill Lynch dividend growth over the which has taken a very caunext three years and a corre- tious view on the US and UK sponding percentage rise to majors for some time reiter-712p would still leave it on ated its stance at the mornan undemanding yield relative of 120 against the broad

For National Power he forecasts a 15 per cent gain to 552p and for British Energy a 20 per cent increase in the partly paid shares to 155p.

16% to 608%p while British gian operations. Energy was steady at 128p.

The attractive yields available in the water, gas and Corp dashed speculation it lighted by Williams de Broe last week. And yesterday short-term plans to increase Credit Lyonnais Laing its 29.6 per cent stake in the

pointed out the attractions of several stocks, while Nat-West Securities was continuing to stress its enthusiasm for National Power after an

update from the company. Finally, there were suggestions that some utilities particularly in the water sector - would be made more attractive if a Labour government abolished advanced corporation tax. Severn Trent, up 11 to 698%p, looked most attractive, with the lowest gearing in the sector.

Oil stocks lost ground as the price of Brent crude fell in early afternoon trading, having moved into line with Wednesday's after-hours tors have the strongest cash sell-off in New York. Rising Xerox Corp for around flows and balance sheets in supplies outweighed slack 2930m. Lehman Brothers spring demand to take crude back into a lower price range not seen for nine months.

BZW reminded clients of its \$19 a barrel forecast and ing meeting yesterday. The broker feels that BP is particularly highly valued.

BP fell 12% to 683%p and Shell Transport 18 to £10.41%p. Enterprise was the worst affected exploration and production stock, falling 22 to 615%p. The shares were National Power improved also hit by fading hopes of 17% to 496%p and PowerGen good news from its Norwe-

Airtours fell 88 to 923%p after its US partner Carnival electricity sectors were high- may bid for the whole group soon. Carnival said it had no

spite of the expiry of a stand- after issuing a positive tradstill agreement today.

BSkyB was up 7% at 6120 on reports that the company is in talks with Matsushita about the Japanese company taking a stake in the satel-lite TV company. Analysts said BSkyB needs financing for the launch of its digital television services, and could be seeking to raise the money through an issue of

shares to Matsushita. Rank lifted 9 to 436%p as hopes of a share buy-back grew, highlighted by the company's plans to sell its 20 per cent stake in Rank to end 6 lower at £10.87p. Xerox, its joint venture with issued a buy note which argued that the sale of Rank Film Distributors would enhance earnings and help

justify a price target of 485p. Vardon, the leisure group,

	Apr 3	Apr 2	Apr 1	Mar 27	Mar 26	Yr ago	18gh	Low
T 30						2796.7		
rd. div. yield	3.98	3,94	3,95	3,89	2.90	3.87	4.22	3.76
/E ratio net	16.76	16,83	16.52	17,08	17.01	16.80	18.00	15.80
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FTSE AM 1067.	B 1087,8 10	84.9 1109.3 1 1	r 25 Yr ago 1Hig 110.5 991.4 114	
© F786 Interestoral Limit		DES PROPERTY OF THE	· 1997.	•

package holiday company in firmed a penny to 125%p would be raised an average 4 fell 1% to 350p, and Greene per cent and hydrogen prices around 7 per cent from May. Praxair said it was exper-

iencing rising gas costs, tight supply for carbon dioxide and a much higher rate epilepsy drug Lamictal. of government and commercial consumption of hydro-In the retail sector, Carpetright set a firm face against

the overall downward trend of the market, ending up 16% to 537½p. Safeway gained 4 to 357p. buoyed by NatWest Securities which expressed the view that the stock is undervalued. The broker anticl-

pates better profits for the year to March than the range of current analysts' forecasts of between £427m Marks and Spencer continued to bask in the news con-

cerning expansion of its direct home shopping operations and put on 1% to 490%p. Vendome gained 6 on the

day to 508%p, and Boots gained 2% to 685%p. Dixons put on 5% to 544p, helped as was the sector generally, according to one analyst by the "exceptionally good consumer credit figures" of Wednesday.

Elsewhere, in food retailing, the hamper group Park Food was down a penny to 55%p, while J. Sainsbury fell 2 to 334p. Watson & Philip was down 21/2 at 455%p, and Asda down 11/2 at 1061/2p. Iceland shed 1% at 91%p, and Kwik Save eased a penny at

Scottish & Newcastle proved to be one of the heavier losers among brewers. the day; S&N lost 9% to 666%p. Others that fell included Whitbread, down 5 to 768%p, and Wolverhampton & Dudley, 31/2 lower at 681%p. Morland lost 4 at 600p, Mansfield Breweries

FTSE Actuaries Share Indices

King dropped 2½ to 700p. Bass, however, was up 8 to

Laird Group jumped 44%p to 889p on the back of strong results for 1996 and an upbeat statement. Laird's profit of 269.2m topped estimates centring on 266m to 267m. Laird's statement included news that profits in the first two months of this year were ahead of last

Building materials group Cames was boosted 8 to 840

trading statement.
United Assurance improved 12 to 486p after the by a figures came out at a figures came out at a figures came out at a figure came out a figure came out at a figure came out at a figure came out at a f

FUTURES AND OPTIONS M FTSE 100 INDEX PUTURES (LIFFE) \$25 per till index point Open Sett price Change High -16.0 -17.5 M FTEE 250 INDEX FUTURES (LIFTE) \$10 per full index po W FTSE 100 INDEX OFTION (LIFFE) ("4294) 210 per full index point Calla 4.229 Ruts 2.489 ELECTO STYLE FIRE 100 INDEX OPTION (LIFFE) \$10 per his index point

TRADING VOLUME

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12 Extractive Industries(5)	4016.58				4078.63			2.38	13.46 98.06 122
15 Ož integrated(3) 16 Ož Exploration & Prod(12)	4085.60 3512.90				4239.12 3621.30			2.10	14,95 20,17 1849 34,88 34,84 2160
20 GEN INDUSTRIALS(270)	1983.49				2008.17			1.57	16.66 18.99 1120
21 Building & Construction(35	5) 1343.96	+0,4 1	1238.68	1926.87	1349,07	1146.09	3.19	1.89	20,76 12,85 115
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23 Chemicals(26) 24 Diversified Industriale(18)	2248.92 1474.83				2278.33; 1525.78			.1.59 1.80	16.87 31.89 1100 14.15 27.90 868
25 Electronic & Elect Equip(3)	35) 2218.88	-0.1 2	2220.01	2192.04	2207.00	2430.28	3.56	1.50	23.36 6.85 1182
26 Engineering(70)	2582.62	+0.2 2	2578.11	2572.76	2611.84	2424.34	3.27	2.44	15.65 17.31 1800
27 Engineering, Vehicles(13) 28 Paper, Poko & Printing(27)	2815.03) 2488.70				2850.23 ; 2539.52 ;			‡ 1.89	‡ 25.91 1500 15.76 38.06 1070
28 Paper, Poko & Priming(27) 29 Textiles & Apperei(14)	1069.82				1086.19			1.89 89.0	19.47 7.87 881
SO CONSUMER GOODS(84)	4066.B4	-0.7 4	4097.28	4109.78	4185.83	3481.79	3.72	1.83	18.39 67.41 1585
32 Alcoholic Beverages(7)	2670.20	-0.62	2886.12	2804.50	2956.05	2742.60	4.56	1.89	14.46 62.25 1066
33 Food Producers(25) 34 Household Goode(17)	2853.85 2837.77				2927.48 2899.31			1.86 2.31	17.35 25.62 1332 14.87 46.72 1183
36 Health Care(15)	2182.10	+0.1 2	2160.77	2162.40	2200.91	1929.83	2.75	1.63	27.84 11.89 1343
37 Phermaceuticals(18)	8285.30	-1.1 6	8354.86 (6392.16	6514.66	4942.80	2.93	1.73	24.74 94.85 2202
38 Tobacco(2)	4312.98				4843.17			<u>. 1.89 .</u>	10.54 147,58 1146
40 SERVICES(273) 41 Distributors(30)	2604.87 2631.66				2644.71 2679.33			1,98 1,94	21.47 17.74 1390 18.51 11.32 993
42 Letsure & Hotele(31)	3437.81	-0.23	3444.45	3417.42	3470.92	5095,91	2.85	1.73	27.22 56.09 1900
43 Medie(44)	4185.48	-0.4 4	4200.61	4200.79	4254.00	4172.74	2.35	1.98	26.80 36.54 1546
44 Retaliers, Food(15) 45 Retaliers, General(53)	1981.88 2054.78				2004.32 ° 2071.01			2.29 2.04	13.65 6.46 1294 18.96 13.23 1206
47 Breweries, Pube & Rest.(2)	22) 3278.23	-023	3281.19	3300.24	3320.67	3043.81	3.32	210	17.98 17.33 1816
48 Support Services(66)	2858.35				2943.65			2.58	28.21 6.06 1846
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64 Gas Distribution(2)	1532.52	+0.4 1	1525.79	1512.33	1520.75	1586.60	7.96	#	\$ 0.00 \$38
68 Telecommunications(9) 68 Water(12)	2217.49 2428.73				2295.84			1.70	19.56 0.38 1047
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■ FTSE 350 Industry backets

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The UK Series

Change on day -18 -6 -6 -10 +20

Change on day +20 +27 -8 -4 -7

Stocks Traded 14.4m 11.2m 9.9m 7.7m 6.0m

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FINANCIAL TIMES

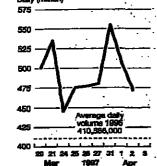
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Gain the edge over your competitors or office every working day. Hand delicities throughout Germany. Please cal Financial Times. World Business News	by having the Financial Tin very services are available 1 0180-25354 8 for more in	oes delivered to your home for subscribers in all major demands.	Dert Bross 8.19 3 91 91 +1-14 Detection 8.19 3 91 91 +1-14 Detection 334 3 214 224 -2 Detection 334 3 214 224 -2 Detection 334 3 214 224 -2 Detection 334 13 125 175 175 -1 Description 520 2 45 41 4 41 -1 Detection 520 46 51 53 2 2 2 53 2 +1-1 Detection 54 41 154 245 24 24 24 -1 Detection 29 20 5 5 5 Detection 29 20 5 5 5 Detection 29 20 5 5 5 Detection 32 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12	EASOAC is a fully regulated independent pan European applications. The states of companies on the EASOAC S Mambers are made up of Brokers and Banks from acrost Campany 1944 price Campany Volume High London Control 1950 11:375 12:00 12:375 12:00 11:375 12:00 12:375 12:00 12:375 12:00 12:375 12:00 13:375 13:00 13:375 13:00 13:375 13:00 13:375 13:00	ASDAQ Sack Market locused on high growth companies with international took Market can be bought and sold through EASCAQ Market can be bought and sold through EASCAQ Market as & Europe. To company MA proc Change Volume High on day The Espainistican AUS (ISS11.875 -0.25 7200 72.5 125 175 Market headening USA12.125 5970 22.25 17 Market headening USA12.125 9 11.375 20.875 Parieth USA175 9 8.25 reprity used to calculate higher and lowe.	11.475 10.5

US shares dip in mixed session

US shares were mixed at midsession yesterday as pos-Technologies and some bargain hunting helped lift technology shares, while blue chip issues continued to slide, writes Lisa Bransten in Shares in IBM, which is a

At noon, the Dow Jones Industrial Average was off 35.88 at 6.481.13 - just 32.86 points above where it started the year - while the Stan-

NYSE volume



dard & Poor's 500 managed a gain of 0.24 at 750.35. Volume on the New York Stock Exchange was heavy at 216m

Meanwhile investors in the technology sector drew announcement that it expected its first quarter earnings to be more than double analysts' estimates of 4 cents a share. Shares in Lucent added \$1% or 4 per cent at

The technology-rich Nas-1,209.59, on track to put an end to its recent string of index, which contains Nasdaq and NYSE-quoted C\$15.50. shares, was flat.

The four largest companies on the Nasdaq were all stronger. Intel added \$1% at

Oracle climbed \$1% at \$38%. But not all the news about the technology sector was good. IBM slumped on reports that analysts were lowering their earnings estimates for the computer industry giant; First Call reported a drop in both first quarter and full year estimates for the company.

In addition, Diamond Multimedia, a maker of computer modems and other add-on products, slid \$1% or 18 per cent to \$7 after warning that it expected to post a first quarter loss of 11-15 cents a share because of weak demand for some of its

\$3% at \$130%.

Financial service companies managed to post small gains in the wake of the sharp losses experienced in recent sessions. Among the three financial stocks in the Dow, J.P. Morgan added \$1 at \$97%, Travelers Group rose \$1% at \$48% and American Express climbed \$% at

Shares in Patriot American Hospitality added \$% or 3 per cent at \$23% on reports that it was in talks to purchase Carnival Hotels &

TORONTO held relatively steady in the face of continsome solace from Lucent's ued early weakness on Wall Street. Dealers said trading during the morning had been mixed, with a firm undertone. At the noon calculation, the 300 composite index was off 2.04 at 5,847.00.

Bre-X Minerals, the troubled exploration group, ralday composite added 8.59 at lied gently, adding 20 cents to C\$3.40 after another morning of heavy turnover. Last sharp losses. The Pacific week, prior to revelations Stock Exchange technology about the group's gold deposits, the stock stood at

Among leading stocks, Alcan Aluminium dipped 25 cents to C\$46.00, Seagrams 10 cents to C\$51.65 and Royal \$138¼, Microsoft climbed Bank of Canada 30 cents to \$11 at \$9312, Cisco Systems C\$54.30. Barrick Gold lost 30

Mexico stays upbeat

improve in early trading. The market, which rallied positions. If there is a rout towards the close on Wednesday, maintained an upbeat mood at the opening there is relative steadiness". yesterday, adding 7.74 to said one broker. 3.723.92 on the IPC index at midsession.

in the foreign exchanges and there was little positive eco- index. nomic or business news. Volundertone was steady and a 1.86 or 1.6 per cent to 116.53 few limited buyers pushed by midsession.

MEXICO CITY continued to prices ahead. "Everybody is unwilling to let go of their on Wall Street this could change, but for the moment

There were solid gains too in CARACAS and SANT-The peso made a bad start IAGO. The former added 68.31 to 6,185.28 on the IBC

On the Chilean stock marume was thin. But the broad ket the IPSA index gained

Lacklustre Jo'burg ends flat

another lacklustre session. Volume was described by traders as "modest" and at to R57.50. the close the all-share index was holding level at 6,981.1. Sentiment was flat throughout most of the ses-

ited overall impact. gained 22.5 to 8,202.3 in ment data.

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Jepen (485)..... Melaysia (107) . Mexico (27).....

Norway (41) Philippines (22) ...

Singapore (43).... South Africa (44)...

United Kingdo USA (653)

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North America (767) .

HONAL MARKETS

towards the close had lim-

FT/S&P ACTUARIES WORLD INDICES

214 92

.441.96

.115.03

1331,39

.194.21

304.25

.361.81

...298.95

Shares in Johannesburg had broadly mixed trading. Iscor eased 6 cents to R346 while Richemont gained 25 cents

sentiment in bullion as European prices for gold throughout most of the session and a gentle rally eventually sank back below \$350. Dealers said activity was minimal ahead of The industrial index today's critical US employ-

US Dey's Pound Local Local Gross
Dotar Change Steffing Yen DM Currency % cing Dw.
Index % Index Index Index Index Index on day Yield

-1.2 251.28 215.67 242.01 234.70 -0.4 217.88 187.02 209.98 220.31 -1.4 328.19 279.99 314.18 349.96 1.1 120.73 103.63 116.29 102.66 0.2 161.24 138.40 155.30 147.08

Golds suffered from dull

The FT/S&P Actuaries World Indices are owned by FTSE international Limited, Goldman, Sechs & Co. and Standard & Poor's. The Indices are complied by FTSE International and Standard & Poor's in conjunction with the Faculty of Actuaries and the Institute of Actuaries, NatiWest Securities Ltd. was a co-founder of the Indices.

1.97 2.83

The World Index (2478)......220.71 -0.5 198.99 170.80 181.66 196.21 -0.5 2.09 221.74 199.64 172.45 192.48 197.24 233.38 202.32 210.90

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GONSTATURENT CHANGE 3A457: Name change Transfers/Aston PBA to Transfers PFTY Cassalty Corp (USA). Latest prices were unbradiable for this addition.

-0.4 217.89 187.02 209.96 220.31 -0.4 2.83 242.75 218.56 188.80 210.72 221.17 248.97 204.71 208.14 1.1 120.73 103.63 116.29 102.66 0.8 1.41 132.39 119.20 102.87 318.51 353.62 385.85 286.64 290.16 1.1 120.73 103.63 116.29 102.66 0.8 1.41 132.39 119.20 102.87 114.92 101.82 177.01 131.50 187.97 0.2 161.24 138.40 155.30 147.08 0.1 2.20 178.40 160.62 133.73 154.86 148.88 181.51 176.79 184.60 1.2 267.72 229.80 257.96 299.40 -1.2 1.99 300.65 270.70 233.83 260.98 300.10 323.69 248.65 280.58 195.25 167.59 188.06 196.66 -0.5 2.20 217.63 196.55 169.26 188.91 199.91 224.70 185.65 190.74 0.1 264.26 226.83 254.53 253.97 0.3 2.91 202.81 263.62 227.73 254.16 253.31 320.65 268.97 291.17 0.2 164.17 140.91 156.12 152.89 0.1 218 181.72 163.62 141.33 157.74 152.74 133.47 179.10 165.85 -0.5 194.15 168.85 187.00 190.75 -0.6 1.88 216.37 194.81 168.26 187.82 191.81 228.59 189.58 208.94 -0.3 247.81 212.71 238.69 264.06 -0.8 2.32 277.18 248.57 215.58 240.61 266.22 232.72 233.10 242.07

Alcatel tumbles following SocGen placing

The staggered introduction of summer time in the northern hemisphere, with New York opening an hour later by European standards, continued to affect bourse erformance. Some markets. like Denmark's, took a beating after Wednesday's 1.4 per cent drop in the Dow; others,

notably in France and in

Germany, spent an uneasy

afternoon as they waited for

Wall Street again. PARIS continued to move lower, not helped by a bad day for Alcatel Alsthom which stumbled following a sizeable placing by Société component of the Dow, lost

Alcatel slid by FFr33 or 4.9 ner cent to FFr645 after the French banking group placed 3m shares - a stake held by the Fiat group with institutions at FFr647 a

Thomson-CSF maintained an upward momentum, buoyed by confirmation that GEC of the UK had entered the bidding for the defence group. The shares added FFr4.50 to FFr193.

to FFr129.7 and Peugeot FFr13 at FFr598. Michelin came off FFr9.80 to FFr320. Against the trend. Sommer-Allibert, the components group, jumped FFr8.90

Motor stocks stayed under a cloud. Renault lost FFr1.40

10.35 11.00 12.00 13.00 14.00 15.00 Close FTSE Eurotrack 100 2096.99 2091.48 2092.25 2091.96 2097.26 2097.05 2095.12 2095.44 FTSE Burotrack200 2127.49 2123.18 2125.62 2124.51 2129.94 2128.34 2126.15 2123.31 Mar 27 Mar 25 Mar 25

2188,51 2204,96 2188.61 2174.69 2140.51 2204.96 2196.08 2164.28 by: 100 - 2067.00 200 - 2121.62 1 Padd. 2117.29 2121.15 2143.36 2145.26 CENT VALUE 1000 (20710) C FIXE International 11-Carmakers were mostly after SocGen moved from "neutral" to "buy". Lyon-naise des Eaux added FFr4

to FFr542 following an upbeat trading statement. After a session of relatively narrow trading, the CAC 40 index ended off 15.45 FRANKFURT, down 2.2

per cent on Wednesday. dropped another percentage point in early trading to an intra-day Dax low of 3,178.80. There had been rumours that a big international investment bank had made a sell recommendation for the

whole German market, said Ms Barbara Altmann at B Metzler. The rumours turned out to be untrue and, after a late afternoon wobble, the Dax finished a token 1.88 higher at an Ibis-indicated 3,212.82. It gained strength from a positive analysts meeting at BASF which on hold ahead of today's US brought buy recommendations from a number of banks and brokers, and lifted the stock by DM3.21 or

weaker in spite of the Wednesday, that US sales for German carmakers were sharply higher in March. Daimler shed DM2 at DM121.95 and Porsche pre-

ferred dropped DM45 or 2.4 per cent to DM1.800 although its March US car sales were up by 73.7 per cent. The exception was Volkswagen, which rose DM10.65 to DM878.45 after its Czech subsidiary, the once-scorned

Skoda, said that its annual output should rise to 500,000 units by the end of the century, from 263,193 in 1996. AMSTERDAM traded narrowly throughout the session in thinnish volume. ending with the AEX index off 6.44 at 702.11. Both bonds and options were dull. Dealers said matters were mostly

Elsevier moved ahead, against the trend, as talk of an acquisition resurfaced. The shares gained 20 cents

employment data.

ne All Otdinedes Index

to Fl 29.50. The rival publishers, VNU and Wolters Kluwer, gained 50 cents to Fl 38.00 and 90 cents to F1218.30 respectively.

ING dipped Fi 1.00 to FI 69.30 in spite of top-of-therange results. Fortis Amev turned in the day's steepest decline, slipping Fl 2.60 to F1 66.50.

ket lately, ran into profittaking, with the shares in the steel giant moving F13 lower to F187. ZURICH registered a third successive decline, the SMI

index losing 24.7 at 4,464.0 in nervous trading on continuing uncertainty shout the course of US interest rates. In banks, SBC fell SFr4 to SFr293 and Credit Suisse by SFx3.75 to SFx159.50. In industrials, ABB fell SFr14 to SFr1,667 in spite of

encouraging noises at the annual general meeting of the Swiss/Swedish engineering combine. Sulzer lost SFr17 at SFr907, and Alusuisse SFr11 at SFr1,167. Out of the major league,

sec, which makes assembly machines and assembly lines for the semiconductor industry, said that profits would fall because sales, although higher, had come in below target. The shares dropped SFr410 or 9.5 per cent to

ted Wednesday's stock market flurry on speculation attributed to a proposed revaluation of the bank's gold reserves. Up SFr275 at SFr1.100 a day earlier, the shares dropped SFr195 to

MILAN was lower in lacklustre trading with the Mibtel real-time index closing 37 down at 11,609. Olivetti fell L5.90 to L615

on profit-taking after news that France Telecom was to take a 49 per cent stake in Olivetti's Infostrada unit. One broker said that the deal was positive, but of limited impact over the Flat and Pirelli suffered

from the weak motor senti-Finally, punters in the ment across Europe. The Swiss National Bank regret- carmaker lost L72 to L5,150

and the tyre giant shed L65 at 1.3,545.

COPENHAGEN Was hor. feted by the Dow's overnight losses, sell recommendations and downgrades, and Den Danske Banke's assertion that the KFX index could fall by a further 5 to 10 per cent as a result of the latest Wall Street declines.

The KFX came in 407 or 2.7 per cent lower at 148.68. with the AP Moeller shipping and transport compa nies, D/S 1912 and D/S Svendborg, losing DKr6,681 at DKr181,319, and DKr10,264 at DKr263,786 respectively.

Sell recommendations from Credit Suisse hit Den Danske itself, DKr17 lower at DKr552, and Unidenmark off DKr8 at DKr327. The Swiss bank said its Danish counterparts were overvalued relative to their earnings poten

Meanwhile. Carlsberg was downgraded from market performer to underperformer by Goldman Sachs

The US securities house said the brewer's forecast to 9 per cent growth rate did not justify further multiple expansion beyond the then current estimated 1997 p/e of 20.7, a 50 per cent premium to the Danish market. The shares fell DKr8

Written and edited by William

Relaxed banking rules leave Taipei 2% higher

ASIA PACIFIC

Hopes for an injection of fresh funds pushed TAIPEI sharply higher, lifting the weighted index 163.68 or 2 per cent to 8,367.57 in heavy turnover of T\$47bn.

Taiwan's finance ministry relaxed the guidelines on the sector had only highbank shareholdings: from July, banks will be able to hold 20 per cent of their net for the seventh consecutive asset values in shares, up from 15 per cent at present. One snap broker calculation suggested this could draw an additional T\$47bn into the

Financials and electronics surged on the news. Taitung Business Bank gained T\$2.4 to T\$51.5. United Microeleccent limit to T\$57.5 and Acer, the computer leader, gained T\$1.5 to T\$71.5.

on an inflow from public Tokyo-Mitsubishi Bank rose pension funds and strong Y40 to Y1,930. performances of blue chip exporters on the dollar's rally against the yen, writes Gwen Robinson,

The Nikkei 225 average rose 92.01 to 18,129.31 after moving between 17.973.30 and 18,182.42. Pension funds established on April 1, the beginning of Japan's new business, drove up blue chips and particularly high tech issues.

Further gains were capped, however, by caution over the direction of US stocks, currency movements and problems facing the domestic banking sector.

Volume rose from 375m shares to an estimated 420m. Advances led declines by 530 to 518 with 196 unchanged. the Topix index of all firstsection stocks rose 5.10 to 1,380.70 and the capitalweighted Nikkei 300 put on 1.17 at 266.36.

In London, the ISE/Nikkei 50 index closed 1.15 higher at 1,450.51.

Canon led blue chip issues, hitting a record high of

Y2.840 before ending at Y2,820, up Y70. Sony rose Y120 to Y8,780, NEC Y20 to Y1,460 and TDK by Y50 to Y8,800.

Banks were mixed, some suffering from concerns that the recent spate of mergers and restructuring plans in lighted their difficulties. Nippon Credit Bank fell

trading day, shedding Y18 to Y205 on fears that its sweeping restructuring plan might be too ambitious; but it recovered from an earlier low of Y188 following a statement that it had no plans to reduce its capital.

Daiwa Bank fell Y19 to and worries about a further Adelaide Bank by 11 cents to Y427 and Fuji Bank Y10 to round Bank recouned earlier losse to rise Y1 to Y705, while Industrial Bank of Japan TOKYO recovered further added Y20 to Y1,260 and

> Securities houses were the biggest losers. Nomura Securities, facing widening allegations of improper trading activities, slid V30 to V1 370 and Yamaichi Securities fell Y25 to Y345.

Retailers mostly managed to reverse the slide which followed Tuesday's sales tax increase from 3 per cent to 5 per cent. Ito-Yokado added Y170 to Y5.650 and Seven-Eleven Japan Y40 to Y7.640.

Real estate issues also gained, following losses earlier in the week on a negative reaction to the government's new measures to revive the moribund prop-erty market. Mitsubishi Estate added Y50 to Y1,350 and Mitsui Fodosan Y40 to

Y1.280. In Osaka, the OSE average rose 149.86 to 19,272.54 in volume of 17.8m shares.

KUALA LUMPUR fell for the sixth day running to push the composite index to a near six-month low of 1,152.51, down 28.56. Dealers said the market

US Pound Local Year
Dollar Sterling Yen DM Currency 52 week 52 week ago
Index Index Index Index Index High Low (approx

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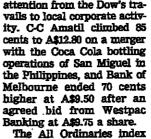
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282.05 253.95 219.37 244.84 237.54 303.45 233.09 243.94 242.75 218.56 188.80 210.72 221.17 248.97 204.71 208.14 366.92 330.37 285.37 318.51 353.62 385.85 286.64 280.16 132.39 119.20 102.87 114.92 101.82 177.01 131.50 167.97

Sime Darby fell 80 cents to M\$8.20 in 12.5m shares traded, the day's heaviest SYDNEY switched its



rose 5.8 to 2,361.0. Speculation about other regional was reacting to margin calls bank takeovers lifted

curbs on credit trading. by 16 cents to A\$4.01. JAKARTA was hit by Wall Street backwash plus talk of political risk following rumours that President Suharto had suffered a mild attention from the Dow's tra- stroke. The composite index ended off 9.256 or 1.4 per

Telkom fell Rp75 to

Rp3,525; the shares' ADRs were sold overnight in what dealers said was an overreaction to Suharto health scares by US investors.

cent at 641.621.

BANGKOK reverted to profit-taking after Wednesday's rally, the SET index losing 10.63 or 1.5 per cent at 706.01 in moderate turnover of Bt4.1bn. Brokers said investors were concerned of official A\$4.36, and Bendigo Bank about first quarter corporate

earnings results, due to he released next month. MANILA tracked the overnight falls on Wall Street, the composite index sliding 57.44 or 1.8 per cent to

3.104.77. Equitable Banking made its debut, and managed to close at a premium. It ended at 117 pesos, against a flotation price of 113.30. In the pre-float grey market the stock had been changing hands at up to 125 pesos.

DHAKA dropped 7.1 per cent after a Bangladeshi court ordered the arrest of 36 brokers and company owners on charges of share price manipulation. The all-share index closed 87.46 lower at

SAINT-GOBAIN IN 1996 NET INCOME OF 4.3 BILLION FRENCH FRANCS

The Board of Directors of Saint-Gobain met on March 27th, 1997 and approved the consolidated financial statements of the Group

The final key consolidated figures of the Group confirm the estimates published in January and are as follows:

In millions of French Francs	1996	1995
Sales	91,384	70,310
Operating income	9,406	7,783
Financial charges, net	(1,426)	(593)
Reorganisation and other costs	(1,203)	(569)
Income before tax and before results of sales of non-current assets	7,375	7,019
Results of sales of non-current assets	211	169
Income taxes	(2,278)	(2,418)
Net income before minority interests	5,031	4,698
Net income	4,323	4,212
Net income excluding net results of sales of non-current assets	4,169	4.023
Resources from operations (cash flow)	10,678	9.212
Capital expenditure on plant and equipment	7,666	5,592
Acquisition of investments	12,237	3,909
Net indebtedness	14,751	3,937

Group sales are up by 30% in real terms, mainly due to the consolidation of Poliet since July 1st, 1996 and to the consolidation of Carbonundum, Winter and Cerasiv in the Industrial Ceramics and Abrasives Division, and due to the inclusion for the whole year of Ball Foster Glass, which is 100% owned since October 1st, 1996, in the Containers Division.

The disposal of a controlling interest in Cise, effective January 15th. 1997, has no impact on the 1996 financial state-

On a comparable structure basis, sales show an increase of 2.1% in French Francs and of 1.9% in local currencies. Sales are split: France 35%, other European countries 32%, America and Asia 33%. Operating income is up 1,623 million French Francs and represents 10.3% of sales, compared to 11.1% in 1995. This is mainly due to the consolidation of Poliet's distribution sector,

where operating income as a percentage of sales is structurally lower than that of the Group's industrial activities. Income before tax and before results of sales of non-current assets increases by 356 million French Francs. Net financial charges are up 833 million French Francs, due to the

acquisitions. Reorganisation and other costs are at a high level of 1,203 million French Francs, because of important restructuring programmes and, for 180 million French Francs, due to the conversion or closing of the fibre-cement plants in France. Results of sales of non-current assets are higher than in 1995, due to the disposal, at the end of December 1996, of S.G.C.C.,

a subsidiary of Saint-Gobain Emballage. Minority interests increase by 222 million French Francs mainly concerning Ball Foster Glass and certain South American companies.

Net income amounts to 4,323 million French Francs. Earnings per share based on the total number of shares issued at nber 31, 1996 (86,642,216 shares) are FF 49.9 against FF 50.4 at December 31, 1995 (83,540,848 shares).

Cash flow exceeds, for the first time, 10 billion French Francs and represents 11.7% of sales against 13.1% in 1995.

aditure amounts to 7.7 billion French Francs. It demonstrates the Group's determination to intensify the devel-opment and modernization efforts of its production facilities. It represents 72% of the cash flow. Acquisition of investments amounts to 12.2 billion French

Francs, of which 7.2 billion French Francs, for the acquisition of 44.65% of the share capital of Polici equity. Net indebtedness amounts to 14.8 billion French Francs.

The Board of Directors also approved the statutory accounts of Compagnie de Saint-Gobain, the parent company (holding) of the Group. These accounts show a profit of 2,079 million against 2,011 million French Francs in 1995. The Board of Directors will propose to the Annual General

Meeting of the Shareholders of Compagnie de Saint-Gobain, which has been convened for June 25th, 1997, to distribute dividends of 1,472 million French Prancs, against 1,378 million French Francs last year. The dividend per share would therefore be FF 17.00, up FF

As has been the case in previous years, it will be proposed to-

The Annual General Meeting will also be asked to ratify the nomination as Director of Mr. Clande Bébéar, coopted by the Board of Directors to replace Mr. Didier Pfeiffer, who has resigned. It will also be proposed to the Annual General Meeting the renewal of the mandates of Mr. Bernard Esambert and Mr. Gérard Mestraliet, the nomination of Mr. Jean-Marie Messier, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Compagnic Générale des Eaux, to replace Mr. René Thomas and of

Mr. Jean-Maurice Malot to replace Mr. Michel Doze, whom

he will replace as President of the employees and former employees' shareholders' association of Saint-Gobain. March 27th, 1997

11.11 7-8-5

The state of the s

0.50 on the previous year. A tax credit of FF 8.50 per share should be added, giving a gross dividend of FF 25.50 per

offer shareholders the possibility of oping for the payment of the dividend by way of shares. The shares will be ex-dividend on June 27th, 1997.

Investor Relations Department Telephone: +33 1 47 62 45 19 - Fax: +33 1 47 62 50 62 Manifesto says amount will not be imposed by 'rigid formula'

Labour party to consult on rate of minimum wage

The main priority of the Labour party's manifesto, published yesterday, was to close off Labour's flanks from potential attack. A national minimum wage, the European social chapter and restoration of recognition rights for trades unions the three areas in which the Conservatives believe Labour is vulnerable, are all couched in "reassuring" terms. The proposal to allow

The general election campaign

employees to have unions represent them, if a majority of the workforce votes for it, is presented under the heading "key elements of the 1980s trade union reforms to stay". It also promises "full consultation on the most effective means of implementing this proposal".

The minimum wage plan would be determined "not on the basis of a rigid formula but according to the economic circumstances of the time and with the advice of an independent low pay commission, whose membership will include representatives of employers, including small businesses, and

employees". On the European social chapter, the document says it cannot be used to force harmonisation of social security or tax legislation "and it does not cost jobs. We will use our participation to promote employability and flexibility, not high social

Almost all the big battles over policy were won by Labour's modernisers a year ago, when Mr Tony Blair, the party leader, produced his party's statement of principles. New Labour, New Life

Several areas have been



Line-up with the leader: at the launch of the Labour party manifesto are, from left, Jack Straw, shadow home secretary; Ann Taylor, shadow leader of the House of Commons; Tony Blair, party leader; Gordon Brown, shadow chancellor of the exchequer, John Prescott, the party's deputy leader; and behind Mr Prescott, Robin Cook, shadow foreign secretary

share price index Close of market March 14 1997=100

increase the basic or top rates of income tax. Other been introduced piecemeal include abandonment of a much money is spent". commitment to bring privatisedrail companies back rehearsed, starting out as said in London. under state control, and a "five pledges", that have hardening of resistance to been distributed at party early entry into European meetings on credit card-sized monetary union.

developed since then, both the strength and weak- says he would be judged. notably a commitment not to ness of the Blair message -

launched its manifesto, shares in the FT election benefit from a Labour win the day, compared with a 0.2 per cent fall in shares which might gain from a Conservative government. Since the beginning of the campaign, "Labour gainers" have dropped 2.5 per cent and "Conservative gainers" have dropped 4.4 per cent. The overall market has fallen 4.7 per cent.

appears in the economic section: "It is what money is counts, more than how

The themes are wellpledges in recent months. Arguably the most telling through to Mr Blair's 10sentence - which highlights point "contract" by which he Controversial policies have

been discarded, where possi-As the Labour party ble. Those that remain such as a windfall tax on the excess profits of privatised share price index that might utilities - are inserted almost by stealth, a small dropped by 0.4 per cent on sentence amid a long passage on plans to reduce

Labour also pledges an ambitious 20 per cent cut in carbon dioxide emissions by the year 2010. The party did not spell out how the target might be achieved.

• The Labour party's manifesto threatened a return to trade union militancy, Mr Michael Heseltine, deputy prime minister, warned yesterday. "The manifesto Tony changes - all of which have actually spent on that Blair launched today is not a contract with the British people - it is a contract with the British trade unions," he

> Philip Stephens, Page 12 Lex, Page 14

More news of the election campaign can be found at the Financial Times website http://www.FT.com

'No return to the trade union law of the 70s'

Extracts from the Labour manifesto

Some things the Conservatives got dots We will not change them it is where they dot
things wrong that we will make through the Eddange Fata Mechanism as the
comeratoric of economic policy Europe beauty ordine schools sleaze the broken
promises are strewn across the country's mental.

Industry. The old left would have sought state control of archestry. The Conservative right is content to leave all to the market. We reject both approaches. In inclustrative relations, we make it clear that there will be no return to before hardware that there will be no return to before hardware that there will be no return to be not hardware that there will be not the server to be not hardware that there to tacke the underlying causes of difficulties of lost growth and of the includent. These are no much economic instability, with wild swings from boom to bust loo fittle investment in advantance and exists and in the application of new technologies; too few opportunities, to find lobs, start may businesses of become self-employed; too parrow, an industrial basis. We will leads in industrial relations and enterprise. We see healthy profits as an essential motor of a dynamic merical account.

■ Europe: We support the Social Chapter of the EU that will deploy our influence in Europe to ensure that it develops so as to promote employability and competitiveness, not influencing our vision, of Europe is of an alliance of independent nations choosing to co-operate to entire that goals they carried achieve alone. We oppose a European tedest, superstate. The Common Agricultural Policy is costly, vulnerable to traut and not geared to environmental protection. Enlargement and the World Tradetalis in 1999 will make retorm even more essential. We, will seek a thorough towerhead of the Common Pisheries Policy. [and] retention of the national, web over law, matters of influent arteres.

■ Single currency The decision about Partials joining the single currency must be determined by a hard-headed assessment of Britain's experience interests. But there are formidable obstacles in the way of Britain being in the triat ways of matterests, the trades place on 1 temper 1999. What is essential for the success of Error is genuine convergence almost the scoromise that take part, without any integring of the rules. However, to exclude British resimbarship of Error forever should be an destroy any influence we have. In any event, there are these pre-conditions which would have to be satisfied before Britain could fem during the next Partiament first, the Cabinet would have to be satisfied before Britain could fem during the next Partiament first, the Cabinet would have to be satisfied before Britain could fem during the next Partiament first, the Cabinet would have to be satisfied.

■ Developing countries Labour believes, that we have a clear moral responsibility-to help combat.

Developing countries Laber believes that we have a clear moral responsibility to help combat global poverty. In government we will strengthen and restrictives for British aid programme and bring development issues back into the mainstream of government tectsion making. A capinet minister will a lead a new department of international development.

lead a new department of international development.

Defence A new Labour government will mater Trident We will pass for auditideral negotiations towards mutual, balanced and weitfable inductions in nuclear weapons. When satisfied with verified progress towards our goal of the global elimination of nuclear weapons, we will ensure that Suffer nuclear weapons are included in meltilisteral negotiations: cabour will ben the suport, baseful and manufacture of all forms of autopersonnel landmines. We will improduce an immediate more towards on their use. Labour will not pentill the pale of erms to regimes that international expression.

on their use. Labour will not perfet the sale, of arms to regimes use ment or succession or international aggression.

8. Trade unions Key elements of the 1980s trade union retorms are to stay. There must be minimum standards for the individual at work including a minimum wage, within a flexible labour market. We need a sensible between insidustrial relations law, rights and duties go together. People should be tree to join or not to join a union. Where they do decide to join, and where a majority of the relations workforce vote in a ballot for the union to represent them, the union should be recognised. This promotes stable and orderly indicated relations. There will be just consideration on the most effective. means of implementing this proposal.

Devolution The United Kingdom is a partnership emiched by district national stempties and traditions. We will meet the demand for descriptional of polyer to Soldierid and Water, once established in referending. Subsidiarity is as steep a principle in Britain as it is in Europe Our proposal is for devolution not federation. A soldierid water Parliament will devolute power to Soldierid and Water. The Union will be strengthened and the threat of separation removed. England in their we will introduce legislation to allow the people, region by region; to decide this referending whether they went directly elected regional operations. directly elected regional government

Immigration Every country must have firm control over intrigration. All explications, however, should be dealt with speedily and fairly. There are, ignity, criteria for those who want to enter this country to join husband or whe. We will ensure that those are properly-explored. We will however, retorn the system in current use to restore the arbitrary and untain resides that can follow from the existing "primary purpose" rule. There will be a streamlined system of explains for distinct denied angen.

In Northern tretand We will take effective measures to combat the terrorist threat. Labout recognises that the option of a united freiend does not command the consent of the Nationalist tradition, nor does the existing status of Northern tretand command the consent of the Nationalist tradition, we are therefore committed to reconcillation between the two taxibilities and to a new political settlement which can command the support of both.

which can command the support of both.

Eurotunnel proposes tighter rail safety

Transport Correspondent

Eurotunnel, the company which operates the Channel tunnel between England and France, yesterday unveiled plans to tighten its safety procedures in the wake of last November's fire. But it confirmed that it had no versial open lattice-sided freight shuttles.

Its proposals will require formal approval by the Anglo-French Channel tunnel safety authority, said Mr Patrick Ponsolle, Eurotunnel co-chairman, but the two sides had been in contact and the authority was not expected to raise objections when it reported in the

next few weeks.

The authority said it was considering Eurotunnel's requested extra information. It said it could not give a date for formal approval.

The safety plans are included in Eurotunnel's internal report into the fire published yesterday. It acknowledged "avoidable delays" in responding to the fire because of some of its safety procedures' complexity and technical difficulties with communications.

It ruled out any failure of company equipment or procedures but left open the possibility that the fire had started accidentally on a truck or as a result of "a criminal act." One suggestion was that a flare was fired at the shuttle train

"We don't think absolute safety is possible but we have learned lessons from this incident and have already implemented a number of important changes,' said Mr Ponsolle. Mr Mike Fordham, assistant general secretary of the UK Fire Brigade Union, warned that a future, fatal fire was "an ibsolute certainty."

The safety proposals include stopping trains in the tunnel as soon as a fire is discovered and installing

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TO THE REPORT OF THE PARTY OF T

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BUSINESSES FOR SALE

CALL FOR EXPRESSIONS OF INTEREST IN PURCHASING THE ASSETS OF "P.RAPANAKIS BROS SA" OF ASPROPYRGOS ATTIKIS GREECE

ETHNIKI KEPHALEOU S.A., Administration of Assets and Liabil Chrystospiloussis Str., Affacts 10000, Greece, in 19 capacity as Legendric of 7.

RAPANAKIS BROS SA". a company with its registered office in Athens, Greece, (the
"Company"), presently under special liquidation according to the provisions of Article 46a
of Law 1892/1990, by virtue of Decision 2148/17.3.1997 of the Athens Court of Appeal
invites interested parties to submit within twenty (20) days from the publication of this below, being sold as a single entity.

BRIEF INFORMATION The Company was established in 1981 and became a S.A. in 1984, its activities include the reportation and standardation of fresh and fro company was placed under special liquidation. zen mest and fish. On 17.3.1997 the

ASSETS OFFERED FOR SALE . A plant in Lakka-Hatzi (11, Momos SL) the area of which amounts to 22,272 sount 1. A plant in Laude-lasted III, Mortines St. Dies breat or which amounts to 222/12 at m. approximately, outside the city plantings area. This includes the following buildings: a 3-storey one (6.500 sq.m. approximately) a one-storey one (928.68 sq.m. approx.), as well as certain other issuifier ones. This is leased to the company "RAPANAKEI BROS LTD" until 2003, although the validative of the lease is being challenged. Legal proceedings are pending.
2. A plot of land on the New Athens-Corinth National Road, the area of which amounts 29.500 sq.m. approx. which includes certain buildings. According to re-which is being investigated this is to be stress aligned.

The assets being sold also include the company's registered name as well as any other item belonging to it. The Company's machinery and vehicles have been sold to "RAPANAKIS BROS LTD". The validity of the sale contract is being challenged. Legal proceedings are

SALE PROCEDURE The Company's assets will be sold by way of Public Auction in accordance with the novisions of Article 46a of Law 1892/1990, (as supplemented by art. 14 of L. 2000/1991 and subsequently amended) and the terms set out to the call for lenders for the sale of the love assets, to be published in the Greek and foreign press on the dates provided by law.

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John Kay

A rare privilege

Some factors, like land in Champagne, are intrinsically scarce, some are made scarce, some cease to be scarce

When Stanley Matthews that was no longer scarce retired from football there was still an agreement between clubs to limit the earnings of players to not much more than the

Successful athletes are fabulously wealthy today, you can buy unit trusts to invest in football, and Bernie Ecclestone has plans to float Formula 1 racing for a reported £2.5bn. What is going on?

Returns go where there is scarcity. Many people know that you can match all but the finest champagnes with cheaper sparkling wines from other parts of France or the new world. But the marketing efforts of the great champagne houses of Reims and Epernay established grand marques such as Moët et Chandon and Veuve Cliquot - and associations which make champagne, even today, a drink for a very special But whose were the prof-

its which these achievements and that identification generated? At first, they accrued to the companies which had created the legendary brands. But although the companies controlled the names of their houses, they did not system of appellation controle ensured that only wine from that region could carry the name "champagne". There is only a limited amount of wine-growing land in the Champagne region. The returns bubbled back to the scarce factor, and the value of Champagne vinevards now far exceeds that of land of equivalent quality on the wrong side of the border.

In the 1980s the growers tried to grab a larger share of the spoils. By selling directly to shops and customers, they could bypass

the distribution capability of the great champagne houses. They could not get all the profits, because they did not have access to the great names. But many obscure brands of entirely. palatable champagne appeared in the supermarkets, and not everyone felt ashamed to celebrate with a

sparkling bottle from

J. Sainsbury or Tesco. For a time, growers and champagne houses together tried to earn higher returns than the market would support. The premium sought for champagne became excessive and choked off demand, or left it in the bottle. Eventually pricing became more realistic and the various parties agreed on a distribution which reflected the relative contributions of the two scarce factors in the chain of production - the vignobles of the Champagne region and

The spread of video recorders in the same period massively increased revenues from the sale of films. Who benefited from these increased revenues? Not, as people were first inclined to the lists of bankrupt compacontrol the name "cham- nies of the past few years pagne". That belonged to a and you will find many French department. The failed ventures of video

the mystique of the grand

entrepreneurs. You need to look for the scarce factors, premises from which to distribute video nasties and bad movies. The scarce factors were the names and the talent needed to create blockbusters. The cost of making films

rose in line with the rise in film revenues. The new money went to pay Arnold Schwarzenegger and to indulge Stephen Spielberg. Some factors, like the land in Champagne or the genius of a Spielberg, are intrinsically scarce. Some

are made scarce, some cease

The history of broadcast-

ing illustrates all these things. For almost all of the was dominated by the scarcity of spectrum on the air- end up there. waves. Governments allo-Initially they allocated it to missions came from publicsector broadcasters. Later, they began to allocate it to private companies. Lord Thompson of Fleet, one of early franchisees, famously described what he had been given as a licence spectrum lost its impor-

tance as there came to be

many new ways of sending



one element in the chain. Corker the scarcity of land puts a premium on 'real' champagne

So who benefited? Again and there is no scarcity of city. You saw the rising price of scarcity when the staff of Gardeners' Question Time migrated from BBC Radio to Classic FM. And you see it again when the price paid for the TV rights to famous movies, or the

football league, is bid up. But do not buy football teams indiscriminately. That is the equivalent of setting up a video store to benefit from the video boom, and is already burning fingers in just the same way. Search for the scarce factors - and you find them in the truly great clubs such as Manchester United and the truly great players The returns from the mas 20th century, broadcasting sive increase in revenues associated with football will

So is Formula 1 moto cated that scarce factor. racing worth its reported floatation tag of £2.5bn? Berthemselves, or their agen- nie Ecclestone is no doubt cies, and most early trans-right when he reckons that competition in the sporting rights market will lead to a similar increase in what is spent on motor sport. But ask again where the scarce drivers, like Michael Schu macher, with exceptional think, video distributors to print money. More talents. There are some cirand video stores. Look at recently, that scarcity of cuits - not many - whose glamour cannot be repro duced by either Melbourne or Adelaide - Monaco, perhaps Spa and Monza. Formula I needs them more

they need Formula 1. And scarcest of all are the great teams. You cannot have a Grand Prix without Ferrari, Williams, McLaren and Benetton. Shell was willing to pay Schumacher's £16m salary to put its logo on the side of his Ferrari.

These teams are battling over shares of the television spoils and eventually they will win. And is Bernie Ecclestone scarce? Or is he just motor racing's equiva lent of the champagne house, without the same cachet attaching to his



New members of the family

Canada's close-knit business clans may have to bring in outsiders, says Bernard Simon

have for years dominated Canada's business landscape. The companies that carried their names were household words - Southam newspapers: Birks the retail jeweller; McCain potato chips; Molson beer; Bata shoes, and Richardson grain trading and securities.

The families remain a close-knit bunch, meeting at the same clubs, sending their children to the same private schools and spending their summers at cottages on the same lakes near Toronto and Montreal.

But many of the household names are either shadows of their former selves, or are no longer under the sway of their founding families.

Southam is now controlled by Conrad Black, who has stitched together a substantial newspaper business of his own. Birks has been bought by Italy's Borgosisia after filing for protection from its creditors. Brothers Harrison and

owerful families Wallace McCain have parted reflected in the expanding after a public feud over succession. Molson shares control of its beer business with Australia's Foster's Brewing and Milwaukee-based Miller Brewing. Bata, once the world's biggest shoe company, is in turmoil.

The Toronto branch of the Bronfman family - cousins of the Bronfmans who control the Seagram drinks and entertainment empire have ceded control of their once-sprawling industrial and financial services empire to a group of managers led by a South Africanborn accountant.

Olympia & York, the property developer owned by the Reichmann family, was pulled down in 1992 by its mammoth debts.

Ageing patriarchs have woken up, in many cases belatedly, to the need for a smooth succession. Other families are being forced to confront intensifying competition with limited resources. The unheaval and families

concern about the future is

THE PROPERTY MARKET

Room for a revival

membership of the Canadian Association of Family Enterprise. The association, which has 800 members, tries to educate owners of family businesses on such increasingly pressing issues as succession planning, management buy ins and mezzanine financing.

Gordon Sharwood, whose Toronto-based merchant bank helps families raise outside capital, estimates that only about 15 per cent of family businesses either survive or remain in the family after the founder dies or retires. "Founders tend to be very egotistical, and it's ther complicated by demo very difficult for them to give up power," he says.

Bata is still searching for a new chief executive almost a vear after the previous incumbent quit following a With the trend towards clash with Tom Bata, the later marriage and childoctogenarian patriarch. rearing there may be little Upheavals at Rogers Communications, Canada's big- in outside managers to run gest cable TV operator, are widely blamed on the man-

the group's founder and holder of 90 per cent of the voting shares.

gatons, the 127-year-old department store chain, is one of the few businesses where the family has maintained control to the third generation and beyond. However, its problems are ascribed, at least in part, to a lack of fresh blood, and to a structure that gives four

brothers an equal say. The principle of primogeniture, where an oldest son gains an unchallenged grip on the business, is rare in North America. "We have a tradition of fairness that gets in the way of good management," Sharwood says.

About 325 family shareholders used to show up for the annual picnic of the Bentall group, a Vancouverbased property developer. Similarly, the McCain succession feud was complicated by the involvement of numerous family sharehold-

ers and directors. One feature of successful family businesses has been the owner's willingnes stand back and allow p sional managers to st

Peter Munk, the gold ing and property B ing and property managers, TrizecHahn, his real esta vehicle and Barrick and wide latitude. He had invited Dieter Bock European businessmä become vice-chairman minority shareholder in The zechahn.

Lord Thomson of Fleet has installed a new chief execu-tive and shuffled bither senior managers ag expanding international publishing and travel group that bears his name. Neither Michael Brown, Thomson's retiring chief executive, ner his successor are members of the Thomson family.

Indeed standing back may be the only option for many family-owned businesses. for the succession issue is fu graphic trends. In earlier generations, 65-year-old fathers could typically pass on the baton to a tried and trusted 40 year-old child.

choice in future but to bring the business until the children are ready to take over agement style of Ted Rogers, if that time ever arrives.

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Laura Tyson lowing a rally in the country's stock market and hopes

for an economic recovery this year. The property market has lagged well behind the recovery in share prices, which have declined in recent days on fears of worsening Taiwan-China tles but there is cause for opti-

The pace of

transactions is

picking up across

aiwan's longmoribund property

market is showing

flickers of life, fol-

Taiwan, reports

In recent months a few sites in Taipei auctioned by the government sold at prices exceeding expectations, and both sale and rental prices are forecast to rise between 3 per cent and 6 per cent this year. This will be the first gain since 1990, when the market descended into its lengthy slump.

Mr David Pitcher, of Richard Ellis, a property consultancy, says: "The market was so flat for so long, so recent activity constitutes a boom. But you couldn't say prices are going up significantly although transactions are improving." Reflecting such hopes.

listed property-related shares have outperformed the index in share price gains this year. But apart from luxury resi-

dential and top-quality office properties, a relatively small segment, oversupply continues to trouble the market. A meaningful recovery is unlikely to materialise for another year or two, analysts say. In general, the pace of

transactions across the sland is picking up, but outside Taipei, the wealthiest area and the country's political, economic and cultural centre, property prices are expected to remain flat this year. Ms Sophia Chen of BZW Securities says the vacancy rate in secondary locations of middling quality remains quite high and will take another two years to

There are an estimated 869,000 vacant residential 1987 88 89 90 91

units across the island. Annual construction is outpacing the increase in the number of households, according to Mr Michael Wu of Colliers Jardine. The vacancy rate is as high as 18

White-collar employment, the most critical factor in boosting demand for office space, has been flat in the past year. But liberalisation in the telecommunications industry and financial sector reform are expected to spur white-collar hiring - and hence demand for offices later this year as new ventures are established. Market liberalisation in

many sectors has encouraged multinational companies to set up or expand operations in Taiwan In the second half of 1996, Silicon Graphics, the US software maker, Nokia, the Finnish telecoms concarn, Leo Burnett, the US advertising company, and nomic planning ministry. Cyanamid, the chemical group - to name a few -

have taken up prime office space in Taipei. International Business Machines and Citibank both plan to expand offices. Outside Taipei, UPS, the T\$10bn (US\$360m) cargo

Taoyuan county in a leased 4,842 sq m warehouse. Bayer, the German chemical manufacturer, plans to invest T\$49bn to build a chemical plant on 72ha leased from the Taichung port authority. The Taipei city govern-

ment has designated a relatively undeveloped area in the city's south-eastern recovery in the share and Hsinvi district to become a financial district, and many new buildings have gone up or are planned.

The commercial property sector is characterised by a proliferation of chain stores, especially convenience stores, with the number ris-ing by 6,000 in 1996 to 20,800 outlets island-wide.

malls and hypermarkets is 3,000 points by October 1990 rising rapidly, changing buy- and has moved fitfully ing patterns and slowly squeezing out smaller, often family-owned retail outlets. in favour of bigger mass out-

One of the biggest malls under construction is a T\$23.6bn project in downtown Taipei backed by the Core Pacific group and China Development, an investment arm of the ruling Nationalist party. It has received T\$11bn in preferential funding from the eco-

n the industrial . side, transactions have been climbing in the past year largely driven by the high-technology sector, especially computer and periph-US courier, will set up a erals equipment manufacturers. This should continue if trans-shipment centre near the electronics sector recovthe Chiang Kai-shek Interna- ers later this year and the tional Airport in northern government releases funds earmarked for infrastructure development.

Adding to supply, Acer, the personal computer maker, is investing T\$126bn to develop a 90ha residential

The time lag between

closely linked, can be partly explained by the aftermath of the asset bubble which developed in the late 1980s. Property prices quadrupled over a few years and the stock market's key index soared by more than 12,000

points in early 1990. utlets island-wide. The stock market col-The number of shopping lapsed, falling to less than upwards since, but not remotely near its peak.

In contrast, the property market merely tapered off. gradually losing an average of 20 per cent to 30 per cent over many years, and it now appears to have bottomed out, analysts say.

Share prices have gained more than 70 per cent since March 1996, when political tensions with China and uncertainty surrounding the country's first democratic presidential elections stalled the economy and battered investor confidence.

Meanwhile, the economy too shows signs of recovery. and politics are much lower on the agenda than last year. But wages have been slow to catch up to property prices, which remain out of range of many people's incomes. In 1995 the government moved to support the residential market by offering preferential mortgage rates for firsttime buyers.

For this reason the government does not wish to see. rampant speculation develop in the property market, such and manufacturing estate in as that seen in the late 1980s. Taoyuan county in northern It believes that, in the long run, an overheated property market is a political liability.

first encountered the Earl of Rochester, cav-

alier rake and wit.

when one of his love

poems was set for schoolgiri dissection in the Oxford entrance papers of

1979. We teenagers, who still

giggled when reading Lawrence, were bemused; our

A decade earlier, Roches-

trendy; his bisexual open-

als celebrates the 350th anni-

premieres of settings of his

poems by John Joubert,

Michael Berkeley and Paul

Redwood MP and Mrs Gra-

choice.

Rochester Festival

Bold and bawdy genius

The Earl of Rochester's explicit verse has never been equalled, says Jackie Wullschlager

teachers were vaguely shocked at the dons' risqué chester Constabulary, festiter was brown-paper-cover val organiser, whose erotica and scholarly edicolleagues outp that "my professional link with Roch-ester is that I used to work tions were bowdlerised. Today, he is intellectually in Birmingham's vice ss ("I storm and I roar and I fall in a rage/And missing

A couple of years ago my lass, I bugger my page") Rochester made it into Pensuits our age. This month a guin Classics and there was festival of concerts and recita new biography. In 1994, The Libertine, a play about versary of his birth on April his life, had a successful run Fool's Day 1647, and includes at the Royal Court. Why does a 17th-century

obscene poet matter to us? Fisher says "he is a voice that speaks to us because he bares his soul nakedly". No time since Rochester's own

has been able to enjoy his bold language and sexual honesty as fully as we do -not as pornographic shockers (we are used to that now), but as satirical, intimate renderings of human His subjects, even today,

belong more to Cosmopolitan agony aunts than poets premature ejaculation in his most famous poem, "The Imperfect Enjoyment". female masturbation in the pastoral comedy, "Fair Chloris in a Piggsty". To be at once funny and tender about that level of sexual detail is very difficult. Rigorous form, finely tuned nuances, a mind "bawdy in thought, precise in words" as he described a court prostitute - these are essential to avoid embarrassment or Rochester's genius was to

fuse the metaphysical purity

of his predecessors, such as John Donne, with the satirical discipline of the Restoration court into which he came of age, and so to pro-duce explicit erotic verse which no one has equalled. How did it sound read by Julia (Listen with Mother) Lang and Radio 4's Gabriel Woolf at the anniversary recital (April 1) at Adderbury House, Rochester's ancestral home near Banbury? Appropriate, because

Rochester is an Establishment voice. Close to Charles II. haughty in taste, deploring the rise of the entrepreneurial class, "new upstarts, pimps, bastards, whores, That locust-like devour the land", he was reckless, cynical. licentious but aristocrat ically secure – Alan Clark is a modern parallel.

Rochester shared mistresses with the king. abducted a teenage heiress in a coach and six, was sent to the Tower, got out and married her. He was irresistibly charming, so whenever Charles banished him for his es - "outswilling Bacexces chus", stirring up murderous brawls and, finally, asked to

produce a witty verse, pull-ing from his pocket the wrong one and libelling the king ("His sceptre and his prick are of a length/And she plays with one may sway the other") - be always talked his way back to court.

That seductive, mellifluous voice ("Absent from thee I languish still", "Yet still I love thee without art/ Ancient person of my heart") invites musical settings. Rochester's "wonderful ear" inspired Nick Fisher to organise the festival concerts. At the Sheldonian Theatre, Oxford, the Consort of Musicke with Emma

Kirkby and lutist Anthony Rooley performs a dozen Rochester songs extracted from rare contemporary collections unheard since the 17th century, along with John Joubert's "Three Phases of Love", a new setting of three Rochester lyrics

(April 25). Another festival highlight is Joubert's "Best Glorious Man!", adapted from Roches-ter's "A Satire Against Mankind" ("I'd be a dog, a monkey or a bear/Or anything but that vain animal/Who is so proud of being Rational"). Along with contemporary settings by Purcell, it is part of Oxford Pro Musica's ser-

ting Rochester's death-bed repentance, aged 33, at Spels-bury Parish Church in Oxfordshire, where the poet

Johnson dismissed Rochester as having "blazed out his youth and health in lavish voluptuousness". Our century identifies with him rather as an atheist-hedonist who was running away from the futility of existence - the spoilt Puritan of Graham Greene's 1974 biography. half despising his wild pleasures, desperate to find spiritual meaning. His Restora tion society, brittle, sparkling, sophisticated, busy, has much in common with the 1990s. His love songs, especially set to music, evoke dreams of a lost paradise in the midst of worldly confusion, and so strike a contemporary chord.

Rochester Festival information and tickets from Blackwell's Music Shop, Oxford.



Relishing their roles: Gabrielle Drake (Mrs Erlynne), Rebecca Johnson (Lady Windermere), Richard Hansell (Lord Windermere)

Sleaze, deceit and more sleaze

None of us is as innocent as we like to think, finds **Sarah Hemming**

ith sleaze oozing all over the election campaign, Oscar topical and refreshing blast of commonsense. There is no one quite like Wilde for puncturing pompous selfrighteousness, and in Ladu Windermere's Fan he revels in portraying a society where even the most sanctimonious are up to no good and sleaze - or scandal, as it was known in those days is all the rage.

There is not a character on stage who does not engage in some devious deceit and the only one who performs a selfless act is Mrs Erlynne. the woman ousted by society as a wicked temptress.

The form is melodrama, slow and laborious to begin letters burned: tearful reunions - and bends them. Despite the fact that the play "We are all in the gutter. but some of us are looking at the stars" among them) and despite his characters' protestations that moralising is dull, Wilde has a serious moral point to make, his basic thrust being that none of us are as innocent as we

like to think. Braham Murray's handsome production, transferred from Manchester Royal Exchange to the West End. gets the play's message across forcefully. It is rather

but Wilde takes the conven- with - perhaps on account tions - flight at midnight; of its transition from a circusecret liaisons; crucial lar stage to a proscenium arch - and some of the cast tend to speak Wilde's witticisms as if they were reading is littered with witticisms them off stone tablets, Simon Robson's mulish Lord Darlington among them. The scene in Darlington's rooms. when the men trade catty banter, does not quite achieve that languorous self-satisfaction that paradoxically makes the position of the women concealed off stage seem all the more per-

> But the production lightens up and gains speed with play, and by the final scene

agog to know whether Mrs lamentations sincerely or Erlynne will reveal her identity to Lady Windermere. even if you know the

Gabrielle Drake's Mrs Erlynne is gracefully witty and wicked, seeming to bathe the stage in sunshine whenever she is on it. It is easy to believe, as one character says, that she can she wants; it is also easy to see that her insouciance and studied amorality have been adopted to protect her from the pain of her own feelings. The one scene where she does not quite convince is the central episode in which the gathering force of the her maternal instincts overcome her - she seems uncer-

melodramatically.

Rebecca Johnson is very good as Lady Windermere, the smug little "good woman" who has her eyes opened; you see her mellow before you, while her husband (Richard Hansell) remains a self-satisfied prig. The rest of the cast relish playing the shallow hypocrites that Wilde so excels in creating, none more than Rosalind Knight as the mercepary, scandal-mongering Duchess of Berwick a viner in red velvet who, you feel, would pore over today's sleaze stories with ill concealed glee.

Haymarket Theatre Royal, it manages to make you tain whether to play her London SW1 (0171-930-8800)

Brewing up a top concert promotion

vice (April 30) commemora-

Sponsorship / Antony Thorncroft

sponsor in the UK Lloyds Bank spends around £2m vear on a whole raft of events. Carlsberg, the brewer, is spending more than that on just one concert, and will double its investment on promoting the

Carlsberg has bought into "Songs and Visions" at Wemblev Stadium on August 16. This is the big pop occasion of the year, featuring Rod Stewart. Jon Bon Jovi, k.d. Lang, Seal, Steve Winwood and four more, as yet unsigned, artists, all singing the songs of the past 40 years, with giant screens conjuring up

images of each year. Carisberg has been backing pop for 12 years but this is its biggest commitment yet. It is involved because the televised show will be seen in more than 60 overseas markets, and it has three months in which to merchandise the event through competitions in pubs and supermarkets... With little to choose between lagers, building sales through promoting a major event - last year it backed can be a cost-effective form of marketing sponsorship.

Somebody loves the public utilities - the arts world. The emergence of new privatised companies, pumping water and providing electricity around the country, provided a much needed fillip to arts sponsorship when traditional backers of the arts - the oil and tobacco companies and the banks took a breather during the

The motives of the utilities might not always have been virgin white but the results are starting to have an impact. Northumbrian Water is typical. It devoted £1m (increased to £1.75m) that it achieved from "efficiency" savings into the Kick Start Fund, to assist in.

regenerating the north east. Work in the community has now been widened to include the arts, with £150,000 found for the Wallsend Archaeological Park and the same sum for a recording studio at Hartlepool. The Hancock Museum, of natural history,

has also collected £150,000. The Kick Start Fund expects some reciprocal money, which is where the Association for Business Sponsorship of the Arts plays a crucial role. It has built up all the projects with money from its Pairing lso in the north east

Northern Electric was a major backer L A of the 1996 Year of the Visual Arts, while Northern Ireland Electricity is involved in virtually every arts activity in the province. The utilities favour community arts projects rather than investing in new productions: the public

relations pay off is greater. This week PowerGen was paying for arts workshops. for children at Theatr Clwvd as compensation for building a power station at nearby Connahs Quay. It is also school at the theatre.

Anglian Water has just started to help Music for Youth, putting £5,000 (doubled under the Pairing Scheme) behind a free concert for 4-11 year olds in Norwich later this month, as well as supporting the City of London Sinfonia, while United Utilities also goes for music, backing the main orchestras in its region, the Hallé and the Royal

Liverpool Philharmonic. And, of course, the biggest utility of them all, BT, runs Lloyds Bank close as the biggest arts sponsor in the UK, with a budget nudging £2m. It. too, looks for youth and community projects to support.

So impressed was the Halifax with its first big commitment to arts

sponsorship last year, the financing of Dracula, a full length work for Northern Ballet Theatre, that it has plunged in headlong, guaranteeing the dance company around £1m up to

The money will enable artistic director Christopher Gable to produce and tour a new ballet every 18 months or so, with a re-worked Giselle appearing in the autumn, to be followed by The Hunchback of Notre

Although NBT quit Halifax for Leeds last summer the building society is impressed with its financial acuity, as well as its artistic talents. NBT has now paid off its £500,000 overdraft, and with sponsorship and local authority money, plus box office receipts that account for 45 per cent of income, its future looks fair.

Habitat has come up with a neat idea to help the Tate Gallery. It has introduced a range of six new paints into its 38 stores, each linked to a movement in modern art. like Abstract green and Minimal blue. For every pot sold the Tate receives £1.

possible the first performance of opera at the Tate. A new work, Hallisimia or Money Talks, based on Hogarth's Marriage à la Mode, largely created by children from local schools. takes place on April 12 (sponsored by EMI Group).

Yamaichi, the Japanese securities house, is celebrating its centenary on April 26 in the traditional Japanese way - by sponsoring a concert at the Royal Festival Hall. Japanese conductor, Seiji Ozawa, is bringing over the Saito Kinen Orchestra, composed of professional musicians who have been taught by the Japanese Master, Hideo Saito. Yamaichi will be inviting 200 guests and the venture will cost it around £25,000.

INTERNATIONAL ARTS

BERLIN

OPERA

(

EXHIBITION Alte Nationalgalerie Tel: 49-30-209050 Adolph Menzel (1815-1905): Between Romanticism and Impressionism: retrospective exhibition featuring 130 paintings. drawings, pastels and watercolours by Adolph Menzel. one of the leading German artists in the second half of the 19th century; to May 11

Deutsche Oper Berlin Tel: 49-30-3438401 Eugene Onegin: by Tchalkovsky. Conducted by Jiri Kout, performed by the Deutsche Oper Berlin. Soloists include Ute Walther, Eva Johansson, Nadja Michael, Kaja Bornis and Lucio Gallo; Apr 7

DUBLIN EXHIBITION Irish Museum of Modern Art Tel: 353-1-6718666

Scream and Scream Again: group exhibition exploring the role of film in contemporary art. Featured artists include Sadie Benning, Douglas Gordon, Isaac Julien, Tony Oursler, Lisa Roberts and Marijke van Warmerdam; to Apr 16

■ GENOA OPERA

Teatro Carlo Felice Tel: La Cenerentola: by Rossini.
 Conducted by Gianlulgi Gelmetti, performed by the Teatro Carlo Felice. Soloists include Monica Bacelli, Bruno Praticò and Roberto Scaltriti; to Apr 8

LONDON CONCERT Royal Festival Hall Tel: 44-171-9604242 Bridge String Quartet: perform

works by Haydn, Bridge and Schubert; Apr 7 Royal Opera House - Covent Garden Tel: 44-171-2129234 Anastasia: choreographed by Kenneth MacMillan to music by Tchalkovsky and Matinu, performed by the Royal Ballet.

and Elizabeth McGorian; Apr 7 **EXHIBITION** Tate Gallery Tel: 44-171-8878000 Turner's Watercolour
 Explorations 1810-1842: display of Turner's watercolours selected collection; a group of 390 pieces,

Soloists include Leanne Benjamin

some highly abstract and many, until now, unidentified. Most of the works are studies, sketches or explorations of effects; to Jun 8

THEATRE The Old Vic Theatre Tel: 44-171-9287616 Waste: by Granville-Barker. Directed by Peter Hail. The cast includes Felicity Kendal and Michael Pennington; Apr 8

LUXEMBOURG EXHIBITION

Musée National d'Histoire et d'Art Tel: 352-4793301 Cecil Beaton, Portraits d'un esthète De Marlene Dietrich à Mick Jagger: display of 160 original prints by the photographer whose contrait work was often occupied by fashion, style, beauty and glamour. Subjects include Marlene Dietrich and Greta Garbo; to May 11

MADRID EXHIBITION Ex-MEAC - Museo Español de

Arte Contemporaneo Tel: Artistas Pintados, Retratos de Pintores y Escultores del Siglo XIX en las Colecciones del Prado: display of 62 works from the 19th century, the majority coming from the museum's own collection. Artists featured include Madrazo Esquivel and Sorolla; to Apr 16

CONCERT Teatro alla Scala di Milano Tel: 39-2-88791

 Margaret Price: performance by the sonrano accompanied by pianist Thomas Dewey. The programme includes works by R. Strauss and Wolf; Apr 7

NEW YORK CONCERT

Alice Tully Hali Tel: 1-212-875-5050 Bo Skovhus and Warren Jones: the baritone and the pianist perform works by Haydn, Schubert, Lange-Muller and Strauss; Apr 6 1-212-875-5600 Da Camera of Houston: with

conductor Sarah Rothenberg, mezzo-soprano Katherine Ciesinski and violinist Rolf Schutte perform works by Beethoven, Schönberg, Mahler, Schumann, Wagner and Pfitzer; Apr 7

EXHIBITION MOMA - Museum of Modern Art, New York Tel:

 De Kooning in the Eighties: the paintings made during the 1980s by American artist Willem de Kooning constitute a largely unknown chapter in his career. This exhibition contains approximately 40 paintings made between 1981 and 1987, few of which have been seen by the general or even specialised art public; to Apr 29

■ NICE

EXHIBITION Musée d'Art Moderne et d'Art

 Man Rav: retrospective exhibition featuring a selection of more than 200 works by the American photographer, to Jun 9

PARIS

Théâtre National de l'Opéra Opéra Garnier Tel: 33-1 42 66 50

 Students of the l'Ecole de Danse de l'Opera National de Paris: perform "Dessins pour Six" to music by Tchaikovksy, choreographed by Taras, "Firebird" to music by Stravinsky, choreographed by Lacotte (after Fokine) and "Western Symphony to music by Kay, choreographed by Balanchine; Apr 7, 8

EXHIBITION Musée Picasso Tel: 33-1 42 71 70 84

 Picasso, Les Sources Photographiques: 1900-1928: the third of a cycle of exhibitions illustrating the influence of photography on Picasso's work, covering the painter's Cubist and Surrealist periods. A number of paintings and graphic works are on display, including "La Famille Soler" (1903) and "La Baigneuse au Ballon" (1929); to Jun 9

■ THE HAGUE

CONCERT Dr Anton Philipszazi Tel: 31-70-3607927 Frank Peter Zimmermann and Louis Lortie; the violinist and the

pianist perform works by Brahms,

Contemporain Tel: 33-4-93 62 61 Schumann and Webern. Part of the Brahms Festival '97; Apr 8

■ THESSALONIKI EXHIBITION Thessaloniki Cultural Capital '97 Tel: 30-31-867860-6

 Exhibition of the Velimezi Collection: exhibition of Byzantine icons from the 15th, 16th, 17th and 18th centuries, on display for the first time after restoration in the workshops of the Benaki Museum. The exhibition takes place at the Museum of Byzantine Culture; to Apr 15

VENICE EXHIBITION

Palazzo Grassi Tel: 39-41-5231680 Dalle Fiandre e Paesi Bassi l'antica storia dell'arte moderna: exhibition of Dutch and Belgian art of the 20th century, featuring 150 works. Artists represented include van Gogh, Ensor, Magritte, Delvaux, van Dongen, Sluyters and Appel; to Jul 13

ZURICH

Tonhalle Tel: 41-1-2063434 Tonhalle-Orchester: with conductor Kurt Sanderling perform works by Mozart and Bruckner, to Apr 11 -

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18.00





puted leader of a party in

opposition could similarly

command it in government.

Looking back over the

Thatcher era, there is a

Friedrich Hayek.

But the path was not as

smooth as it now looks. Her

first cabinet was drawn

largely from the old Heath-

ite guard. These Tory gran-

dees assumed her radical-

ism in opposition would

give way to their realism in

government. When she

acted otherwise there was a

It was not until the

autumn of 1981, and after

more than one humiliating

defeat in cabinet over eco-

nomic policy, that she was

strong enough to sack or

sideline cabinet enemies

and Peter Walker. Even

miership depended in large

destructive flight to the wil-

Labour's election manifesto

the parallels. He is as confi-

ever was. Presenting a docu-

coinage of principles and

der shores of socialism.

serious prospect of a coup.

Philip Stephens

Shorn of surprises

The strictly limited nature of Labour's manifesto reflects the scale of change Mr Blair has made in the party

Tony Blair's position and precision. In Mr Blair's vis-a-vis New Labour is politics, detail counts for much as Margaret Thatcher's was to the Conservanothing against direction. The manifesto itself will tives in 1979. Then, as now, make little difference the important question in British politics was the extent to which the undis-

between now and May 1. If, as most suppose, John Major loses the election, it will not be because voters have drunk deep at the well of New Labour's policy pronouncements. The document, as glossy and multicoloured as John

temptation to view her eventual ascendancy as preordained. Her manifesto for Major's, though somewhat the 1979 general election shorter, is there to remind (which Mr Blair much them Mr Blair has made his party safe for government. admires for its political But privately at least he tradecraft) set out the prinwill admit the mood of the ciples for a new Conservanation is one of deep disentism. The intended break with post-war consensus chantment with the governwas there for all to see. Her ment rather than enthusieconomics came from Milasm for the opposition. ton Friedman, her unforgiv-Mr Blair makes a virtue of the strictly limited nature of ing individualism from

New Labour's pledges. Trust is his favourite word. I gave up counting after he had repeated the word a dozen times. The Conservatives had destroyed public trust by breaking their pledges on tax. He would restore it by promising only what he was certain he could deliver.

It is an approach which produces a certain frustration among his media are thwarted by his refusal not to commit more public money to education or to

The document, as like Ian Gilmour, Jim Prior then, her grip on the preglossy and multicoloured as degree on Labour's self-John Major's, is Watching Mr Blair at the there to remind launch yesterday of New them Mr Blair has it was impossible to miss made his party dent, as self-assured, as she

safe for ment consciously shorn of any surprises, he alternated between determined leader government and passionate preacher. His political currency is the

Labour's heart. Why is he so damn timid? Then they highlight the inconsistencies (and there are some) between a pledge to live within the Conservatives' spending ceilings and plans, say, to invest billions in getting the unemployed back to work. Is he too cautious

Mr Blair relishes the confusion. New Labour, he replies, would simply bring a different set of values to Whitehall. The government raises and spends more than £300bn a year. It must be possible within such constraints to set different priorities. And yes, he would reform the welfare state, but he is unabashed about admitting the shape of change would have to await

his entry to government. His talent lies in a capacity to sound at once radical and reassuring. He coined a phrase for it at the manifesto launch. He would govern from the "radical centre". No one quite understood what he meant. But we all wrote it down. As for the few areas in

which he has announced specific spending switches. these have relevance only as emblems for the electorate. They concern the small change of the public finances. The amounts involved represent a tiny fraction of the normal, cyclical swings in the Treasury's finances and the year-byvear allocations from its contingency reserve.

And vet it is this calculated sobriety which makes Mr Blair's manifesto the most significant since 1979. Its very caution defines the scale of the change which he has wrought in his party during the past three years. Above that, it sets the parameters for New Labour

Mr Blair intends to gov-US. But he has no intention lose politician.

values rather than promises other causes close to New of making the mistake that Mr Clinton made in 1992 of campaigning as a New Democrat and then proceed ing to govern - at least initially - as an Old one. New Labour is for keeps. Mr Blair means it.

So do a handful of others like Gordon Brown, the shadow chancellor, Scanning the expressions of some shadow cabinet colleagues, however, one could not help feeling they are in for a rude shock. As Mr Blair hammered the final nails into the coffin of nast socialist dreams John Pres cott, the deputy leader. struggled to smile. Robin Cook, the shadow foreign secretary, gazed into an imagined middle distance.

Just as in 1979 few really understood how far, and how fast, Mrs Thatcher intended to travel, so many in Mr Blair's party have even now failed to grasp that he intends to practise what he preaches. It will be different when we have won, is a phrase whispered often in the shadow cabine and among the trade union leaders who have taken a vow of silence for

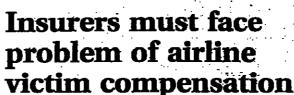
the duration of the election campaign. These are Mr Blair's grandees. The leader believes he has already outflanked them. Politics, he has a habit of saying, is about how you respond to pressure. His overhaul of the party's constitution and the dilution of the power of the unions has been calculated to blunt the

point of pressure on previ-

ous Labour leaders. Nor

does he intend to ease up on

the process of reform. Mr Blair would be foolish, though, to underestimate the potential for opposition within a New Labour cabinet. Events, as Mrs Thatcher discovered, have a nasty habit of conspiring with one's enemies. Life in ern within them. His incre- Mr Blair's Downing Street mentalism is borrowed from will get very rough. But President Bill Clinton in the then, like her, he is a win or



Sir, The sub-title "Airlines are urged not to abandon limits on compensation for victims" – of your article headed "Insurers warn on disaster payouts" (March 26) conveys the impression that the aviation insurance market is decidedly opposed to

Lest there be any ambiguity about our position as a leading reinsurer, it is not the prerogative of the insurance market and its reinsur ers to decide whether airlines are entitled to waive the arbitrary liability limits whose raison d'être was superseded when jets replaced piston-engined aircraft.

Almost everything is insurable provided the premium is adequate, and if the aviation insurance market is unable to price its product

inability to measure heightened exposure and re-rate its product accordingly, then it remains solely the problem of the insurers and their Better the insurance mar-

ket concentrates on and addresses its own failings rather than become embroiled in the rather tiresome dehate about whether airlines should waive passenger liability limits in order to satisfy contemporary consumer expectations in the late 1990s.

Philip Chrystal, underwriter and legal aviation department Swiss Reinsurance Mythenqual 50/60, Zurich, Switzerland

Buffett's inefficient fit with a market theory From Mr Richard Simmons Sir, Anant Sundarant

(Letters, March 27) gives three reasons why Warren Buffett's investment record is consistent with efficient markets theory. None stands up to inspection: Far from changing inves tor perceptions Buffett often buys stakes in companies that everyone recognises are great franchises (Coca-Cola, American Express) but

which are temporarily undervalued. It is their long-term ability to generate cash that boosts market value not Buffett's actions. While he does have significant minority positions in these companies and a small number of directorships Buffett does not exercise control indeed in a number of cases (Wells Fargo, American Express) he has entered

into agreements with boards

which limit his ability to

appoint directors. However.

even if be were influencing policy to maximise shareholder returns, this would scarcely diminish his example as a successful investor. The argument that he is a one in a million phenomer and his success is down to back is the most ludication. In a speech many years ago Buffett showed that each money manger who had been taught by his own men tors Graham and Dodd had achieved returns far in excess of the Standard & Poor's index.

As Buffett himself has said, though it has been the presence in the stock market of enough investors foolishly under the sway of efficient markets theory that has given him the opportunity to buy securities well under their true value.

Richard Simmons 91 Oldhams Walk, London WC2H 9SE

Democracy, not theocracy, in Scotland

From Mr Kenny Bell. Sir, Your editorial "Faith and power" (March 29/30), makes the extraordinary assertion that Scotland is a theocracy and the Queen is head of the Church (or Kirk,

in this case). In the 1930s, following centuries of often violent and schismatic resistance to lay patronage, the right of members of the Church of Scotland to elect their ministers

and representatives to its governing body - the general assembly - was finally enshrined in UK law. The Queen may send her representative to the assembly, but the moderator, elected annually by the members of the assembly, is the head of the Church. The Kirk exists in a kind of bubble, outwith the authority of the head of state, but enjoying recognition by and protection from the state: another of our many and colourful constitutional anomalies.

Some of your readers may note the curious similarities between the Kirk system and a political set-up known as "democracy".

Kenny Bell Ando 836-1607. Centro Colon, San Jose.

Non-runner

From Mr Steven T. Branca. Sir, The item about the failure of American racehorse Cigar to breed ("Expensive Cigar", March 26) simply confirms Frend's famous maxim: "Sometimes a cigar is just a cigar.

Steven T. Branca. City of Phoenix. 200 West Washington Street,

Labour tax proposal would hit UK pension funding

From Mr Alastair Ross

Goobey. Sir, it is widely reported (and believed) that the Labour party, having ruled out changes to income tax rates, is proposing to reduce the credit for corporation tax paid to non-taxpaying recipients of dividends, such as pension funds.

This seemingly victimless tax increase would be seriously ill-advised for two rea-

First, the introduction this menth of the minimum funding requirement under the Pensions Act will force schemes to address any funding weaknesses imme ately, rather than allow them to be corrected over 20 or more years.

A removal of advance corporation tax relief will have the effect of reducing the

gross yield on equities from the current 3.7 per cent to 2.96 per cent; actuaries will immediately factor in this long-term fall in gross income for pension funds on about half their assets, and schemes that had thought themselves adequately funded will find instead that they are either below the 100

per cent MFR requirement Although the Pensions Act

requirements to make good any such deficits do not come fully into effect until 2007, most scheme trustees will wish to make an early adjustment to their position This will require either a large lump sum infusion or an increase in employers' contributions (offsettable

against corporation tax). When this government (wrongly in my view)

reduced ACT relief by 5 percentage points in 1993, the BT Pension Scheme, which we manage, received a lump sum payment of more than £1bn from our sponsor company over two years to make good a valuation shortfall, a significant portion of which was caused by the ACT

Not many companies are sums of this order, and all companies will feel the cashflow effects of increased contributions. The net effect on corporate tax revenues may be negligible as a consequence. The second effect such a

> change would make is in the relative attractiveness of equities vis-a-vis other asset classes. The yield rate which you regularly publish on the back page of the second sec

tion, and which has proved as good a guide to equity markets as any over the pas 20 years, would move from 2.10 to 2.60, a level which has been dangerous territory for equities in the past.

It would be ironic if a thoughtless act of a new government would be to undermine the first attempt to break the pension promise balance still further against the funded pension scheme with which Britain has secured its workers' futures so much better than most of its trading partners.

Alastair Ross Goobey chief executive. Hermes Pensions Standon House, 21 Mansell Street, London E1 8AA, UK

Europa · Karl-Heinz Kamp

The broader perspective

enlarging Nato into eastern Europe is not the most important issue



Perhaps one of the most surprising debate over Nato enlargement is how said about the

cost. Much time has been devoted to discussing the criteria for deciding which countries from eastern and central Europe should be allowed to join the alliance. But with the final decisions due to be taken at the Madrid summit in July, the cost has only recently been raised as issue.

Even now there have been no cost estimates from Nato, or from any European partners in the alliance - at least not publicly. The first analyses to be published have come from the US.

According to the Congressional Budget Office, enlarging Nato to include the four Visegrad countries - Poland Hungary, the Czech Republic and Slovakia - would cost between \$60bn and \$124bn over 15 years (depending on the assumptions). The European allies would have to pay between \$14bn and \$54bn of these totals, and Nato's new members would have to contribute between \$42bn and \$52bn.

The Rand Corporation, the Californian think-tank, has come up with smaller estimates. According to its calculations, Nato enlargement would carry a price tag of about \$42bn, \$8bn of which should come from the new member states.

\$42bn or \$124bn, the question is whether it can be financed. One thing seems clear: there is not the slightest chance of an increase in the contrary, more and painful cuts are looming on the horizon as governments struggle to cut their deficits.

Making cuts to Nato's central budgets to finance enlargement is hardly an option. Alliance budgets such as the common infrastructure programme (known as the Security Investment Programme) are already modest in scale and are earmarked for agreed

Nor can those countries that are likely to join Nato be expected to bear the brunt of the estimated burden. The annual defence budget of the Czech Republic is just \$1.1bn, while Hungary has only \$600m to spend each year on its entire

defence needs. In the light of these seem-



Nato members are likely to ask: How much will enlargement cost and what can the candidate members -

But whether the cost is ingly unsurmountable finan-42bn or \$124bn, the quescial hurdles some observers are now calling for Nato can the candidate members enlargement to be postponed. But this cannot be the answer when the process the defence budgets of any of of enlargement is so the large Nato members. On advanced. Postponement would mean a loss of credibility for Nato - not only with the candidate members from central and eastern Europe, but also with Russia, which has been persuaded at some cost to con-

cede enlargement. It is also worth noting that calculations by the candidate countries suggest the cost of enlargement is much lower than the US estimates. A recently published Polish study argues that the cost of admitting Poland could be partially covered by funds already allocated for the modernisation of its armed

And this view finds a lot of support in the US Defence Department. A new Pentagon study argues that adding eastern European countries to Nato will be much cheaper than expec-

All this shows the fundamental difficulties in estimating the costs of enlargement. On the one hand, substantial differences between the various estimates reflect differing models and assumptions on future threats.

On the other the US analyses, in particular, tend to view the cost question too much from the demand side. They ask: "What will it cost" to enable the applicant countries to face a particular threat?"

Analytically sound though this approach is, it does not reflect the political realities facing Nato members. They are likely to judge the cost question more from the sup- lic policy institute

contribute?"

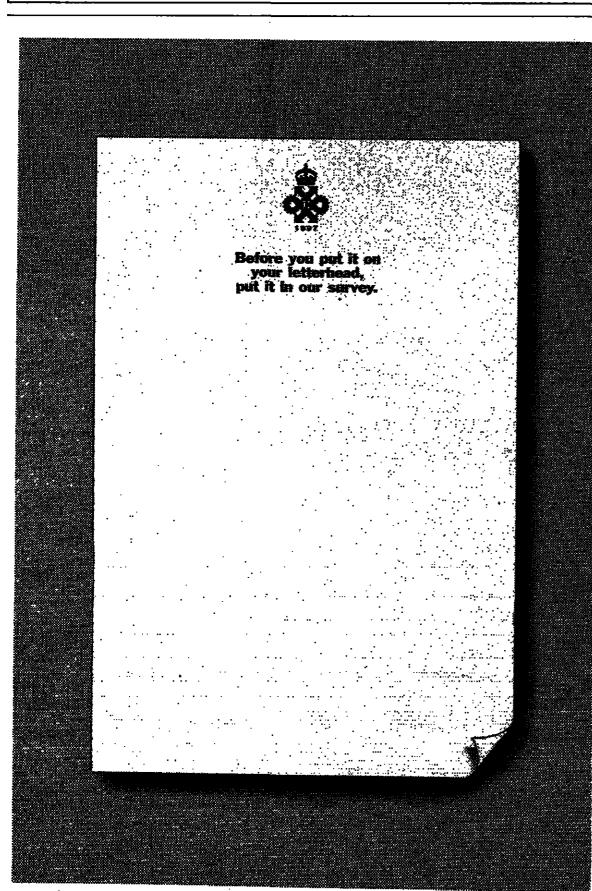
It can be taken for granted that the financial input of the "old" Nato members will be well below the figures in most of the published cost estimates. They will be unlikely to agree to more than a marginal increase in their contributions.

This is even more likely since - to avoid confrontation with Russia – there will be no expensive deployment of Nato forces on the territories of the new members. Much more likely are lowtransfer of surplus defence equipment to central and eastern Europe which has already begun.

The consequence of this is that the military integration of the new members will be a very gradual and protracted process. But in security terms such an approach seems fully justified in the absence of an immediate threat that requires Nato military involvement in central and eastern Europe. If there were a fundamental change of the present strategic landscape, the question of financial support for a more rapid absorption of Nato's new members would certainly require a fresh look.

Thus the costs of Nato enlargement are a political question. Cost estimates are useful as long as they are seen in their political context. But they have little role to play in the debate over the pros and cons of enlarge

The author is head of the foreign and security policy section at the Konrad Adenaus



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FINANCIAL TIMES

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Middle East anger

The Middle East peace process is teetering over an abyss again. Israel's decision to build homes for 30,000 Jews on a site in Arab east Jerusalem has united the fractious Arab and Islamic nations against it. The Arab League this week threw into reverse the building of diplo-matic and trade links. In the West Bank, clashes between Palestinian protesters and Israeli troops are getting uglier.

Arab governments have lost confidence in the peace process. They are themselves under varying degrees of challenge from Islamic revivalists, and every Israeli step back from peace undermines them. Mr Benjamin Netanyahu, Israel's prime minister, has reneged on the principle driving the peace process - the trading of Arab land conquered in the 1967 Arab-Israeli war for peace and

srael's right to live in security. The US - key external sponsor of the peace process - has been of little help. Washington has twice vetoed UN Security Council Resolutions calling for a halt to the east Jerusalem land-grab. But nobody else can mediate. The US must now take action to retrieve the peace pro-

cess before it collapse President Bill Clinton meets Mr Netanyahu in Washington on Monday. As Israel's unconditional ally, he should make

In inimitable style, Helmut Kohl

prolonged negotiation between Israel and the Palestinians, of the kind that produced the Camp David accords with Egypt. This picks up on Mr Netanyahu's proposal to bypass the "interim" stages of the Oslo agreements with the Palestinians on self-rule in the West Bank and Gaza, and move to "final status" negotiations on borders, settlements, Palestin-

ian refugees, and Jerusalem. Such an approach would only work if Israel agreed to stay inside the original Oslo framework. This foresaw Palestinian self-rule in most of the West Bank by the time these difficult compromises had to be worked out, and assumed that neither side would seek to pre-empt the ultimate outcome.

The problem is that Mr Netanyahu has taken several preemptive steps, above all on Jerusalem. If US arbitration is to succeed, Washington must demand these measures be frozen. That means a suspension of work on the new colony in east Jerusalem, a freeze on new Jewish settlements, and Israeli withdrawals from the West Bank on the agreed timetable. Israel must be guaranteed full Palestinian security co-operation against terror attacks. But without a broader political understanding, it is hard to see how Palestinian leader Yassir clear to him the risks of Israel's Arafat can keep negotiating

Kohl again

has wrong-footed foes and friends who hoped or feared he would step down next year from the German chancellery. In a fireside chat on his 67th birthday, delivered at the Austrian spa where he is undergoing his annual slimming ritual, Germany's longest-serving postwar leader confirmed that he plans to run again for office in 1998. It may yet be a decision he will regret: next year's election almost 4.7m, and his government struggling urgently to cut now outstay his welcome. If his its spending to meet the budget deficit criterion for the Eurom single currency, his plat form is unlikely to be popular. He will be hoping instead that his sheer familiarity, his reassuring ordinariness, and his rep-

will pull in the voters. In snite of more than 14 years in office. Mr Kohl is conscious that he still has a lot of unfinished business to see through. Top of the list are his great European projects - the single currency, and enlargement of the European Union and Nato to the east - on which he has set his heart. He sees them both as the essential counterparts of German unification, binding his country into the heart of an

utation as the chancellor who

delivered German unification.

integrated Europe. On the home front, the chal-

lenges are less epoch-making but scarcely less daunting: he has to put the German economy through the same sort of slimming ritual he suffers each year. That means radical tax and welfare reforms, and an overhaul of the pension system. To accomplish them will require firm leadership, something missing in recent months.

Perhaps he would have been well-advised to quit and hand the task to a younger man. He will be no pushover. With is already in the history books unemployment running at as the unification chancellor. There is a real danger he will policies are right, then they can and probably should be left to a or to deliver.

Mr Kohl's weakness is that he has not allowed any such person to flourish in his shadow He is forced to run again pre cisely because there is no obvious alternative. His good fortune is that the opposition Social Democrats are divided in their search for a candidate to put up against him.

Having chosen to stay, the chancellor must now push through his domestic agenda. On the European front, he is determined to ensure that the single currency happens. The irony is that if it does, there will be no more need for Mr Kohl. If it has to be delayed, by contrast, the chancellor's steady hand on the tiller could again be indis-

Bankers' weight loss George Graham explains a new way of calculating minimum capital requirements that would better reflect the risks of lending

ow much capital banks should hold to cover the risk of their loans not long been a matter of contention among regulatory authorities. But for 10 years, almost all the world's regulators have adopted the capital adequacy rules agreed at the Bank for International Settlements in Basie.

The Basle capital adequacy rules have become such a universal benchmark that they now influence banks' decisions to a degree never dreamt of by their creators. To many bankers, however, their influence is increasingly perverse, unfairly penalis-ing some low-risk lending while favouring other, much more dan-

gerous types of business.
This week, J.P. Morgan, the US investment bank, launched a more sophisticated model for measuring credit risk, with the backing of several other big international banks, which it hopes bank regulators may one day accept as a substitute for the Basie formula.

One of those responsible for the new model is Mr Stephen Thicke, who - as an official at the US Federal Reserve - was involved in drafting the BIS capital adequacy ratios. Now head of risk at J.P. Morgan, he believes their day is done. "As one of the authors of the product I have to say yes, they have outlived their sefulness," he says.

The essence of the Basle formula, now also broadly adopted In the European Union's capital adequacy directive, was to require banks to hold a capital cushion amounting to at least 8 per cent of their total assets.

Assets, principally loans and securities, are weighted according to risk. Commercial loans are counted at their full value. While mortgages, because they are backed by physical property, are weighted at 50 per cent of the risk of a commercial loan. Debt from major governments is

These risk weightings were a step forward from earlier formulae used by bank regulators, which typically measured capital as a percentage of total assets, with no weightings whatsoever. But they were still crude. They made no distinction between loans to a company rated by the international credit rating agencies as triple A, such as Unilever or Toyota, and those to an owneroperated corner shop.

risks over a diversified portfolio are sold or closed. of loans. "You can have a \$100m portfolio containing one triple C asset or a \$100m portfolio containing 100 different triple A assets, and the framework requires you to hold the same capital against both," says Ms derivatives at J.P. Morgan.

Ms Susan Phillips, a governor of the Federal Reserve, points out that the rules produce "relatively crude formal capital requirements, which after all are intended only to provide for minimum capital standards".

Indeed, one of the primary purposes of the Basie agreement was simply to goad banking supervisors in France and Japan, in particular, into raising their then inadequate capital requirements. using this kind of risk-adjusted failed to anticipate was the investment banking business,

extent to which their ratios designed for large international banks and meant to be calculated across their whole spread of businesses - would come to influence management decisions in individual business units.

But losses on lending in the late 1980s and early 1990s have led to a greater focus amorig banks, especially in the US and the UK, on the need to deliver good value to their shareholders. That means producing an acceptable return on the capital employed in their businesse

At the same time, many of the most successful international banks are increasingly devolving responsibility for credit to individual business units. In return, they demand each unit produces a return on the capital allocated Nor does the formula give a to it that meets the group's bank any credit for spreading its demands; those that cannot do so

Most banks are, of course aware of the distortions a blunt application of the Basle formulae could bring to their business decisions. Many use more sophisticated internal measures going by names such as return on eco-Blythe Masters, head of credit nomic capital (Roec), risk-adjusted return on capital (Raroc) or even risk-adjusted return on risk-adjusted capital (Rarorac).

Raroc models can produce a much wider range of capital requirements than the crude regulatory formula. The requirement might stretch from less than 1 per cent of the value of a triple A loan to 20 per cent or more for high-risk credits. Barclays, one of the UK banks

that has made most progress in What the Basle regulators measurement, calculates its

BZW, really needs a capital base less than half the regulatory level set out by the Basle framework. Barclays' business banking division, on the other hand, requires 22 per cent more capital than the rules stipulate.

Barclays can smooth out these differences at group level, and it can allocate more capital than formally required to business banking to compensate for the extra risk. But it cannot allocate less than the rules dictate to a subsidiary with its own banking licence, such as BZW.

hat makes it harder for an investment bank such as BZW to make an adequate return on the capital it has to employ. The same is true for mortgage lenders which also have their credit risks overstated by the Basie formula.

'L'he CreditMetrics model launched this week by J.P. Morgan aims to build on this kind of approach by setting a market standard for measuring credit risk. The model aims to produce bank wishing to use one must a single number for how much a multiply by three the amount of bank stands to lose on a portfolio capital its model says it needs. of credits which may have very different characteristics, and

ought to hold in reserve. The model - backed by banks such as Deutsche Morgan Gren-Bank Corporation, Union Bank of Switzerland and BZW - starts by measuring the probability that a particular credit or pool of credits will default. This is basically derived from credit ratings.

It then plots the probability judgment. that they will all turn sour at the

ity for two loans to UK property companies would be high, since both face the same market conditions. But a bank with a well-diversified portfolio would need less capital because its risks

What the banks backing Credit-Metrics would like is for the BIS in Basle to accept the use of this kind of model in assessing their capital adequacy requirements. And while this approach would have appeared outlandish when the Basle rules were being drawn up a decade ago, it is no longer

out of the question. The BIS has already agreed that, from the beginning of next year, banks may use their own models for measuring how much capital they need to hold to guard against market risk: the amount they stand to lose if financial markets move against them. The principle of using internal models

has, therefore, been accepted Yet the regulators have so little confidence in the robustness of these market-risk models that they have stipulated that any Even so, most banks believe using models would help reduce therefore how much capital it their capital requirements.

Regulators and many bank analysts are even more wary of credit-risk models, which fell. Bank of America, Swiss J.P. Morgan and its allies admit are relatively untested. They fear over-reliance on advanced statistical techniques could breed what some call a "Zen banker" - one who lies back and trusts the model rather than using his own

If, for example, statistics tell same time. The default probabil- you that movements in the Kor-

ean equity market are the inverse of those in the exchange rate between the Norwegian krone and the Portuguese escudo, should you let statistics rule, or should you use your judgment to say there is no rational connection between the two?

"Resting on the laurels of advanced models can indeed drive some organisations into trouble, as long as time-honoured sound lending practices are given a low priority," adds Mr Samuel Theodore, managing director in charge of European banks at credit rating agency Moody's.

The danger of overdependence on models is compounded by the fact that no one has succeeded in modelling operational risks such as the fraud and defective internal controls that led to the collapse in 1995 of Barings, the

UK investment bank. There is, moreover, a fundabanks and regulators want the models to do. The banks' interest in modelling springs from the belief that the models will allow them to operate with less capital. Regulators are more comfortable if capital is high.

Nevertheless, senior regulators have not slammed the door on the possibility of allowing banks to use such models for their credit risk calculations. "In five, 10 years we could be allowing banks to do that in the same way we are going to for market risks." says Mr Michael Poot, head of banking supervision at the Bank of England.

That may be longer than the three to five years Mr Thicke of J.P. Morgan would like, but it leaves the way open for banks and regulators to talk.

Bolivia's debt

caricature Latin American republic, a watchword for political and economic instability. It suffered repeated military coups, frequent changes in government and hyperinflation, which in 1985 reached 23,000 per

Since then, however, the caricature has become less and less apt. Bolivia's more than 7m people are still the poorest in the western hemisphere after Haiti, but democracy has fashioned something hopeful from despair. Now foreign governments can further that hope by packing a deep reduction in Bolivia's still heavy foreign debt

burden. The first stage of the Bolivian economic reform programme cut inflation to single digits and produced an average growth rate of about 4 per cent a year between 1989 and 1996 - good, but not enough to make a significant dent in poverty.

Now a second generation of reforms has been put in place over the past three years by the government of President Gonzalo Sanchez de Losada, the architect of the 1985 stabilisa-In the face of strong political

opposition, the government has transferred all the country's public enterprises - responsible for an eighth of economic activity - into the hands of private

These operators, mostly from abroad, have taken a 50 per cent their mouth is.

Bolivia was once almost a equity stake in the businesse and committed significant sums in new investment. Shares in the remaining 50 per cent are to be distributed into individual retirement accounts held by all adult Bolivians. This exercise in popular capitalism, in a country where only one person in 20 has a bank account is now viewed as a potential model for other

This and other changes offer the prospect of more investment, higher living standards dependence on foreign aid. But the country still remains vulnerable to swings in raw materials prices, and the burden of servicing a heavy foreign debt could still undo much of the

good that has been done. Close to two-thirds of the government's effective debt burden is owed to the Washingtonbased multilateral institutions; most of the rest to western governments. If these governments agree to the more significant write-offs of bilateral debt and multilateral debt now being proposed under a new initiative for highly-indebted poor countries. Bolivia's susceptibility to external shock would be much

The governments of rich countries often preach the benefits of economic reform. Boliv ia's government has responded in a bold and innovative way. Now foreign government creditors should put money where

Still at the Kohl face

■ Not content with last year beating Konrad Adenauer's record as Germany's longest-serving post-war chancellor, Helmut Kohl now seems to be trying to out-last

even Bismarck. Yesterday's announcement that Kohl will fight next year's federal elections means that, in theory, he could be in office at least until 2002 – two decades after he first took the top job. The "Iron chancellor" Bismarck served a mere 19 years, starting

Of course, Kohl would frown on any direct comparison with Bismarck, whose aggressive political style helped unite Germany. Nor would he welcome parallels with Margaret British nolities - who once famously proclaimed her determination to go "on and on" as UK prime minister.

Yesterday Kohl tried to show a little more humility than that. Speaking after his annual crusade to shed a few kilos at a mountain retreat, he explained that the decision to stand again had only been taken after talks with his family, and is conditional on support from his party and his political friends. "It is no single decision from

Mount Olympus," said the man-mountain of Germany's political landscape.

Fair cop

Israel's chief of police has fined himself for using his mobile phone while driving. It's not that commissioner Assaf Hefetz had a sudden attack of conscience; he owned up after a his phone at the wheel called a local radio station to complain.

What's it worth?

Rumours about the wealth of Russian premier Victor Chernomyrdin have been circulating in Moscow for years. So newspaper claims that he has amassed a \$5bn fortune since coming to office have caused a

Yesterday the premier whose apparatchik's demeanour sits uneasily with claims that he is one of the world's richest men launched his defence. A government spokesman said that last year Chernomyrdin was paid a modest Rbs 46.39m (\$8,000) state salary; neither does he own "estates, dachas or bomes as his personal property". Igor Shabdurasulov, head of

the cabinet's press service, went

reports that Chernomyrdin owns

further, he implicitly denied

a large slice of Gazprom, the company he once ran which controls 30 per cent of the

world's known gas reserves. Still, Chernomyrdin's account of his personal finances is unlikely to convince his Russian critics. Analysts are already pointing to a loophole in his denials; even if the premier does not own assets directly, they say, he could still control vast assets through proxies.

Strike two

■ Two years ago after falling out with Tony O'Reilly and leaving Arcon International Resources, the mining company he founded, doctor turned entrepreneur Richard Conrov is returning to the public stage. His new Irish exploration company - Conroy Diamonds & Gold - says it has identified "an exciting" gold prospect at

Clontibret, County Monaghan. Arcon, in which O'Reilly's family are big shareholders, began life as Conroy Petroleum & Natural Resources, Back in 1986 it discovered the Galmoy zinc-lead project in County Kilkenny, the mine recently

started commercial production. Finding Galmoy is not Conrov's only claim to fame: he is also a professor of physiology at the Royal College of Surgeons in Dublin, has twice been a senator in the Irish parliament

BSERVER. and is an expert on jetlag. The good doctor's new

company – which hopes to list on London's Ofex market – has been burrowing away at an old antimony mine in Clontibret. Independent experts suggest drilling has indicated "a significant gold bearing system Could it be the tuck of the Irish?

Model citizen

■ Movie buffs were yesterday mourning the death of film producer Tomoyuki Tanaka creator Godzilla, the magical monster whose career paralleled Japan's recent history.

Godzilla made his debut on

movie screens in 1954, awakened from the depths of the Pacific by a hydrogen bomb test, just as Japan was rebuilding from the rubble of Hiroshima and -Nagasaki. Since then, Tanaka's monster has started in 22 films enigmatic giant with ambitions to be a good citizen.

In early versions he would demolish dozens of skyscrapers before staggering back into the Pacific. Later he takes on a friendly role, folling a plan by giant cockroaches to take over giant cocaroaches the movie company with which Tanaka worked since 1940, axed Godzilia two years ago. Rumour has it that a US film company plans to bring him back.

Jinancial Jimes

100 years ago

Atlantic Passenger Traffic New York, 3rd April The New York, 3rd April. The agitation and anxiety arising out of the anticipated changes in the tariff have materially affected the synchrotronic effected the amount of travel to Europe this year. The agents of the various lines of the steamers complain of the poer prospects of their bosiness. The depression in business in 1896 cansed many who continued to cross the Atlantic last summer to absording the crip, while this year the o, while this year the certainty as to the tariff has interfered, and booking, will be late. The Cunard Fine is the only one whose steamers are fully booked in advance. The agents of the other companies fell a different talk

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50 years ago Japanese Reparations

Washington: 3rd April: The Washington, 3rd April. The U.S. Government has directed. General Douglas MacArtini to make immediately available as reparations 30 percent of all lapaness indistrict equipment which can be removed. Minim will receipt 8 per can of the total equipment available for Burnam Maliya and her years a serior of the Nectonial spacessions the Nectonials will propose to par resignations will propose to par resignations.





A Division of Senior Engineering Group pic

FINANCIAL TIMES

Friday April 4 1997



Ex-shipping chief guilty EU warns of \$1.2bn BCCI fraud

By John Mason and Robert Rice

Mr Abbas Gokal, the former chairman of the Gulf Group shipping empire, was yester-day convicted of the largest single fraud in British history. A jury at London's central criminal court, the Old Bailey,

found him guilty of a \$1.2bn

fraud on the depositors of the

failed Bank of Credit and Commerce International Mr Gokal, 61, was convicted on two counts of conspiring with senior BCCI management to obtain illegal loans totalling \$1.2bn from the bank and of

falsifying documents as part of an extensive cover-up. and will be sentenced on May

Mr Chris Dickson, the Serious Fraud Office lawyer who heads the BCCI inquiry team, created a number of shell com-said: "Gokal's actions have panies to make it look as

thousands of ordinary people who put their savings into

The fortunes of BCCI and the Gulf Group had always been deeply intertwined, with Mr Gokal enjoying close personal links with the bank's founder Mr Agha Hasan Abedi.

The prosecution claimed the fraud played a significant part in the bank's collapse in 1991. From the mid-1980s, the bank granted Gulf huge unsecured loans even though Mr Gokal and senior BCCI man-

agement knew Gulf was hopelessly insolvent To cover up the loans, documents were falsified on a vast

In April 1987, following the appointment of accountants Price Waterhouse as auditor of all parts of BCCL Mr Gokal and fellow conspirators created a number of shell comgenuine third parties. Money from BCCI was laundered through conduit accounts at two New York banks, Security Pacific and French American. The cash then went to Gulf and the companies it secretly controlled.

Part of the money was returned to BCCI to make it appear the companies were eping up payments on their loans, and the rest was used to keep Gulf afloat.

Junior employees at Gulf's Geneva headquarters acted as nominee directors of the companies and were made to sign thousands of fabricated documents to be presented to Price Waterhouse. After BCCI collapsed Mr

Gokal fled to Pakistan. He was arrested in 1994 at Frankfurt while attempting to fly to the US and extradited to

Account closed, Page 8

Japanese cabinet moves on leasing land to US military

By William Dawkins in Tokyo

Japanese cabinet yesterday endorsed a controversial proposal to allow it to force landowners in the southern island of Okinawa to lease land to the US military, against bitter opposition from

The plan is the biggest test for the minority Tokyo government since it took office last October, as well as another challenge for US-Japanese security relations.

The bill will go to a divided parliament today and Mr Ryutaro Hashimoto, the prime minister, wants it to become law before leaving for the US on April 24 for his next summit with President Bill Clin-

The measure is urgent esuse 3 000 Okinawa Teases including one for the island's on May 14.

But Mr Hashimoto's coalition partners, the pacifist Social Democratic party and New Harbinger party, share the islanders' opposition to US



bases. The prime minister's Liberal Democratic party is likely to prevail, however. with grudging support from the opposition New Frontier party – possibly at a high cost. years ago after a Japanese "I sincerely hope that Japan schoolgirl was raped by three main military airfield, expire will not fall into a condition under which it cannot fulfil its

Hashimoto said.

minister, added that the country would "lose the trust of the international community" if it failed to guarantee security of tenure for US troops.

Okinawa landowners have refused to renew leases, out of sentment at having to shoulder what they see as an unfairly large share of Japan's military burden. The Okinawa government is committed to ridding the island of US troops.

The island, 1,600km south of Tokyo, hosts two-thirds of the 47,000 US troops stationed in Japan and provides three-quarters of the Japanese territory used by the US military. It is seen by both national governments as vital to east Asian regional security.

Okinawan objections to the US military exploded two US servicemen. Public disgust spread beyond Okinawa to the obligations under the rest of Japan, opening up Japan-US security treaty," Mr cracks in the consensus in favour of the security pact with the US since the collapse

Mr Fumio Kyuma, directorgeneral of the defence agency. of the Soviet Union in 1991.

Aerospatiale is also understood to be arguing that each of the four partners should maintain a strong manufacturing and research presence. It is concerned that if all research there is even a possibility, is taken over by Airbus, Hnks with research institutes and spatiale will argue that Airbus other companies in the four

Seoul on campaign against

The European Union yesterday threatened to take South to the World Trade Organisation, saying it amounted to a non-tariff barrier against foreign consumer products.

South Korean media and civic groups, some financed by the government, have mounted campaigns against imports since Mr Kim Youngsam, the president, called last summer for less "luxurious consumption" to help cut the country's record current account deficit of \$24bn.

Sir Leon Brittan, EU trade commissioner, said in a letter to the South Korean foreign minister yesterday: "The antiimport climate resulting from this campaign is directly damaging the interests of Korea's

trading partners."
Seoul argued that the antiimport campaign had been led by citizens' groups and not the government. "Personally I think it is not appropriate to target any specific luxury items or specific classes of people in these campaigns," said Mr Kang Kyung-shik, the Korean finance minister.

But Sir Leon cited numerous actions against foreign imports by government officials including undue delays in customs clearance, higher import duties and excessive testing and labelling requirements.

He said administrative "harassment" by officials was so widespread and systematic that intervention by the government was now necessary to end it. Seoul should instruct officials "to apply laws and administrative provisions in an even-handed and non-discriminatory way" and discipline those who did not.

Unless Korea acts by May 15, the frugality campaign is likely to be discussed at the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Developmentministerial meeting in late May and could lead to an EU request for formal consultations under the WTO within a few weeks"

Consumer goods imports, which account for 11 per cent of Korea's total imports, fell by 1.5 per cent in February, the first fall since July 1993, the finance and economy ministry reported vesterday. It blamed an economic slowdown rather than the frugality campaign.

"There is no doubt the Korean economy is currently in serious trouble," said Mr Kang.
The Citizens' Movement

Centre for Anti-Overconsump tion, the group leading the frugality campaign, threatened to stage a national boycott against foreign products if the EU and US continued to press Korea on the issue.

imports

nines continues the consolidation of Coca-Cola's distribution network. And it demonstrates again how the group has stolen a march on PepsiCo in the international market place. Coca-Cola bought into the Philippines bottling business in 1981 to strengthen its market position. This transaction increas share of Filipino profits via its holding in Amatil, and Coke should make a profit as well. Moreover, the acquisition will strengthen Amatil's position as Coca-Cola's anchor bottler in Asia and the fast growing astern European markets.

areas such as Italy and Spain, since the strategy of developing anchor bottlers has been an undoubted success. It has driven sales of Coca-Cola concentrate, while shifting the capital intensive and low margin side of the soft drinks business to a group of financially robust associates. Contrast this with PepsiCo's performance. It recently lost its bottler in Venezuela, one of its strongest markets. Its largest non-US bottler, Baesa, goes from had to worse. And even its successful UK associate. Britvic, is causing strategic problems – PepsiCo's partner is proving unwilling to sell out.

At least the Amatil deal has a silver lining for PepsiCo. A stronger Amatil should start pushing up soft drink prices in eastern Europe, and that will benefit its main interna- in the current portfolio first. tional competitor.

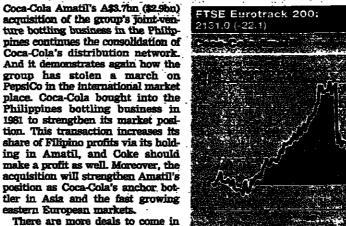
ING Group

The Netherlands' ING Group is a financial supermarket that seems to be working. Despite an eclectic business mix, encompassing Dutch equities and UK corporate finance. ING has produced annual compound earnings growth of 11 per cent since its 1991 creation. Last year's profits jumped a fifth and would have been higher but for

very conservative provisioning. While there is little overlap good, strongly-branded businesses n their own right, particularly Nationale Nederlanden life assurance. And there are further benefits to be had from selling NatNed policies

THE LEX COLUMN

Battling bottlers



terring the US and emerging markets. In Hungary, for instance, its insurance operation has built up a 40 per cent market share from scratch and the group is gradually adding extra services, from corporate loans to credit cards on top.

The worry is that ING may be about to go on an acquisition spree. A US life assurer, an investment bank, even a European retail bank - now that the euro is looming are all on the shopping list. The record is not bad: Barings is covering its financing costs and ING walked away from a US deal last year, rather than overpay. But shareholders might like to see the management exploit the growth left

Pharmaceuticals

Investors in drug stocks have traditionally made money through capital growth rather than dividends. This is starting to change. Switzerland's Novartis declared a 19 per banking and insurance, Latin cent dividend increase last month American debt trading. Far Eastern and promised to pay out 25 to 40 per cent of future earnings. Merck of the US recently announced a \$5bn share buy-back, while Glazo Well-come is expected to distribute two thirds of its 1997 earnings. Should shareholders want so

much of their money back? In an industry which handsomely outperbetween the divisions, most are forms its cost of capital, surely the more funds companies remvest the more value they will create. But companies may already be ploughing back as much as is sensible; through ING Bank branches in the development by drug companies Netherlands. ING has also been has more than doubled to 15 per rightly cautious about expanding in cent of sales in the past 20 years. See additional Lex comment on over-banked western Europe, pre- Meanwhile, world market growth

Simple arithmetic dictates, therefore, that returns across the indus try must fall. Nor is there much point in hoarding cash for acquisi-tions, since most companies are now so large that an agreed merger is the only practical solution. So handing back more cash to share holders is starting to make sense.

The big US and UK drug compa-

nies already pay out 40 per cent or more of their earnings. In continental Europe, however, this kind of thinking is still sadly lacking. Astra's pay-out ratio is only 22 per cent, while Roche's is a mere 17 per cent. They should either follow the example set by Novartis or justify why they are not doing so.

Labour manifesto

If the Tory manifesto was stodgy and occasionally over-rich pudding, the Labour party's offering is a soufflé - elegant, but mainly supported by hot air. A gaping vacuum continues to separate Labour's grandiose rhetoric from the modest policy proposals which purport to underpin it. From a UK electoral point of view this makes obvious sense; when the party's lead looks so well-entrenche risk controversy by adding substance? For investors, however, the gap is inevitably troubling. There are bound to be lurking worries that, in government, Labour's ambitions could push it into new and unpredictable policy moves.

Yet against that has to be weighed the extraordinary distance Labour has travelled. Not only does yesterday's manifesto include a paean for healthy profits; even some of the dodgier recent wheezes seem to have been quietly dropped. Labour's policy on rail privatisation has been vastly toned down. There is no mention of constraints on takeovers. As for "stakeholding". the word is conspicuously absent. But a concrete worry remains: for all its talk of nurturing investment. Labour could end up misguidedly raiding the corporate sector to get out of the fiscal box it has locked itself into. The manifesto promises a review of the corporate and capital gains tax regimes to promote "long-termism". So if a Labour gov ernment ended up taking a crack at the pension funds' much-loved divi-

United Assurance, Page 20

French urge Airbus partners to retain plants

Continued from Page 1

German. Aerospatiale is understood to accept that while this could change in theory, it is unlikely to do so in practice. Aerospatiale is believed to be arguing that all international organisations take nationality

maker, which itself plans to take over McDonnell Douglas. The French group's position is that turning Airbus into a limited company is no panacea

and will not automatically equip it to compete with Boeinto account when making ing. French observers say Aerospatiale's views are part albeit a tiny one, that Aeroshould transform itself to should retain its GIE status.

compete with Boeing of the As a GIE, Airbus makes no US, the world's largest aircraft profits or losses in its own name and does not publish accounts.

countries will be lost.

FT WEATHER GUIDE **Europe today** A north-westerly flow will push cooler air into southern Scandinavia and towards the northern slopes of the Alps and the Carpathians, Hall showers will affect northern parts of Germany and Poland. The disturbance will bring rain to western Russia, Belarus and parts of the northern Balkans. A wedge of milder air will move eastwards across the British HIGH Isles resulting in an abundance of cloud and some heavy rain in wastern Scotland, Wales and north-western England, Most of Italy, southern France and the Iberian peninsula will continue fine and sunny. Five-day forecast A front stretching from Scotland to the Alos will produce rain in England, the Benelux and most of Germany tomorrow. High pressure will promote more settled conditions on Sunday. The east and south-east will stay cool and

No other airline flies to more cities in Eastern Europe. Lufthansa

Madrid
Majoroa
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Singapore
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Tel Aviv
Tokyo
Toronto
Vancouver
Venice
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